

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	Hourly Wage Rates						Annual Wage Rates						SOC* Occupational Description
			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Total all occupations	00-0000	161,420	\$13.94	\$16.10	\$21.23	\$27.04	\$30.70	\$42.39	\$28,989	\$33,480	\$44,164	\$56,243	\$63,863	\$88,169	
Chief Executives	11-1011	210	\$78.24	\$95.55	\$117.18	\$161.65			\$162,742	\$198,739	\$243,725	\$336,233			Determine and formulate policies and provide overall direction of companies or private and public sector organizations within guidelines set up by a board of directors or similar governing body. Plan, direct, or coordinate operational activities at the h
General and Operations Managers	11-1021	1,370	\$39.42	\$50.53	\$66.02	\$75.29	\$86.87		\$81,989	\$105,100	\$137,337	\$156,613	\$180,699		Plan, direct, or coordinate the operations of public or private sector organizations, overseeing multiple departments or locations. Duties and responsibilities include formulating policies, managing daily operations, and planning the use of materials and
Advertising and Promotions Managers	11-2011		\$39.45	\$46.21	\$50.08	\$60.17	\$90.52	\$90.52	\$82,073	\$96,111	\$104,157	\$125,131	\$188,273	\$188,284	Plan, direct, or coordinate advertising policies and programs or produce collateral materials, such as posters, contests, coupons, or giveaways, to create extra interest in the purchase of a product or service for a department, an entire organization, or
Marketing Managers	11-2021	50	\$46.30	\$61.46	\$65.77	\$69.28	\$69.79	\$83.26	\$96,300	\$127,834	\$136,802	\$144,104	\$145,173	\$173,166	Plan, direct, or coordinate marketing policies and programs, such as determining the demand for products and services offered by a firm and its competitors, and identify potential customers. Develop pricing strategies with the goal of maximizing the firm
Sales Managers	11-2022	180	\$38.30	\$49.78	\$67.10	\$75.22	\$85.72	\$112.92	\$79,674	\$103,539	\$139,578	\$156,456	\$178,300	\$234,862	Plan, direct, or coordinate the actual distribution or movement of a product or service to the customer. Coordinate sales distribution by establishing sales territories, quotas, and goals and establish training programs for sales representatives. Analyze
Administrative Services Managers	11-3012	150	\$35.52	\$38.82	\$44.79	\$48.35	\$55.53	\$66.04	\$73,880	\$80,732	\$93,157	\$100,574	\$115,503	\$137,357	Plan, direct, or coordinate one or more administrative services of an organization, such as records and information management, mail distribution, and other office support services. Medical records administrators are included in "Medical and Health Ser
Facilities Managers	11-3013	80	\$31.15	\$39.09	\$48.05	\$51.53	\$60.20	\$71.54	\$64,787	\$81,298	\$99,946	\$107,196	\$125,215	\$148,808	Plan, direct, or coordinate operations and functionalities of facilities and buildings. May include surrounding grounds or multiple facilities of an organization's campus. Excludes Administrative Services Managers (11-3012), Property, Real Est
Computer and Information Systems Managers	11-3021	130	\$59.13	\$67.99	\$80.69	\$81.70	\$90.77	\$109.15	\$122,984	\$141,412	\$167,844	\$169,918	\$188,797	\$227,036	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities in such fields as electronic data processing, information systems, systems analysis, and computer programming. Excludes Computer Occupations (15-1211 through 15-1299)
Financial Managers	11-3031	340	\$51.84	\$65.44	\$77.48	\$80.04	\$91.92	\$107.73	\$107,814	\$136,100	\$161,171	\$166,482	\$191,186	\$224,072	Plan, direct, or coordinate accounting, investing, banking, insurance, securities, and other financial activities of a branch, office, or department of an establishment. Excludes Financial Risk Specialists (13-2054)
Industrial Production Managers	11-3051	160	\$39.58	\$44.44	\$51.87	\$53.69	\$61.91	\$66.37	\$82,324	\$92,434	\$107,887	\$111,680	\$128,756	\$138,049	Plan, direct, or coordinate the work activities and resources necessary for manufacturing products in accordance with cost, quality, and quantity specifications.
Purchasing Managers	11-3061	20	\$42.73	\$49.75	\$56.22	\$70.97	\$89.32	\$101.00	\$88,893	\$103,487	\$116,928	\$147,614	\$185,790	\$210,096	Plan, direct, or coordinate the activities of buyers, purchasing officers, and related workers involved in purchasing materials, products, and services. Includes wholesale or retail trade merchandising managers and procurement managers.
Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	11-3071	130	\$35.22	\$39.32	\$45.89	\$48.30	\$55.66	\$64.54	\$73,262	\$81,780	\$95,441	\$100,459	\$115,776	\$134,235	Plan, direct, or coordinate transportation, storage, or distribution activities in accordance with organizational policies and applicable government laws or regulations. Includes logistics managers.
Compensation and Benefits Managers	11-3111	20	\$47.03	\$54.18	\$61.18	\$63.67	\$66.61	\$83.29	\$97,830	\$112,696	\$127,269	\$132,434	\$138,552	\$173,240	Plan, direct, or coordinate compensation and benefits activities of an organization. Job analysis and position description managers are included in Human Resources Managers (11-3121).

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Human Resources Managers	11-3121	130	\$41.38	\$46.52	\$55.11	\$58.86	\$67.78	\$80.76	\$86,085	\$96,761	\$114,613	\$122,428	\$140,993	\$167,991	Plan, direct, or coordinate human resources activities and staff of an organization. Excludes managers who primarily focus on compensation and benefits (11-3111) and training and development (11-3131).
Training and Development Managers	11-3131	20	\$36.86	\$52.20	\$58.35	\$59.57	\$68.33	\$78.17	\$76,667	\$108,589	\$121,381	\$123,906	\$142,114	\$162,574	Plan, direct, or coordinate the training and development activities and staff of an organization.
Construction Managers	11-9021	170	\$39.02	\$41.31	\$51.09	\$52.78	\$62.51	\$72.74	\$81,172	\$85,928	\$106,284	\$109,783	\$130,034	\$151,291	Plan, direct, or coordinate, usually through subordinate supervisory personnel, activities concerned with the construction and maintenance of structures, facilities, and systems. Participate in the conceptual development of a construction project and ove
Education and Childcare Administrators, Preschool and Daycare	11-9031	50	\$18.97	\$26.52	\$29.90	\$31.02	\$30.51	\$49.34	\$39,455	\$55,159	\$62,189	\$64,514	\$63,446	\$102,638	Plan, direct, or coordinate academic or nonacademic activities of preschools or childcare centers and programs, including before- and after-school care. Excludes "Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education" (25-2011) and "Childcare Workers" (39
Education Administrators, Kindergarten through Secondary	11-9032	160							\$72,382	\$83,100	\$105,069	\$96,562	\$107,363	\$110,789	Plan, direct, or coordinate the academic, administrative, or auxiliary activities of kindergarten, elementary, or secondary schools.
Education Administrators, Postsecondary	11-9033	30	\$39.80	\$49.61	\$49.87	\$54.83	\$64.35	\$69.36	\$82,796	\$103,173	\$103,728	\$114,058	\$133,848	\$144,282	Plan, direct, or coordinate student instruction, administration, and services, as well as other research and educational activities, at postsecondary institutions, including universities, colleges, and junior and community colleges.
Architectural and Engineering Managers	11-9041	60	\$56.09	\$65.67	\$74.22	\$77.21	\$87.30	\$102.65	\$116,666	\$136,593	\$154,371	\$160,605	\$181,579	\$213,501	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities in such fields as architecture and engineering or research and development in these fields. Excludes "Natural Sciences Managers" (11-9121).
Food Service Managers	11-9051	440	\$22.93	\$24.64	\$30.19	\$29.76	\$31.56	\$38.79	\$47,689	\$51,251	\$62,796	\$61,916	\$65,625	\$80,701	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities of an organization or department that serves food and beverages. Excludes "Chefs and Head Cooks" (35-1011).
Entertainment and Recreation Managers, Except Gambling	11-9072	40	\$27.92	\$35.57	\$35.57	\$38.13	\$42.09	\$52.15	\$58,061	\$73,985	\$73,985	\$79,318	\$87,563	\$108,474	Plan, direct, or coordinate entertainment and recreational activities and operations of a recreational facility, including cruise ships and parks.
Lodging Managers	11-9081	50	\$24.91	\$25.66	\$30.72	\$29.82	\$31.54	\$35.37	\$51,817	\$53,357	\$63,886	\$62,010	\$65,614	\$73,556	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities of an organization or department that provides lodging and other accommodations. Excludes "Food Service Managers" (11-9051) in lodging establishments.
Medical and Health Services Managers	11-9111	410	\$39.97	\$47.96	\$57.36	\$67.36	\$78.90	\$109.09	\$83,131	\$99,757	\$119,306	\$140,113	\$164,114	\$226,921	Plan, direct, or coordinate medical and health services in hospitals, clinics, managed care organizations, public health agencies, or similar organizations.
Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	11-9131	20	\$39.74	\$41.45	\$46.79	\$48.02	\$48.14	\$63.84	\$82,649	\$86,201	\$97,316	\$99,893	\$100,134	\$132,800	Plan, direct, or coordinate operational, administrative, management, and support services of a U.S. post office; or coordinate activities of workers engaged in postal and related work in assigned post office.
Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	11-9141	490	\$18.42	\$19.52	\$23.40	\$25.74	\$28.55	\$38.70	\$38,302	\$40,586	\$48,674	\$53,545	\$59,381	\$80,501	Plan, direct, or coordinate the selling, buying, leasing, or governance activities of commercial, industrial, or residential real estate properties. Includes managers of homeowner and condominium associations, rented or leased housing units, buildings, o
Social and Community Service Managers	11-9151	100	\$31.26	\$34.11	\$39.98	\$40.61	\$48.11	\$49.66	\$65,028	\$70,947	\$83,162	\$84,462	\$100,072	\$103,277	Plan, direct, or coordinate the activities of a social service program or community outreach organization. Oversee the program or organization's budget and policies regarding participant involvement, program requirements, and benefits. Work may involve
Emergency Management Directors	11-9161	20	\$24.72	\$38.84	\$41.92	\$40.51	\$42.77	\$55.28	\$51,419	\$80,774	\$87,185	\$84,263	\$88,956	\$114,990	Plan and direct disaster response or crisis management activities, provide disaster preparedness training, and prepare emergency plans and procedures for natural (e.g., hurricanes, floods, earthquakes), wartime, or technological (e.g., nuclear power plan
Managers, All Other	11-9199	150	\$34.99	\$43.74	\$58.33	\$59.12	\$70.76	\$82.84	\$72,780	\$90,978	\$121,328	\$122,963	\$147,174	\$172,297	All managers not listed separately.
Buyers and Purchasing Agents	13-1020	350	\$24.14	\$28.67	\$33.23	\$35.19	\$40.69	\$46.12	\$50,193	\$59,643	\$69,114	\$73,199	\$84,629	\$95,912	

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Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators	13-1031	410	\$23.30	\$30.35	\$33.39	\$37.46	\$41.83	\$51.97	\$48,464	\$63,131	\$69,449	\$77,914	\$87,007	\$108,097	Review settled claims to determine that payments and settlements are made in accordance with company practices and procedures. Confer with legal counsel on claims requiring litigation. May also settle insurance claims. Excludes "Fire Inspectors and Inves
Compliance Officers	13-1041	410	\$23.94	\$25.72	\$32.72	\$35.06	\$42.21	\$51.25	\$49,795	\$53,504	\$68,045	\$72,937	\$87,793	\$106,609	Examine, evaluate, and investigate eligibility for or conformity with laws and regulations governing contract compliance of licenses and permits, and perform other compliance and enforcement inspection and analysis activities not classified elsewhere. Ex
Cost Estimators	13-1051	430	\$23.76	\$26.91	\$31.89	\$33.63	\$39.27	\$46.04	\$49,428	\$55,986	\$66,327	\$69,952	\$81,675	\$95,766	Prepare cost estimates for product manufacturing, construction projects, or services to aid management in bidding on or determining price of product or service. May specialize according to particular service performed or type of product manufactured.
Human Resources Specialists	13-1071	680	\$21.01	\$23.41	\$30.00	\$32.08	\$39.51	\$47.87	\$43,698	\$48,716	\$62,398	\$66,725	\$82,178	\$99,569	Recruit, screen, interview, or place individuals within an organization. May perform other activities in multiple human resources areas. Excludes "Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists" (13-1141) and "Training and Development Special
Labor Relations Specialists	13-1075	30	\$18.51	\$19.73	\$23.47	\$27.75	\$27.25	\$44.84	\$38,501	\$41,026	\$48,810	\$57,726	\$56,678	\$93,272	Resolve disputes between workers and managers, negotiate collective bargaining agreements, or coordinate grievance procedures to handle employee complaints. Excludes equal employment opportunity (EEO) officers, who are included in "Compliance Officers"
Logisticians	13-1081	50	\$24.43	\$29.19	\$35.05	\$36.40	\$43.51	\$49.29	\$50,822	\$60,722	\$72,916	\$75,693	\$90,496	\$102,523	Analyze and coordinate the ongoing logistical functions of a firm or organization. Responsible for the entire life cycle of a product, including acquisition, distribution, internal allocation, delivery, and final disposal of resources. Excludes "Transportation and Distribution Management Specialists"
Project Management Specialists	13-1082	380	\$25.05	\$29.93	\$37.80	\$39.66	\$49.43	\$57.82	\$52,100	\$62,262	\$78,616	\$82,513	\$102,816	\$120,260	Analyze and coordinate the schedule, timeline, procurement, staffing, and budget of a product or service on a per project basis. Lead and guide the work of technical staff. May serve as a point of contact for the client or customer. Excludes "Management
Management Analysts	13-1111	1,230	\$27.74	\$32.20	\$41.06	\$46.98	\$59.40	\$74.21	\$57,705	\$66,997	\$85,394	\$97,714	\$123,560	\$154,350	Conduct organizational studies and evaluations, design systems and procedures, conduct work simplification and measurement studies, and prepare operations and procedures manuals to assist management in operating more efficiently and effectively. Includes
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	13-1121	100	\$16.35	\$19.19	\$20.71	\$22.18	\$26.03	\$28.88	\$34,007	\$39,926	\$43,079	\$46,128	\$54,153	\$60,083	Coordinate activities of staff, convention personnel, or clients to make arrangements for group meetings, events, or conventions.
Fundraisers	13-1131	50	\$27.61	\$29.08	\$34.72	\$32.96	\$35.25	\$37.75	\$57,422	\$60,491	\$72,225	\$68,558	\$73,325	\$78,521	Organize activities to raise funds or otherwise solicit and gather monetary donations or other gifts for an organization. May design and produce promotional materials. May also raise awareness of the organization's work, goals, and financial needs.
Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	13-1141	340	\$22.11	\$25.18	\$30.96	\$30.69	\$34.17	\$41.32	\$45,981	\$52,362	\$64,399	\$63,823	\$71,094	\$85,949	Conduct programs of compensation and benefits and job analysis for employer. May specialize in specific areas, such as position classification and pension programs.
Training and Development Specialists	13-1151	280	\$19.56	\$24.52	\$30.62	\$31.91	\$38.07	\$48.67	\$40,691	\$50,989	\$63,697	\$66,369	\$79,181	\$101,234	Design or conduct work-related training and development programs to improve individual skills or organizational performance. May analyze organizational training needs or evaluate training effectiveness. Excludes "Career/Technical Education Teachers, Po
Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	13-1161	730	\$21.01	\$24.56	\$29.95	\$32.05	\$36.76	\$46.90	\$43,698	\$51,073	\$62,293	\$66,662	\$76,458	\$97,557	Research conditions in local, regional, national, or online markets. Gather information to determine potential sales of a product or service, or plan a marketing or advertising campaign. May gather information on competitors, prices, sales, and methods o

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Business Operations Specialists, All Other	13-1199	160	\$24.28	\$31.62	\$37.79	\$39.76	\$45.30	\$55.93	\$50,518	\$65,761	\$78,605	\$82,702	\$94,226	\$116,342	All business operations specialists not listed separately.
Accountants and Auditors	13-2011	2,330	\$26.97	\$30.60	\$36.33	\$38.40	\$42.70	\$52.34	\$56,081	\$63,666	\$75,578	\$79,862	\$88,820	\$108,861	Examine, analyze, and interpret accounting records to prepare financial statements, give advice, or audit and evaluate statements prepared by others. Install or advise on systems of recording costs or other financial and budgetary data. Excludes "Tax E
Property Appraisers and Assessors	13-2020	110	\$24.71	\$25.23	\$29.84	\$31.26	\$36.01	\$43.04	\$51,398	\$52,466	\$62,052	\$65,028	\$74,907	\$89,522	
Budget Analysts	13-2031	30	\$27.56	\$34.00	\$40.11	\$40.35	\$43.97	\$53.04	\$57,327	\$70,716	\$83,424	\$83,917	\$91,460	\$110,339	Examine budget estimates for completeness, accuracy, and conformance with procedures and regulations. Analyze budgeting and accounting reports. Excludes "Financial and Investment Analysts" (13-2051).
Credit Analysts	13-2041	200	\$24.02	\$25.78	\$32.51	\$35.72	\$41.33	\$52.89	\$49,973	\$53,640	\$67,605	\$74,320	\$85,970	\$109,993	Analyze credit data and financial statements of individuals or firms to determine the degree of risk involved in extending credit or lending money. Prepare reports with credit information for use in decisionmaking. Excludes "Financial Risk Specialists"
Financial and Investment Analysts	13-2051	390	\$28.39	\$31.65	\$39.59	\$41.99	\$50.89	\$62.82	\$59,046	\$65,824	\$82,356	\$87,332	\$105,865	\$130,663	Conduct quantitative analyses of information involving investment programs or financial data of public or private institutions, including valuation of businesses. Excludes "Budget Analysts" (13-2031), "Financial Risk Specialists" (13-2054), and "
Personal Financial Advisors	13-2052	190	\$39.43	\$47.04	\$63.44	\$71.75	\$87.49	\$111.13	\$82,010	\$97,851	\$131,941	\$149,248	\$181,977	\$231,154	Advise clients on financial plans using knowledge of tax and investment strategies, securities, insurance, pension plans, and real estate. Duties include assessing clients' assets, liabilities, cash flow, insurance coverage, tax status, and financial ob
Insurance Underwriters	13-2053	130	\$25.25	\$31.13	\$39.67	\$42.39	\$47.80	\$64.60	\$52,519	\$64,745	\$82,513	\$88,170	\$99,433	\$134,351	Review individual applications for insurance to evaluate degree of risk involved and determine acceptance of applications.
Financial Risk Specialists	13-2054	80	\$28.92	\$39.02	\$41.62	\$45.70	\$49.78	\$69.40	\$60,156	\$81,172	\$86,578	\$95,043	\$103,539	\$144,335	Analyze and measure exposure to credit and market risk threatening the assets, earning capacity, or economic state of an organization. May make recommendations to limit risk. Excludes "Credit Analysts" (13-2041).
Financial Examiners	13-2061	100	\$29.01	\$33.14	\$47.28	\$49.50	\$55.98	\$83.52	\$60,345	\$68,925	\$98,343	\$102,953	\$116,425	\$173,721	Enforce or ensure compliance with laws and regulations governing financial and securities institutions and financial and real estate transactions. May examine, verify, or authenticate records.
Credit Counselors	13-2071	60	\$15.32	\$17.64	\$24.11	\$30.19	\$40.04	\$58.11	\$31,859	\$36,699	\$50,130	\$62,807	\$83,288	\$120,878	Advise and educate individuals or organizations on acquiring and managing debt. May provide guidance in determining the best type of loan and explain loan requirements or restrictions. May help develop debt management plans or student financial aid packa
Loan Officers	13-2072	860	\$24.91	\$31.53	\$32.70	\$40.09	\$46.43	\$63.41	\$51,827	\$65,593	\$68,003	\$83,393	\$96,583	\$131,910	Evaluate, authorize, or recommend approval of commercial, real estate, or credit loans. Advise borrowers on financial status and payment methods. Includes mortgage loan officers and agents, collection analysts, loan servicing officers, and loan underwrit
Tax Examiners and Collectors, and Revenue Agents	13-2081	30	\$21.12	\$21.74	\$24.20	\$27.65	\$29.29	\$45.30	\$43,928	\$45,206	\$50,340	\$57,506	\$60,931	\$94,226	Determine tax liability or collect taxes from individuals or business firms according to prescribed laws and regulations.
Tax Preparers	13-2082	80	\$18.41	\$18.55	\$22.86	\$23.23	\$24.46	\$32.66	\$38,281	\$38,585	\$47,542	\$48,318	\$50,874	\$67,930	Prepare tax returns for individuals or small businesses. Excludes "Accountants and Auditors" (13-2011).
Computer Systems Analysts	15-1211	430	\$32.27	\$33.78	\$42.85	\$44.54	\$52.70	\$58.49	\$67,120	\$70,260	\$89,123	\$92,647	\$109,620	\$121,657	Analyze science, engineering, business, and other data processing problems to develop and implement solutions to complex applications problems, system administration issues, or network concerns. Perform systems management and integration functions, impro
Information Security Analysts	15-1212	280	\$36.58	\$43.22	\$52.18	\$52.74	\$58.07	\$70.30	\$76,081	\$89,881	\$108,519	\$109,716	\$120,792	\$146,234	Plan, implement, upgrade, or monitor security measures for the protection of computer networks and information. Assess system vulnerabilities for security risks and propose and implement risk mitigation strategies. May ensure appropriate security control

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Computer Network Support Specialists	15-1231	290	\$19.93	\$22.12	\$25.54	\$26.59	\$28.32	\$34.55	\$41,464	\$46,025	\$53,128	\$55,306	\$58,885	\$71,873	Analyze, test, troubleshoot, and evaluate existing network systems, such as local area networks (LAN), wide area networks (WAN), cloud networks, servers, and other data communications networks. Perform network maintenance to ensure networks operate corre
Computer User Support Specialists	15-1232	680	\$15.30	\$19.61	\$21.54	\$23.06	\$25.97	\$30.43	\$31,819	\$40,791	\$44,807	\$47,969	\$54,003	\$63,285	Provide technical assistance to computer users. Answer questions or resolve computer problems for clients in person, via telephone, or electronically. May provide assistance concerning the use of computer hardware and software, including printing, instal
Computer Network Architects	15-1241	530	\$25.62	\$60.87	\$80.56	\$83.08	\$87.38		\$53,298	\$126,613	\$167,554	\$172,787	\$181,759		Design and implement computer and information networks, such as local area networks (LAN), wide area networks (WAN), intranets, extranets, and other data communications networks. Perform network modeling, analysis, and planning, including analysis of cap
Database Administrators	15-1242	70	\$25.95	\$33.03	\$43.03	\$42.93	\$53.38	\$56.46	\$53,982	\$68,690	\$89,518	\$89,294	\$111,040	\$117,438	Administer, test, and implement computer databases, applying knowledge of database management systems. Coordinate changes to computer databases. Identify, investigate, and resolve database performance issues, database capacity, and database scalability.
Database Architects	15-1243	10	\$35.88	\$44.47	\$48.68	\$47.72	\$54.08	\$55.19	\$74,629	\$92,487	\$101,256	\$99,270	\$112,482	\$114,789	Design strategies for enterprise databases, data warehouse systems, and multidimensional networks. Set standards for database operations, programming, query processes, and security. Model, design, and construct large relational databases or data warehouse
Network and Computer Systems Administrators	15-1244	760	\$26.40	\$30.43	\$36.82	\$37.99	\$43.71	\$50.48	\$54,922	\$63,307	\$76,594	\$79,029	\$90,906	\$104,984	Install, configure, and maintain an organization's local area network (LAN), wide area network (WAN), data communications network, operating systems, and physical and virtual servers. Perform system monitoring and verify the integrity and availability
Computer Programmers	15-1251	60	\$25.65	\$25.65	\$32.93	\$33.36	\$35.22	\$50.92	\$53,330	\$53,330	\$68,487	\$69,384	\$73,251	\$105,903	Create, modify, and test the code and scripts that allow computer applications to run. Work from specifications drawn up by software and web developers or other individuals. May develop and write computer programs to store, locate, and retrieve specific
Software Developers	15-1252	1,060	\$32.37	\$32.60	\$41.43	\$43.61	\$50.70	\$57.74	\$67,344	\$67,814	\$86,175	\$90,703	\$105,465	\$120,108	Research, design, and develop computer and network software or specialized utility programs. Analyze user needs and develop software solutions, applying principles and techniques of computer science, engineering, and mathematical analysis. Update softwar
Software Quality Assurance Analysts and Testers	15-1253	170	\$21.90	\$27.35	\$32.20	\$32.71	\$33.68	\$45.54	\$45,544	\$56,887	\$66,981	\$68,028	\$70,046	\$94,730	Develop and execute software tests to identify software problems and their causes. Test system modifications to prepare for implementation. Document software and application defects using a bug tracking system and report defects to software or web develo
Web Developers	15-1254	120	\$20.40	\$22.09	\$24.40	\$28.54	\$32.04	\$43.38	\$42,446	\$45,950	\$50,756	\$59,355	\$66,650	\$90,234	Develop and implement websites, web applications, application databases, and interactive web interfaces. Evaluate code to ensure that it is properly structured, meets industry standards, and is compatible with browsers and devices. Optimize website perfo
Web and Digital Interface Designers	15-1255	40	\$30.13	\$30.23	\$41.24	\$41.12	\$45.82	\$49.49	\$62,666	\$62,869	\$85,790	\$85,534	\$95,296	\$102,933	Design digital user interfaces or websites. Develop and test layouts, interfaces, functionality, and navigation menus to ensure compatibility and usability across browsers or devices. May use web framework applications as well as client-side code and pro
Computer Occupations, All Other	15-1299	60	\$29.87	\$36.83	\$44.83	\$45.54	\$52.98	\$63.00	\$62,142	\$76,604	\$93,246	\$94,720	\$110,196	\$131,035	All computer occupations not listed separately. Excludes "Computer and Information Systems Managers" (11-3021), "Computer Hardware Engineers" (17-2061), "Electrical and Electronics Engineers" (17-2070), "Computer Science Teachers, Postsecon

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	Hourly Wage Rates						Annual Wage Rates						SOC* Occupational Description
			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Actuaries	15-2011	30	\$52.96	\$52.96	\$55.63	\$67.29	\$79.61	\$92.38	\$110,154	\$110,154	\$115,697	\$139,954	\$165,578	\$192,152	Analyze statistical data, such as mortality, accident, sickness, disability, and retirement rates and construct probability tables to forecast risk and liability for payment of future benefits. May ascertain insurance rates required and cash reserves nec
Operations Research Analysts	15-2031	10	\$28.42	\$29.93	\$32.81	\$33.78	\$38.59	\$38.59	\$59,109	\$62,238	\$68,241	\$70,271	\$80,279	\$80,279	Formulate and apply mathematical modeling and other optimizing methods to develop and interpret information that assists management with decisionmaking, policy formulation, or other managerial functions. May collect and analyze data and develop decision
Data Scientists	15-2051	80	\$36.35	\$43.81	\$55.62	\$52.58	\$61.55	\$66.69	\$75,600	\$91,141	\$115,686	\$109,374	\$128,034	\$138,715	Develop and implement a set of techniques or analytics applications to transform raw data into meaningful information using data-oriented programming languages and visualization software. Apply data mining, data modeling, natural language processing, and
Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	17-1011	80	\$38.94	\$39.52	\$48.81	\$47.62	\$49.24	\$66.32	\$81,005	\$82,201	\$101,523	\$99,045	\$102,431	\$137,935	Plan and design structures, such as private residences, office buildings, theaters, factories, and other structural property. Excludes "Landscape Architects" (17-1012) and "Marine Engineers and Naval Architects" (17-2121)
Landscape Architects	17-1012	50	\$26.81	\$30.29	\$41.94	\$39.39	\$46.21	\$46.21	\$55,755	\$63,008	\$87,232	\$81,924	\$96,108	\$96,108	Plan and design land areas for projects such as parks and other recreational facilities, airports, highways, hospitals, schools, land subdivisions, and commercial, industrial, and residential sites.
Cartographers and Photogrammetrists	17-1021	40	\$21.68	\$25.93	\$32.26	\$32.77	\$39.04	\$42.61	\$45,095	\$53,950	\$67,088	\$68,156	\$81,187	\$88,610	Research, study, and prepare maps and other spatial data in digital or graphic form for one or more purposes, such as legal, social, political, educational, and design purposes. May work with Geographic Information Systems (GIS). May design and evaluate
Surveyors	17-1022	40	\$32.17	\$35.08	\$43.58	\$47.88	\$53.89	\$82.88	\$66,917	\$72,962	\$90,650	\$99,601	\$112,087	\$172,403	Make exact measurements and determine property boundaries. Provide data relevant to the shape, contour, gravitation, location, elevation, or dimension of land or land features on or near the earth's surface for engineering, mapmaking, mining, land eval
Civil Engineers	17-2051	460	\$32.41	\$39.09	\$44.43	\$47.97	\$53.97	\$67.73	\$67,397	\$81,315	\$92,423	\$99,782	\$112,247	\$140,872	Perform engineering duties in planning, designing, and overseeing construction and maintenance of building structures and facilities, such as roads, railroads, airports, bridges, harbors, channels, dams, irrigation projects, pipelines, power plants, and
Electrical Engineers	17-2071	80	\$29.06	\$38.06	\$48.39	\$49.45	\$62.55	\$70.79	\$60,444	\$79,147	\$100,626	\$102,869	\$130,095	\$147,238	Research, design, develop, test, or supervise the manufacturing and installation of electrical equipment, components, or systems for commercial, industrial, military, or scientific use. Excludes "Computer Hardware Engineers" (17-2061)
Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	17-2072	50	\$32.55	\$36.08	\$40.59	\$42.64	\$46.70	\$56.14	\$67,697	\$75,056	\$84,434	\$88,695	\$97,133	\$116,776	Research, design, develop, or test electronic components and systems for commercial, industrial, military, or scientific use employing knowledge of electronic theory and materials properties. Design electronic circuits and components for use in fields su
Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspectors	17-2111	10	\$32.42	\$35.17	\$42.55	\$42.72	\$50.05	\$52.11	\$67,429	\$73,155	\$88,503	\$88,856	\$104,108	\$108,381	Promote worksite or product safety by applying knowledge of industrial processes, mechanics, chemistry, psychology, and industrial health and safety laws. Includes industrial product safety engineers.
Industrial Engineers	17-2112	210	\$25.70	\$32.52	\$40.39	\$42.34	\$50.04	\$55.04	\$53,437	\$67,643	\$83,996	\$88,065	\$104,087	\$114,480	Design, develop, test, and evaluate integrated systems for managing industrial production processes, including human work factors, quality control, inventory control, logistics and material flow, cost analysis, and production coordination. Excludes "He
Mechanical Engineers	17-2141	230	\$31.14	\$35.04	\$43.55	\$45.51	\$55.46	\$55.46	\$64,749	\$72,898	\$90,586	\$94,666	\$115,345	\$115,345	Perform engineering duties in planning and designing tools, engines, machines, and other mechanically functioning equipment. Oversee installation, operation, maintenance, and repair of equipment such as centralized heat, gas, water, and steam systems.

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	Hourly Wage Rates						Annual Wage Rates						SOC* Occupational Description
			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Engineers, All Other	17-2199	10	\$28.24	\$47.11	\$50.15	\$48.11	\$55.16	\$62.12	\$58,746	\$97,999	\$104,311	\$100,060	\$114,725	\$129,219	All engineers not listed separately. Excludes "Sales Engineers" (41-9031), "Locomotive Engineers" (53-4011), and "Ship Engineers" (53-5031).
Architectural and Civil Drafters	17-3011	180	\$18.59	\$22.78	\$24.79	\$25.76	\$30.06	\$30.98	\$38,655	\$47,392	\$51,568	\$53,576	\$62,506	\$64,428	Prepare detailed drawings of architectural and structural features of buildings or drawings and topographical relief maps used in civil engineering projects, such as highways, bridges, and public works. Use knowledge of building materials, engineering pr
Electrical and Electronics Drafters	17-3012	20	\$20.89	\$24.81	\$30.43	\$28.26	\$32.09	\$33.56	\$43,451	\$51,611	\$63,296	\$58,778	\$66,746	\$69,801	Prepare wiring diagrams, circuit board assembly diagrams, and layout drawings used for the manufacture, installation, or repair of electrical equipment.
Mechanical Drafters	17-3013		\$21.93	\$25.05	\$25.06	\$26.21	\$31.31	\$31.32	\$45,619	\$52,091	\$52,113	\$54,527	\$65,112	\$65,133	Prepare detailed working diagrams of machinery and mechanical devices, including dimensions, fastening methods, and other engineering information.
Civil Engineering Technologists and Technicians	17-3022	140	\$24.10	\$26.20	\$31.91	\$30.85	\$33.90	\$38.09	\$50,116	\$54,505	\$66,383	\$64,150	\$70,506	\$79,221	Apply theory and principles of civil engineering in planning, designing, and overseeing construction and maintenance of structures and facilities under the direction of engineering staff or physical scientists.
Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technologists and Technicians	17-3023	60	\$19.41	\$22.38	\$27.53	\$29.10	\$38.53	\$40.32	\$40,364	\$46,548	\$57,250	\$60,519	\$80,140	\$83,868	Apply electrical and electronic theory and related knowledge, usually under the direction of engineering staff, to design, build, repair, adjust, and modify electrical components, circuitry, controls, and machinery for subsequent evaluation and use by en
Industrial Engineering Technologists and Technicians	17-3026	60	\$18.54	\$21.91	\$24.89	\$25.91	\$28.81	\$34.62	\$38,580	\$45,555	\$51,760	\$53,907	\$59,921	\$72,001	Apply engineering theory and principles to problems of industrial layout or manufacturing production, usually under the direction of engineering staff. May perform time and motion studies on worker operations in a variety of industries for purposes such
Mechanical Engineering Technologists and Technicians	17-3027	40	\$15.99	\$21.06	\$24.65	\$26.20	\$30.68	\$34.43	\$33,261	\$43,824	\$51,269	\$54,495	\$63,809	\$71,595	Apply theory and principles of mechanical engineering to modify, develop, test, or adjust machinery and equipment under direction of engineering staff or physical scientists.
Surveying and Mapping Technicians	17-3031	60	\$17.24	\$20.88	\$23.75	\$24.75	\$26.08	\$32.24	\$35,856	\$43,418	\$49,411	\$51,483	\$54,249	\$67,045	Perform surveying and mapping duties, usually under the direction of an engineer, surveyor, cartographer, or photogrammetrist, to obtain data used for construction, mapmaking, boundary location, mining, or other purposes. May calculate mapmaking informat
Animal Scientists	19-1011	60	\$30.02	\$30.02	\$32.59	\$35.06	\$36.69	\$43.62	\$62,452	\$62,452	\$67,771	\$72,920	\$76,316	\$90,736	Conduct research in the genetics, nutrition, reproduction, growth, and development of domestic farm animals.
Food Scientists and Technologists	19-1012	30	\$25.61	\$33.04	\$33.04	\$35.26	\$42.26	\$42.95	\$53,277	\$68,701	\$68,701	\$73,336	\$87,916	\$89,326	Use chemistry, microbiology, engineering, and other sciences to study the principles underlying the processing and deterioration of foods; analyze food content to determine levels of vitamins, fat, sugar, and protein; discover new food sources; research
Soil and Plant Scientists	19-1013	50	\$25.48	\$26.63	\$37.46	\$38.71	\$40.66	\$51.97	\$53,021	\$55,381	\$77,918	\$80,524	\$84,583	\$108,103	Conduct research in breeding, physiology, production, yield, and management of crops and agricultural plants or trees, shrubs, and nursery stock, their growth in soils, and control of pests; or study the chemical, physical, biological, and mineralogical
Zoologists and Wildlife Biologists	19-1023	20	\$22.10	\$22.88	\$25.21	\$28.25	\$31.68	\$32.99	\$45,971	\$47,584	\$52,433	\$58,767	\$65,891	\$68,626	Study the origins, behavior, diseases, genetics, and life processes of animals and wildlife. May specialize in wildlife research and management. May collect and analyze biological data to determine the environmental effects of present and potential use o
Biological Scientists, All Other	19-1029		\$23.97	\$30.80	\$30.80	\$30.84	\$30.80	\$37.39	\$49,859	\$64,076	\$64,076	\$64,140	\$64,076	\$77,779	All biological scientists not listed separately.
Conservation Scientists	19-1031	30	\$18.96	\$18.96	\$29.97	\$30.62	\$37.39	\$44.20	\$39,445	\$39,445	\$62,335	\$63,680	\$77,779	\$91,932	Manage, improve, and protect natural resources to maximize their use without damaging the environment. May conduct soil surveys and develop plans to eliminate soil erosion or to protect rangelands. May instruct farmers, agricultural production managers,

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Foresters	19-1032	30	\$20.43	\$24.10	\$28.70	\$31.69	\$42.98	\$42.98	\$42,500	\$50,116	\$59,696	\$65,923	\$89,400	\$89,400	Manage public and private forested lands for economic, recreational, and conservation purposes. May inventory the type, amount, and location of standing timber, appraise the timber's worth, negotiate the purchase, and draw up contracts for procurement. M
Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	19-1042	30	\$22.43	\$22.43	\$41.81	\$39.87	\$51.07	\$63.57	\$46,655	\$46,655	\$86,965	\$82,938	\$106,223	\$132,231	Conduct research dealing with the understanding of human diseases and the improvement of human health. Engage in clinical investigation, research and development, or other related activities. Includes physicians, dentists, public health specialists, phar
Atmospheric and Space Scientists	19-2021	50	\$28.10	\$32.48	\$32.48	\$38.52	\$42.10	\$63.00	\$58,447	\$67,547	\$67,547	\$80,119	\$87,574	\$131,035	Investigate atmospheric phenomena and interpret meteorological data, gathered by surface and air stations, satellites, and radar to prepare reports and forecasts for public and other uses. Includes weather analysts and forecasters whose functions require
Chemists	19-2031	10	\$23.48	\$31.65	\$33.84	\$34.34	\$41.06	\$42.39	\$48,823	\$65,827	\$70,377	\$71,424	\$85,406	\$88,172	Conduct qualitative and quantitative chemical analyses or experiments in laboratories for quality or process control or to develop new products or knowledge. Excludes "Biochemists and Biophysicists" (19-1021) and "Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists
Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	19-2041	30	\$25.74	\$28.80	\$33.52	\$35.19	\$39.16	\$49.82	\$53,533	\$59,899	\$69,705	\$73,197	\$81,443	\$103,617	Conduct research or perform investigation for the purpose of identifying, abating, or eliminating sources of pollutants or hazards that affect either the environment or public health. Using knowledge of various scientific disciplines, may collect, synthe
Clinical and Counseling Psychologists	19-3033	40	\$28.89	\$31.87	\$40.06	\$41.98	\$54.58	\$59.98	\$60,092	\$66,297	\$83,334	\$87,307	\$113,529	\$124,776	Assess, diagnose, and treat mental and emotional disorders of individuals through observation, interview, and psychological tests. Help individuals with distress or maladjustment understand their problems through their knowledge of case history, intervie
School Psychologists	19-3034	20	\$33.67	\$33.67	\$34.43	\$36.17	\$38.96	\$39.14	\$70,036	\$70,036	\$71,595	\$75,216	\$81,037	\$81,400	Diagnose and implement individual or schoolwide interventions or strategies to address educational, behavioral, or developmental issues that adversely impact educational functioning in a school. May address student learning and behavioral problems and co
Urban and Regional Planners	19-3051	20	\$27.86	\$30.17	\$32.81	\$36.68	\$43.15	\$48.83	\$57,934	\$62,773	\$68,241	\$76,295	\$89,742	\$101,577	Develop comprehensive plans and programs for use of land and physical facilities of jurisdictions, such as towns, cities, counties, and metropolitan areas.
Agricultural Technicians	19-4012	110	\$15.59	\$17.83	\$24.58	\$22.01	\$25.15	\$25.15	\$32,438	\$37,074	\$51,109	\$45,790	\$52,316	\$52,316	Work with agricultural scientists in plant, fiber, and animal research, or assist with animal breeding and nutrition. Set up or maintain laboratory equipment and collect samples from crops or animals. Prepare specimens or record data to assist scientists
Food Science Technicians	19-4013		\$19.90	\$20.14	\$20.14	\$20.33	\$20.14	\$21.00	\$41,389	\$41,891	\$41,891	\$42,276	\$41,891	\$43,686	Work with food scientists or technologists to perform standardized qualitative and quantitative tests to determine physical or chemical properties of food or beverage products. Includes technicians who assist in research and development of production tec
Forest and Conservation Technicians	19-4071	30	\$20.87	\$27.13	\$32.82	\$28.72	\$32.82	\$32.82	\$43,408	\$56,428	\$68,263	\$59,739	\$68,263	\$68,263	Provide technical assistance regarding the conservation of soil, water, forests, or related natural resources. May compile data pertaining to size, content, condition, and other characteristics of forest tracts under the direction of foresters, or train
Occupational Health and Safety Specialists	19-5011	60	\$19.96	\$23.51	\$34.17	\$33.19	\$39.66	\$49.46	\$41,528	\$48,898	\$71,072	\$69,032	\$82,490	\$102,869	Review, evaluate, and analyze work environments and design programs and procedures to control, eliminate, and prevent disease or injury caused by chemical, physical, and biological agents or ergonomic factors. May conduct inspections and enforce adherenc
Occupational Health and Safety Technicians	19-5012	20	\$17.53	\$18.44	\$18.44	\$22.20	\$25.55	\$34.49	\$36,465	\$38,356	\$38,356	\$46,153	\$53,138	\$71,745	Collect data on work environments for analysis by occupational health and safety specialists. Implement and conduct evaluation of programs designed to limit chemical, physical, biological, and ergonomic risks to workers.



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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Educational, Guidance, and Career Counselors and Advisors	21-1012	240	\$20.11	\$22.39	\$27.22	\$26.53	\$30.41	\$32.27	\$41,827	\$46,559	\$56,599	\$55,189	\$63,253	\$67,120	Advise and assist students and provide educational and vocational guidance services.
Marriage and Family Therapists	21-1013	20	\$18.85	\$19.43	\$19.43	\$22.47	\$25.10	\$28.33	\$39,199	\$40,417	\$40,417	\$46,740	\$52,209	\$58,917	Diagnose and treat mental and emotional disorders, whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral, within the context of marriage and family systems. Apply psychotherapeutic and family systems theories and techniques in the delivery of services to individuals.
Rehabilitation Counselors	21-1015	100	\$19.13	\$19.92	\$25.03	\$25.97	\$31.19	\$33.56	\$39,798	\$41,432	\$52,049	\$54,003	\$64,866	\$69,801	Counsel individuals to maximize the independence and employability of persons coping with personal, social, and vocational difficulties that result from birth defects, illness, disease, accidents, aging, or the stress of daily life. Coordinate activities.
Substance abuse, behavioral disorder, and mental health counselors	21-1018	660	\$15.95	\$19.43	\$23.02	\$24.27	\$25.15	\$33.31	\$33,165	\$40,406	\$47,883	\$50,489	\$52,316	\$69,299	
Child, Family, and School Social Workers	21-1021	550	\$19.24	\$19.72	\$23.41	\$24.43	\$27.71	\$31.88	\$40,022	\$41,015	\$48,706	\$50,810	\$57,635	\$66,329	Provide social services and assistance to improve the social and psychological functioning of children and their families and to maximize the family well-being and the academic functioning of children. May assist parents, arrange adoptions, and find foster.
Healthcare Social Workers	21-1022	230	\$20.73	\$23.06	\$25.36	\$28.12	\$31.81	\$38.55	\$43,109	\$47,958	\$52,743	\$58,489	\$66,148	\$80,172	Provide individuals, families, and groups with the psychosocial support needed to cope with chronic, acute, or terminal illnesses. Services include advising family caregivers. Provide patients with information and counseling, and make referrals for other.
Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	21-1023	90	\$16.37	\$20.03	\$20.88	\$23.58	\$26.22	\$32.17	\$34,051	\$41,656	\$43,440	\$49,047	\$54,548	\$66,917	Assess and treat individuals with mental, emotional, or substance abuse problems, including abuse of alcohol, tobacco, and/or other drugs. Activities may include individual and group therapy, crisis intervention, case management, client advocacy, prevent.
Health Education Specialists	21-1091	100	\$19.82	\$25.65	\$27.32	\$27.74	\$27.32	\$31.39	\$41,229	\$53,330	\$56,823	\$57,688	\$56,823	\$65,293	Provide and manage health education programs that help individuals, families, and their communities maximize and maintain healthy lifestyles. Use data to identify community needs prior to planning, implementing, monitoring, and evaluating programs design.
Probation Officers and Correctional Treatment Specialists	21-1092	110	\$22.95	\$23.17	\$27.00	\$26.85	\$29.86	\$31.89	\$47,744	\$48,193	\$56,161	\$55,851	\$62,121	\$66,340	Provide social services to assist in rehabilitation of law offenders in custody or on probation or parole. Make recommendations for actions involving formulation of rehabilitation plan and treatment of offender, including conditional release and education.
Social and Human Service Assistants	21-1093	270	\$12.80	\$13.86	\$15.71	\$16.77	\$18.32	\$23.28	\$26,606	\$28,828	\$32,673	\$34,874	\$38,089	\$48,428	Assist other social and human service providers in providing client services in a wide variety of fields, such as psychology, rehabilitation, or social work, including support for families. May assist clients in identifying and obtaining available benefits.
Community Health Workers	21-1094	20	\$11.02	\$13.22	\$19.49	\$21.46	\$25.18	\$33.82	\$22,922	\$27,493	\$40,535	\$44,625	\$52,359	\$70,324	Promote health within a community by assisting individuals to adopt healthy behaviors. Serve as an advocate for the health needs of individuals by assisting community residents in effectively communicating with healthcare providers or social service agencies.
Clergy	21-2011	100	\$19.31	\$19.42	\$24.87	\$24.48	\$25.52	\$30.86	\$40,161	\$40,385	\$51,718	\$50,906	\$53,074	\$64,172	Conduct religious worship and perform other spiritual functions associated with beliefs and practices of religious faith or denomination. Provide spiritual and moral guidance and assistance to members.
Lawyers	23-1011	380	\$32.18	\$41.88	\$50.27	\$64.81	\$77.99	\$108.36	\$66,927	\$87,104	\$104,546	\$134,795	\$162,224	\$225,381	Represent clients in criminal and civil litigation and other legal proceedings, draw up legal documents, or manage or advise clients on legal transactions. May specialize in a single area or may practice broadly in many areas of law.
Paralegals and Legal Assistants	23-2011	220	\$23.58	\$24.03	\$25.76	\$27.45	\$29.96	\$34.98	\$49,058	\$49,987	\$53,598	\$57,101	\$62,303	\$72,759	Assist lawyers by investigating facts, preparing legal documents, or researching legal precedent. Conduct research to support a legal proceeding, to formulate a defense, or to initiate legal action. Excludes legal secretaries (43-6012).

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers	23-2093	110	\$20.23	\$23.11	\$25.35	\$27.77	\$30.36	\$42.47	\$42,083	\$48,065	\$52,722	\$57,763	\$63,146	\$88,322	Search real estate records, examine titles, or summarize pertinent legal or insurance documents or details for a variety of purposes. May compile lists of mortgages, contracts, and other instruments pertaining to titles by searching public and private re
Business Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1011	60							\$53,320	\$62,740	\$67,771	\$69,918	\$76,434	\$89,603	Teach courses in business administration and management, such as accounting, finance, human resources, labor and industrial relations, marketing, and operations research. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination
Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1021	20							\$53,320	\$55,947	\$65,347	\$66,500	\$75,996	\$75,996	Teach courses in computer science. May specialize in a field of computer science, such as the design and function of computers or operations and research analysis. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination of tea
Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1022	20							\$53,320	\$57,913	\$69,950	\$64,161	\$70,068	\$70,367	Teach courses pertaining to mathematical concepts, statistics, and actuarial science and to the application of original and standardized mathematical techniques in solving specific problems and situations. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teac
English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1123	30							\$53,875	\$55,029	\$65,817	\$66,981	\$72,022	\$81,326	Teach courses in English language and literature, including linguistics and comparative literature. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination of teaching and research.
Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	25-2011	600	\$11.92	\$14.12	\$14.50	\$16.81	\$18.26	\$25.10	\$24,791	\$29,362	\$30,163	\$34,959	\$37,992	\$52,209	Instruct preschool-aged students, following curricula or lesson plans, in activities designed to promote social, physical, and intellectual growth. Excludes "Special Education Teachers" (25-2050), "Substitute Teachers, Short-Term" (25-3031), and
Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	25-2012	220							\$40,866	\$48,983	\$52,166	\$51,440	\$53,298	\$63,189	Teach academic and social skills to kindergarten students. Excludes "Special Education Teachers" (25-2050) and "Substitute Teachers, Short-Term" (25-3031).
Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	25-2021	1,240							\$40,834	\$50,489	\$51,889	\$52,775	\$55,274	\$63,499	Teach academic and social skills to students at the elementary school level. Excludes "Special Education Teachers" (25-2050) and "Substitute Teachers, Short-Term" (25-3031).
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	25-2022	620							\$41,346	\$50,030	\$52,401	\$53,202	\$61,576	\$63,510	Teach one or more subjects to students at the middle, intermediate, or junior high school level. Excludes "Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School" (25-2023), "Special Education Teachers" (25-2050), and "Substitute Teachers, Short Te
Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School	25-2023	20							\$40,075	\$52,124	\$53,256	\$50,991	\$54,292	\$54,292	Teach occupational, vocational, career, or technical subjects to students at the middle, intermediate, or junior high school level. Excludes "Special Education Teachers" (25-2050) and "Substitute Teachers, Short-Term" (25-3031).
Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	25-2031	840							\$41,870	\$51,280	\$52,711	\$54,580	\$63,328	\$63,328	Teach one or more subjects to students at the secondary school level. Excludes "Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School" (25-2032), "Special Education Teachers" (25-2050), and "Substitute Teachers, Short-Term" (25-3031).
Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School	25-2032	80							\$50,158	\$51,013	\$55,723	\$56,321	\$63,125	\$64,033	Teach occupational, vocational, career, or technical subjects to students at the secondary school level. Excludes "Special Education Teachers" (25-2050), and "Substitute Teachers, Short-Term" (25-3031).
Special Education Teachers, Kindergarten and Elementary School	25-2052	220							\$41,015	\$51,141	\$52,861	\$53,822	\$63,210	\$63,210	Teach elementary school subjects to educationally and physically handicapped students. Includes teachers who specialize and work with audibly and visually handicapped students and those who teach basic academic and life processes skills to the mentally i

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	Hourly Wage Rates						Annual Wage Rates						SOC* Occupational Description	
			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %		
Special Education Teachers, Middle School	25-2057	110								\$40,812	\$51,536	\$52,177	\$54,025	\$63,552	\$63,552	Teach academic, social, and life skills to middle school students with learning, emotional, or physical disabilities. Includes teachers who specialize and work with students who are blind or have visual impairments; students who are deaf or have hearing
Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	25-2058	130								\$40,748	\$50,521	\$52,636	\$53,939	\$63,253	\$63,253	Teach academic, social, and life skills to secondary school students with learning, emotional, or physical disabilities. Includes teachers who specialize and work with students who are blind or have visual impairments; students who are deaf or have hearing
Adult Basic Education, Adult Secondary Education, and English as a Second Language Instructors	25-3011	40	\$14.42	\$15.70	\$17.51	\$18.26	\$18.66	\$23.33	\$29,992	\$32,663	\$36,422	\$37,982	\$38,815	\$48,524	Teach or instruct out-of-school youths and adults in basic education, literacy, or English as a Second Language classes, or in classes for earning a high school equivalency credential.	
Self-Enrichment Teachers	25-3021	100	\$13.81	\$16.09	\$22.65	\$22.71	\$26.29	\$29.20	\$28,711	\$33,453	\$47,114	\$47,232	\$54,676	\$60,743	Teach or instruct individuals or groups for the primary purpose of self-enrichment or recreation, rather than for an occupational objective, educational attainment, competition, or fitness. Excludes Coaches and Scouts (27-2022) and Exercise Trainers	
Substitute Teachers, Short-Term	25-3031	340	\$13.92	\$15.01	\$15.44	\$15.98	\$17.65	\$18.51	\$28,935	\$31,221	\$32,118	\$33,229	\$36,700	\$38,505	Teach students on a short-term basis as a temporary replacement for a regular classroom teacher, typically using the regular teacher's lesson plan. Excludes long-term substitute teachers who perform all the duties of a regular teacher; these teachers are	
Tutors	25-3041	160	\$14.88	\$15.65	\$18.14	\$18.79	\$19.19	\$22.79	\$30,943	\$32,545	\$37,725	\$39,082	\$39,915	\$47,413	Instruct individual students or small groups of students in academic subjects to support formal class instruction or to prepare students for standardized or admissions tests. Excludes Postsecondary Teachers (25-1000), Elementary, Middle, Seconda	
Curators	25-4012	20	\$21.77	\$25.32	\$29.23	\$30.04	\$32.47	\$41.82	\$45,277	\$52,679	\$60,807	\$62,473	\$67,536	\$86,976	Administer collections, such as artwork, collectibles, historic items, or scientific specimens of museums or other institutions. May conduct instructional, research, or public service activities of institution.	
Museum Technicians and Conservators	25-4013	10	\$16.19	\$18.52	\$19.82	\$22.38	\$25.66	\$29.12	\$33,677	\$38,516	\$41,218	\$46,548	\$53,373	\$60,562	Restore, maintain, or prepare objects in museum collections for storage, research, or exhibit. May work with specimens such as fossils, skeletal parts, or botanicals; or artifacts, textiles, or art. May identify and record objects or install and arrange	
Librarians and Media Collections Specialists	25-4022	110	\$17.10	\$20.68	\$25.26	\$26.49	\$30.51	\$40.09	\$35,568	\$43,013	\$52,529	\$55,093	\$63,456	\$83,376	Administer and maintain libraries or collections of information, for public or private access through reference or borrowing. Work in a variety of settings, such as educational institutions, museums, and corporations, and with various types of informatio	
Library Technicians	25-4031	130	\$12.45	\$13.08	\$15.79	\$19.00	\$29.11	\$29.11	\$25,902	\$27,215	\$32,823	\$39,531	\$60,540	\$60,540	Assist librarians by helping readers in the use of library catalogs, databases, and indexes to locate books and other materials; and by answering questions that require only brief consultation of standard reference. Compile records; sort and shelve books	
Instructional Coordinators	25-9031	180	\$18.00	\$24.95	\$30.48	\$34.57	\$44.28	\$52.54	\$37,437	\$51,889	\$63,392	\$71,916	\$92,113	\$109,278	Develop instructional material, coordinate educational content, and incorporate current technology into instruction in order to provide guidelines to educators and instructors for developing curricula and conducting courses. May train and coach teachers.	
Teaching Assistants, Except Postsecondary	25-9045	990							\$25,143	\$25,368	\$27,162	\$28,860	\$31,990	\$34,756		
Educational Instruction and Library Workers, All Other	25-9099		\$14.94	\$14.94	\$14.94	\$15.97	\$14.94	\$14.94	\$31,071	\$31,071	\$31,071	\$33,218	\$31,071	\$31,071	All educational instruction and library workers not listed separately.	
Art Directors	27-1011	10	\$30.49	\$34.18	\$36.41	\$38.21	\$45.66	\$48.58	\$63,424	\$71,082	\$75,739	\$79,478	\$94,987	\$101,032	Formulate design concepts and presentation approaches for visual productions and media, such as print, broadcasting, video, and film. Direct workers engaged in artwork or layout design. Excludes Set and Exhibit Designers (27-1021).	

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Commercial and Industrial Designers	27-1021	50	\$19.93	\$24.10	\$25.04	\$26.20	\$27.94	\$35.04	\$41,464	\$50,116	\$52,070	\$54,484	\$58,126	\$72,898	Design and develop manufactured products, such as cars, home appliances, and children's toys. Combine artistic talent with research on product use, marketing, and materials to create the most functional and appealing product design.
Floral Designers	27-1023	60	\$13.34	\$13.74	\$17.50	\$16.99	\$18.29	\$19.97	\$27,749	\$28,561	\$36,390	\$35,344	\$38,025	\$41,539	Design, cut, and arrange live, dried, or artificial flowers and foliage.
Graphic Designers	27-1024	220	\$17.24	\$18.66	\$21.31	\$22.41	\$25.00	\$28.89	\$35,846	\$38,815	\$44,326	\$46,612	\$52,006	\$60,092	Design or create graphics to meet specific commercial or promotional needs, such as packaging, displays, or logos. May use a variety of mediums to achieve artistic or decorative effects. Excludes Web and Digital Interface Designers (15-1255).
Interior Designers	27-1025	100	\$22.26	\$23.57	\$28.77	\$38.91	\$51.34	\$64.18	\$46,292	\$49,037	\$59,835	\$80,930	\$106,800	\$133,502	Plan, design, and furnish the internal space of rooms or buildings. Design interior environments or create physical layouts that are practical, aesthetic, and conducive to the intended purposes. May specialize in a particular field, style, or phase of in
Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	27-1026	200	\$13.56	\$16.45	\$21.95	\$21.65	\$23.64	\$35.77	\$28,209	\$34,211	\$45,662	\$45,031	\$49,154	\$74,394	Plan and erect commercial displays, such as those in windows and interiors of retail stores and at trade exhibitions.
Producers and Directors	27-2012	90	\$18.25	\$22.70	\$28.07	\$31.12	\$38.12	\$51.57	\$37,971	\$47,200	\$58,393	\$64,749	\$79,296	\$107,259	Produce or direct stage, television, radio, video, or film productions for entertainment, information, or instruction. Responsible for creative decisions, such as interpretation of script, choice of actors or guests, set design, sound, special effects, a
Coaches and Scouts	27-2022	280							\$31,285	\$39,990	\$47,242	\$53,266	\$61,395	\$79,029	Instruct or coach groups or individuals in the fundamentals of sports for the primary purpose of competition. Demonstrate techniques and methods of participation. May evaluate athletes' strengths and weaknesses as possible recruits or to improve the at
Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	27-2023	60							\$31,862	\$33,165	\$36,294	\$40,374	\$49,528	\$50,244	Officiate at competitive athletic or sporting events. Detect infractions of rules and decide penalties according to established regulations. Includes all sporting officials, referees, and competition judges.
Choreographers	27-2032	90	\$12.88	\$16.53	\$20.13	\$21.30	\$26.48	\$32.62	\$26,777	\$34,404	\$41,880	\$44,294	\$55,082	\$67,835	Create new dance routines. Rehearse performance of routines. May direct and stage presentations.
Disc Jockeys, Except Radio	27-2091	40	\$11.86	\$11.86	\$19.16	\$20.18	\$23.36	\$29.11							Play prerecorded music for live audiences at venues or events such as clubs, parties, or wedding receptions. May use techniques such as mixing, cutting, or sampling to manipulate recordings. May also perform as emcee (master of ceremonies). Radio disc jo
News Analysts, Reporters, and Journalists	27-3023	70	\$15.18	\$18.51	\$20.56	\$27.01	\$28.77	\$47.49	\$31,563	\$38,505	\$42,756	\$56,193	\$59,846	\$98,778	Narrate or write news stories, reviews, or commentary for print, broadcast, or other communications media such as newspapers, magazines, radio, or television. May collect and analyze information through interview, investigation, or observation.
Public Relations Specialists	27-3031	80	\$19.08	\$22.10	\$30.01	\$30.70	\$37.00	\$43.76	\$39,680	\$45,971	\$62,431	\$63,862	\$76,968	\$91,024	Promote or create an intended public image for individuals, groups, or organizations. May write or select material for release to various communications media. May specialize in using social media.
Editors	27-3041	20	\$18.04	\$21.28	\$25.45	\$26.29	\$32.09	\$33.67	\$37,533	\$44,252	\$52,946	\$54,676	\$66,735	\$70,036	Plan, coordinate, revise, or edit written material. May review proposals and drafts for possible publication.
Technical Writers	27-3042	50	\$25.48	\$26.95	\$31.00	\$30.31	\$32.89	\$36.27	\$53,010	\$56,054	\$64,482	\$63,050	\$68,412	\$75,440	Write technical materials, such as equipment manuals, appendices, or operating and maintenance instructions. May assist in layout work.
Writers and Authors	27-3043	30	\$24.43	\$25.89	\$27.90	\$27.44	\$27.90	\$32.48	\$50,799	\$53,854	\$58,030	\$57,069	\$58,030	\$67,558	Originate and prepare written material, such as scripts, stories, advertisements, and other material. Excludes News Analysts, Reporters, and Journalists (27-3023), Public Relations Specialists (27-3031), and Technical Writers (27-3042).
Interpreters and Translators	27-3091	140	\$16.69	\$19.18	\$26.57	\$27.79	\$30.98	\$39.52	\$34,713	\$39,894	\$55,285	\$57,806	\$64,428	\$82,201	Interpret oral or sign language, or translate written text from one language into another.

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Audio and Video Technicians	27-4011	30	\$13.89	\$16.68	\$19.58	\$19.63	\$21.03	\$25.25	\$28,871	\$34,703	\$40,716	\$40,834	\$43,739	\$52,529	Set up, maintain, and dismantle audio and video equipment, such as microphones, sound speakers, connecting wires and cables, sound and mixing boards, video cameras, video monitors and servers, and related electronic equipment for live or recorded events,
Sound Engineering Technicians	27-4014	10	\$17.53	\$17.59	\$22.40	\$26.48	\$25.04	\$33.35	\$36,444	\$36,593	\$46,591	\$55,082	\$52,081	\$69,352	Assemble and operate equipment to record, synchronize, mix, edit, or reproduce sound, including music, voices, or sound effects, for theater, video, film, television, podcasts, sporting events, and other productions. Excludes Audio and Video Technicians
Photographers	27-4021	30	\$15.86	\$16.04	\$19.16	\$19.91	\$21.87	\$23.36	\$32,983	\$33,368	\$39,851	\$41,400	\$45,501	\$48,599	Photograph people, landscapes, merchandise, or other subjects. May use lighting equipment to enhance a subject's appearance. May use editing software to produce finished images and prints. Includes commercial and industrial photographers, scientific ph
Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Film	27-4031	30	\$14.74	\$16.53	\$21.08	\$22.76	\$23.96	\$32.77	\$30,665	\$34,382	\$43,856	\$47,338	\$49,816	\$68,156	Operate television, video, or film camera to record images or scenes for television, video, or film productions.
Film and Video Editors	27-4032	30	\$18.07	\$19.86	\$23.37	\$25.08	\$28.34	\$37.02	\$37,587	\$41,304	\$48,609	\$52,166	\$58,949	\$76,989	Edit moving images on film, video, or other media. May work with a producer or director to organize images for final production. May edit or synchronize soundtracks with images. Excludes Sound Engineering Technicians (27-4014)
Chiropractors	29-1011	130	\$33.38	\$33.39	\$33.39	\$39.33	\$47.18	\$48.44	\$69,438	\$69,438	\$69,438	\$81,806	\$98,127	\$100,744	Assess, treat, and care for patients by manipulation of spine and musculoskeletal system. May provide spinal adjustment or address sacral or pelvic misalignment.
Dentists, General	29-1021	90	\$42.48	\$50.91	\$65.85	\$74.12	\$92.83	\$111.68	\$88,354	\$105,881	\$136,974	\$154,160	\$193,092	\$232,302	Examine, diagnose, and treat diseases, injuries, and malformations of teeth and gums. May treat diseases of nerve, pulp, and other dental tissues affecting oral hygiene and retention of teeth. May fit dental appliances or provide preventive care. Exclude
Dietitians and Nutritionists	29-1031	110	\$25.41	\$25.76	\$30.58	\$30.75	\$32.55	\$40.79	\$52,861	\$53,576	\$63,595	\$63,969	\$67,686	\$84,850	Plan and conduct food service or nutritional programs to assist in the promotion of health and control of disease. May supervise activities of a department providing quantity food services, counsel individuals, or conduct nutritional research.
Optometrists	29-1041	40	\$44.25	\$52.16	\$52.85	\$62.17	\$67.68	\$81.43	\$92,049	\$108,477	\$109,919	\$129,326	\$140,766	\$169,391	Diagnose, manage, and treat conditions and diseases of the human eye and visual system. Examine eyes and visual system, diagnose problems or impairments, prescribe corrective lenses, and provide treatment. May prescribe therapeutic drugs to treat specific
Pharmacists	29-1051	600	\$53.35	\$64.87	\$70.27	\$68.28	\$72.26	\$86.19	\$110,976	\$134,912	\$146,149	\$142,026	\$150,293	\$179,271	Dispense drugs prescribed by physicians and other health practitioners and provide information to patients about medications and their use. May advise physicians and other health practitioners on the selection, dosage, interactions, and side effects of m
Physician Assistants	29-1071	260	\$52.31	\$53.21	\$67.97	\$63.31	\$71.10	\$71.40	\$108,787	\$110,688	\$141,385	\$131,687	\$147,890	\$148,520	Provide healthcare services typically performed by a physician, under the supervision of a physician. Conduct complete physicals, provide treatment, and counsel patients. May, in some cases, prescribe medication. Must graduate from an accredited educatio
Occupational Therapists	29-1122	200	\$32.22	\$32.93	\$39.77	\$39.50	\$42.51	\$50.17	\$67,013	\$68,487	\$82,714	\$82,148	\$88,428	\$104,365	Assess, plan, and organize rehabilitative programs that help build or restore vocational, homemaking, and daily living skills, as well as general independence, to persons with disabilities or developmental delays. Use therapeutic techniques, adapt the in
Physical Therapists	29-1123	390	\$33.77	\$39.05	\$43.27	\$44.45	\$48.17	\$50.55	\$70,239	\$81,219	\$89,999	\$92,477	\$100,199	\$105,155	Assess, plan, organize, and participate in rehabilitative programs that improve mobility, relieve pain, increase strength, and improve or correct disabling conditions resulting from disease or injury.
Recreational Therapists	29-1125	20	\$19.71	\$21.22	\$24.16	\$24.90	\$24.53	\$37.39	\$40,983	\$44,145	\$50,254	\$51,782	\$51,023	\$77,779	Plan, direct, or coordinate medically-approved recreation programs for patients in hospitals, nursing homes, or other institutions. Activities include sports, trips, dramatics, social activities, and crafts. May assess a patient condition and recommend a

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Respiratory Therapists	29-1126	220	\$21.82	\$23.91	\$24.62	\$27.79	\$31.93	\$33.51	\$45,384	\$49,742	\$51,205	\$57,795	\$66,415	\$69,694	Assess, treat, and care for patients with breathing disorders. Assume primary responsibility for all respiratory care modalities, including the supervision of respiratory therapy technicians. Initiate and conduct therapeutic procedures; maintain patient
Speech-Language Pathologists	29-1127	160	\$23.34	\$26.79	\$32.62	\$34.01	\$40.50	\$45.81	\$48,545	\$55,712	\$67,857	\$70,741	\$84,252	\$95,275	Assess and treat persons with speech, language, voice, and fluency disorders. May select alternative communication systems and teach their use. May perform research related to speech and language problems.
Therapists, All Other	29-1129	30	\$19.36	\$29.37	\$42.95	\$40.48	\$47.30	\$59.63	\$40,268	\$61,096	\$89,336	\$84,209	\$98,372	\$124,039	All therapists not listed separately.
Veterinarians	29-1131	80	\$30.44	\$32.83	\$50.32	\$52.70	\$64.18	\$84.02	\$63,317	\$68,284	\$104,653	\$109,609	\$133,492	\$174,753	Diagnose, treat, or research diseases and development, inspect livestock, or care for pets and companion animals.
Registered Nurses	29-1141	7,420	\$26.54	\$26.54	\$32.26	\$32.24	\$34.39	\$41.03	\$55,210	\$55,210	\$67,088	\$67,056	\$71,542	\$85,342	Assess patient health problems and needs, develop and implement nursing care plans, and maintain medical records. Administer nursing care to ill, injured, convalescent, or disabled patients. May advise patients on health maintenance and disease prevention
Nurse Anesthetists	29-1151	180	\$92.43	\$94.35	\$94.93	\$115.89	\$109.46	\$119.01	\$192,270	\$196,232	\$197,471	\$241,050	\$227,667	\$247,533	Administer anesthesia, monitor patient's vital signs, and oversee patient recovery from anesthesia. May assist anesthesiologists, surgeons, other physicians, or dentists. Must be registered nurses who have specialized graduate education.
Nurse Practitioners	29-1171	390	\$51.47	\$54.28	\$55.18	\$59.42	\$65.88	\$67.22	\$107,046	\$112,899	\$114,757	\$123,601	\$137,038	\$139,815	Diagnose and treat acute, episodic, or chronic illness, independently or as part of a healthcare team. May focus on health promotion and disease prevention. May order, perform, or interpret diagnostic tests such as lab work and x rays. May prescribe medi
Audiologists	29-1181	10	\$41.13	\$41.13	\$41.13	\$44.29	\$47.65	\$47.65	\$85,555	\$85,555	\$85,555	\$92,124	\$99,099	\$99,099	Assess and treat persons with hearing and related disorders. May fit hearing aids and provide auditory training. May perform research related to hearing problems.
Anesthesiologists	29-1211	40													Administer anesthetics and analgesics for pain management prior to, during, or after surgery.
Family Medicine Physicians	29-1215	150	\$34.76	\$78.50	\$111.68	\$117.12			\$72,300	\$163,260	\$232,292	\$243,613			Diagnose, treat, and provide preventive care to individuals and families across the lifespan. May refer patients to specialists when needed for further diagnosis or treatment. Excludes General Internal Medicine Physicians (29-1216) and Pediatric
General Internal Medicine Physicians	29-1216	80	\$107.71						\$224,024						Diagnose and provide nonsurgical treatment for a wide range of diseases and injuries of internal organ systems. Provide care mainly for adults and adolescents, and are based primarily in an outpatient care setting. Excludes Family Medicine Physicians
Obstetricians and Gynecologists	29-1218	30	\$109.48	\$119.77					\$227,709	\$249,125					Provide medical care related to pregnancy or childbirth. Diagnose, treat, and help prevent diseases of women, particularly those affecting the reproductive system. May also provide general care to women. May perform both medical and gynecological surgery
Pediatricians, General	29-1221	20	\$78.63	\$78.74	\$108.32	\$106.30	\$110.19		\$163,570	\$163,783	\$225,285	\$221,108	\$229,194		Diagnose, treat, and help prevent diseases and injuries in children. May refer patients to specialists for further diagnosis or treatment, as needed. Excludes Family Medicine Physicians (29-1215) and General Internal Medicine Physicians (29-1
Psychiatrists	29-1223	10	\$57.74	\$81.92	\$100.75	\$106.77	\$100.91		\$120,098	\$170,395	\$209,573	\$222,070	\$209,904		Diagnose, treat, and help prevent mental disorders. Excludes Clinical and Counseling Psychologists (19-3033) and School Psychologists (19-3034)
Radiologists	29-1224	30	\$113.84						\$236,778						Diagnose and treat diseases and injuries using medical imaging techniques, such as x rays, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), nuclear medicine, and ultrasounds. May perform minimally invasive medical procedures and tests.
Physicians, All Other	29-1229	70													All physicians not listed separately.

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %		
Surgeons, All Other	29-1249	140														All surgeons not listed separately. Excludes "Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons" (29-1022).
Dental Hygienists	29-1292	180	\$36.28	\$38.00	\$38.90	\$39.38	\$40.66	\$43.37	\$75,472	\$79,050	\$80,909	\$81,924	\$84,573	\$90,191	Administer oral hygiene care to patients. Assess patient oral hygiene problems or needs and maintain health records. Advise patients on oral health maintenance and disease prevention. May provide advanced care such as providing fluoride treatment or admi	
Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians	29-2010	630	\$15.66	\$19.72	\$24.89	\$26.78	\$33.57	\$40.97	\$32,567	\$41,015	\$51,771	\$55,702	\$69,833	\$85,224		
Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians	29-2031	110	\$20.19	\$21.06	\$27.24	\$29.79	\$32.63	\$39.11	\$41,987	\$43,814	\$56,652	\$61,961	\$67,867	\$81,358	Conduct tests on pulmonary or cardiovascular systems of patients for diagnostic, therapeutic, or research purposes. May conduct or assist in electrocardiograms, cardiac catheterizations, pulmonary functions, lung capacity, and similar tests.	
Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	29-2032	210	\$20.39	\$26.69	\$33.53	\$32.34	\$38.99	\$39.74	\$42,414	\$55,520	\$69,747	\$67,259	\$81,091	\$82,671	Produce ultrasonic recordings of internal organs for use by physicians. Includes vascular technologists. Excludes "Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians" (29-2031).	
Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	29-2034	500	\$21.08	\$25.66	\$31.51	\$30.20	\$32.18	\$38.71	\$43,846	\$53,352	\$65,539	\$62,805	\$66,938	\$80,503	Take x-rays and CAT scans or administer nonradioactive materials into patient's bloodstream for diagnostic or research purposes. Includes radiologic technologists and technicians who specialize in other scanning modalities. Excludes "Diagnostic Medic	
Magnetic Resonance Imaging Technologists	29-2035	90	\$24.99	\$26.09	\$32.45	\$31.78	\$33.41	\$39.06	\$51,985	\$54,281	\$67,504	\$66,084	\$69,491	\$81,251	Operate Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) scanners. Monitor patient safety and comfort, and view images of area being scanned to ensure quality of pictures. May administer gadolinium contrast dosage intravenously. May interview patient, explain MRI proced	
Emergency Medical Technicians	29-2042	130	\$11.39	\$12.73	\$16.34	\$17.85	\$17.04	\$32.04	\$23,680	\$26,478	\$33,998	\$37,117	\$35,440	\$66,650	Assess injuries and illnesses and administer basic emergency medical care. May transport injured or sick persons to medical facilities. Excludes "Paramedics" (29-2043), "Firefighters" (33-2011), and "Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Eme	
Paramedics	29-2043	70	\$17.41	\$20.02	\$21.26	\$23.12	\$25.07	\$30.18	\$36,219	\$41,635	\$44,220	\$48,097	\$52,134	\$62,773	Administer basic or advanced emergency medical care and assess injuries and illnesses. May administer medication intravenously, use equipment such as EKGs, or administer advanced life support to sick or injured individuals. Excludes "Emergency Medical	
Pharmacy Technicians	29-2052	520	\$15.97	\$17.35	\$19.03	\$19.43	\$19.95	\$23.67	\$33,207	\$36,070	\$39,584	\$40,406	\$41,496	\$49,240	Prepare medications under the direction of a pharmacist. May measure, mix, count out, label, and record amounts and dosages of medications according to prescription orders.	
Surgical Technologists	29-2055	250	\$19.54	\$19.60	\$25.56	\$23.81	\$25.60	\$31.14	\$40,641	\$40,759	\$53,160	\$49,528	\$53,245	\$64,759	Assist in operations, under the supervision of surgeons, registered nurses, or other surgical personnel. May help set up operating room, prepare and transport patients for surgery, adjust lights and equipment, pass instruments and other supplies to surge	
Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	29-2056	90	\$15.86	\$17.77	\$19.61	\$19.54	\$20.28	\$22.67	\$32,983	\$36,967	\$40,802	\$40,631	\$42,190	\$47,135	Perform medical tests in a laboratory environment for use in the treatment and diagnosis of diseases in animals. Prepare vaccines and serums for prevention of diseases. Prepare tissue samples, take blood samples, and execute laboratory tests, such as uri	
Ophthalmic Medical Technicians	29-2057	80	\$18.29	\$18.35	\$20.67	\$22.29	\$26.19	\$26.19	\$38,046	\$38,174	\$42,991	\$46,366	\$54,473	\$54,473	Assist ophthalmologists by performing ophthalmic clinical functions. May administer eye exams, administer eye medications, and instruct the patient in care and use of corrective lenses.	
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	29-2061	920	\$18.78	\$20.24	\$24.57	\$23.78	\$25.57	\$27.75	\$39,061	\$42,094	\$51,098	\$49,453	\$53,170	\$57,720	Care for ill, injured, or convalescing patients or persons with disabilities in hospitals, nursing homes, clinics, private homes, group homes, and similar institutions. May work under the supervision of a registered nurse. Licensing required.	

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Medical Records Specialists	29-2072	590	\$16.51	\$19.76	\$26.19	\$26.82	\$32.61	\$39.87	\$34,350	\$41,090	\$54,484	\$55,798	\$67,814	\$82,938	Compile, process, and maintain medical records of hospital and clinic patients in a manner consistent with medical, administrative, ethical, legal, and regulatory requirements of the healthcare system. Classify medical and healthcare concepts, including
Opticians, Dispensing	29-2081	170	\$15.64	\$17.04	\$18.10	\$19.50	\$22.99	\$24.99	\$32,524	\$35,429	\$37,661	\$40,567	\$47,798	\$51,974	Design, measure, fit, and adapt lenses and frames for client according to written optical prescription or specification. Assist client with inserting, removing, and caring for contact lenses. Assist client with selecting frames. Measure customer for size
Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	29-2099	170	\$15.75	\$22.26	\$29.06	\$29.54	\$36.96	\$47.67	\$32,780	\$46,302	\$60,444	\$61,437	\$76,872	\$99,163	All health technologists and technicians not listed separately.
Health Information Technologists and Medical Registrars	29-9021	200	\$19.13	\$19.13	\$29.11	\$29.51	\$33.22	\$42.03	\$39,787	\$39,787	\$60,540	\$61,384	\$69,096	\$87,424	Apply knowledge of healthcare and information systems to assist in the design, development, and continued modification and analysis of computerized healthcare systems. Abstract, collect, and analyze treatment and followup information of patients. May edu
Athletic Trainers	29-9091	80							\$43,269	\$50,671	\$53,843	\$56,343	\$63,146	\$63,146	Evaluate and treat musculoskeletal injuries or illnesses. Provide preventive, therapeutic, emergency, and rehabilitative care. Excludes <del>Physical Therapists (29-1123)</del>
Surgical Assistants	29-9093	30	\$24.65	\$24.65	\$26.70	\$28.56	\$31.51	\$31.51	\$51,280	\$51,280	\$55,531	\$59,397	\$65,528	\$65,528	Assist in operations, under the supervision of surgeons. May, in accordance with state laws, help surgeons to make incisions and close surgical sites, manipulate or remove tissues, implant surgical devices or drains, suction the surgical site, place cath
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Workers, All Other	29-9099	30	\$13.96	\$19.48	\$19.66	\$22.75	\$32.03	\$35.94	\$29,031	\$40,524	\$40,898	\$47,328	\$66,628	\$74,757	All healthcare practitioners and technical workers not listed separately.
Home Health and Personal Care Aides	31-1120	1,440	\$14.79	\$15.42	\$16.07	\$16.40	\$17.78	\$19.21	\$30,753	\$32,095	\$33,417	\$34,115	\$36,983	\$39,947	
Nursing Assistants	31-1131	2,450	\$14.50	\$15.85	\$15.95	\$16.62	\$18.30	\$19.62	\$30,173	\$32,976	\$33,180	\$34,555	\$38,068	\$40,817	Provide or assist with basic care or support under the direction of onsite licensed nursing staff. Perform duties such as monitoring of health status, feeding, bathing, dressing, grooming, toileting, or ambulation of patients in a health or nursing facil
Orderlies	31-1132		\$14.67	\$17.37	\$17.37	\$17.91	\$17.37	\$22.04	\$30,527	\$36,123	\$36,123	\$37,251	\$36,123	\$45,844	Transport patients to areas such as operating rooms or x-ray rooms using wheelchairs, stretchers, or moveable beds. May maintain stocks of supplies or clean and transport equipment. Excludes <del>Nursing Assistants (31-1131)</del> . Psychiatric orderlies are i
Physical Therapist Assistants	31-2021	100	\$20.88	\$23.51	\$26.23	\$26.22	\$28.14	\$31.89	\$43,438	\$48,916	\$54,556	\$54,534	\$58,541	\$66,339	Assist physical therapists in providing physical therapy treatments and procedures. May, in accordance with State laws, assist in the development of treatment plans, carry out routine functions, document the progress of treatment, and modify specific tre
Physical Therapist Aides	31-2022	50	\$12.09	\$15.21	\$15.42	\$15.11	\$15.42	\$16.85	\$25,167	\$31,623	\$32,074	\$31,440	\$32,074	\$35,049	Under close supervision of a physical therapist or physical therapy assistant, perform only delegated, selected, or routine tasks in specific situations. These duties include preparing the patient and the treatment area
Massage Therapists	31-9011	40	\$12.55	\$18.14	\$22.02	\$22.15	\$24.51	\$38.49	\$26,080	\$37,735	\$45,801	\$46,059	\$50,989	\$80,056	Perform therapeutic massages of soft tissues and joints. May assist in the assessment of range of motion and muscle strength, or propose client therapy plans.
Dental Assistants	31-9091	340	\$19.76	\$20.03	\$24.73	\$23.73	\$25.92	\$25.99	\$41,118	\$41,666	\$51,419	\$49,357	\$53,911	\$54,062	Perform limited clinical duties under the direction of a dentist. Clinical duties may include equipment preparation and sterilization, preparing patients for treatment, assisting the dentist during treatment, and providing patients with instructions for
Medical Assistants	31-9092	410	\$15.75	\$16.12	\$19.42	\$19.21	\$20.11	\$24.24	\$32,751	\$33,524	\$40,388	\$39,937	\$41,827	\$50,420	Perform administrative and certain clinical duties under the direction of a physician. Administrative duties may include scheduling appointments, maintaining medical records, billing, and coding information for insurance purposes. Clinical duties may inc



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Medical Equipment Preparers	31-9093	220	\$13.66	\$16.08	\$16.70	\$18.96	\$21.28	\$26.81	\$28,411	\$33,438	\$34,738	\$39,442	\$44,244	\$55,759	Prepare, sterilize, install, or clean laboratory or healthcare equipment. May perform routine laboratory tasks and operate or inspect equipment.
Medical Transcriptionists	31-9094	140	\$15.64	\$19.27	\$19.99	\$22.02	\$24.77	\$30.07	\$32,536	\$40,087	\$41,591	\$45,801	\$51,516	\$62,547	Transcribe medical reports recorded by physicians and other healthcare practitioners using various electronic devices, covering office visits, emergency room visits, diagnostic imaging studies, operations, chart reviews, and final summaries. Transcribe d
Pharmacy Aides	31-9095	30	\$13.01	\$14.96	\$15.37	\$15.96	\$17.26	\$18.54	\$27,068	\$31,118	\$31,977	\$33,212	\$35,909	\$38,572	Record drugs delivered to the pharmacy, store incoming merchandise, and inform the supervisor of stock needs. May operate cash register and accept prescriptions for filling.
Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	31-9096	40	\$12.27	\$15.36	\$15.59	\$16.62	\$18.03	\$20.13	\$25,522	\$31,945	\$32,418	\$34,566	\$37,509	\$41,881	Feed, water, and examine pets and other nonfarm animals for signs of illness, disease, or injury in laboratories and animal hospitals and clinics. Clean and disinfect cages and work areas, and sterilize laboratory and surgical equipment. May provide rout
Phlebotomists	31-9097	160	\$15.80	\$15.80	\$16.26	\$17.88	\$18.99	\$20.34	\$32,858	\$32,858	\$33,835	\$37,198	\$39,485	\$42,300	Draw blood for tests, transfusions, donations, or research. May explain the procedure to patients and assist in the recovery of patients with adverse reactions.
Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	31-9099	100	\$13.96	\$14.08	\$17.32	\$18.49	\$19.19	\$25.89	\$29,045	\$29,303	\$36,027	\$38,454	\$39,937	\$53,836	All healthcare support workers not listed separately.
First-Line Supervisors of Police and Detectives	33-1012	30	\$36.40	\$40.86	\$52.12	\$55.30	\$74.38	\$81.58	\$75,705	\$84,986	\$108,413	\$115,008	\$154,719	\$169,693	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of members of police force.
First-Line Supervisors of Security Workers	33-1091	30	\$18.55	\$20.26	\$24.37	\$26.69	\$32.21	\$39.70	\$38,572	\$42,149	\$50,699	\$55,522	\$67,005	\$82,569	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of security workers and security guards.
First-Line Supervisors of Protective Service Workers, All Other	33-1099	10	\$16.50	\$16.92	\$16.92	\$23.79	\$28.05	\$40.28	\$34,330	\$35,189	\$35,189	\$49,496	\$58,337	\$83,772	All protective service supervisors not listed separately above.
Firefighters	33-2011	170	\$20.70	\$26.24	\$32.21	\$30.89	\$37.94	\$37.94	\$43,052	\$54,577	\$67,005	\$64,255	\$78,917	\$78,917	Control and extinguish fires or respond to emergency situations where life, property, or the environment is at risk. Duties may include fire prevention, emergency medical service, hazardous material response, search and rescue, and disaster assistance.
Correctional Officers and Jailers	33-3012	420	\$19.83	\$20.78	\$22.29	\$23.46	\$24.46	\$32.32	\$41,247	\$43,234	\$46,360	\$48,798	\$50,871	\$67,230	Guard inmates in penal or rehabilitative institutions in accordance with established regulations and procedures. May guard prisoners in transit between jail, courtroom, prison, or other point. Includes deputy sheriffs and police who spend the majority of
Detectives and Criminal Investigators	33-3021	50	\$28.64	\$34.60	\$51.23	\$51.86	\$67.00	\$75.13	\$59,550	\$71,957	\$106,555	\$107,876	\$139,370	\$156,266	Conduct investigations related to suspected violations of federal, state, or local laws to prevent or solve crimes. Excludes "Private Detectives and Investigators"(33-9021).
Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	33-3051	460	\$23.97	\$28.35	\$31.90	\$33.86	\$39.45	\$40.60	\$49,862	\$58,949	\$66,350	\$70,431	\$82,054	\$84,449	Maintain order and protect life and property by enforcing local, tribal, State, or Federal laws and ordinances. Perform a combination of the following duties: patrol a specific area; direct traffic; issue traffic summonses; investigate accidents; apprehend
Private Detectives and Investigators	33-9021	20	\$20.41	\$22.20	\$23.85	\$27.84	\$34.73	\$35.27	\$42,450	\$46,177	\$49,604	\$57,907	\$72,236	\$73,375	Gather, analyze, compile, and report information regarding individuals or organizations to clients, or detect occurrences of unlawful acts or infractions of rules in private establishment.
Security Guards	33-9032	520	\$12.71	\$14.68	\$15.97	\$17.28	\$19.25	\$22.08	\$26,424	\$30,538	\$33,212	\$35,952	\$40,044	\$45,930	Guard, patrol, or monitor premises to prevent theft, violence, or infractions of rules. May operate x-ray and metal detector equipment. Excludes "Police Officers"(33-3050) and "Transportation Security Screeners"(33-9093).
Lifeguards, Ski Patrol, and Other Recreational Protective Service Workers	33-9092	120	\$11.96	\$13.19	\$15.07	\$14.33	\$15.18	\$15.18	\$24,866	\$27,423	\$31,354	\$29,807	\$31,569	\$31,569	Monitor recreational areas, such as pools, beaches, or ski slopes, to provide assistance and protection to participants.
Chefs and Head Cooks	35-1011	70	\$19.37	\$19.73	\$23.86	\$24.33	\$26.64	\$33.65	\$40,280	\$41,043	\$49,625	\$50,614	\$55,415	\$69,991	Direct and may participate in the preparation, seasoning, and cooking of salads, soups, fish, meats, vegetables, desserts, or other foods. May plan and price menu items, order supplies, and keep records and accounts.
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	35-1012	870	\$17.11	\$18.36	\$19.67	\$20.54	\$22.29	\$24.37	\$35,597	\$38,186	\$40,914	\$42,708	\$46,360	\$50,699	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of workers engaged in preparing and serving food.

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Cooks, Fast Food	35-2011	550	\$13.27	\$13.81	\$14.62	\$14.52	\$14.90	\$16.25	\$27,595	\$28,723	\$30,409	\$30,216	\$30,989	\$33,803	Prepare and cook food in a fast food restaurant with a limited menu. Duties of these cooks are limited to preparation of a few basic items and normally involve operating large-volume single-purpose cooking equipment.
Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	35-2012	530	\$13.28	\$14.68	\$16.11	\$16.56	\$18.16	\$20.33	\$27,627	\$30,549	\$33,513	\$34,458	\$37,788	\$42,300	Prepare and cook large quantities of food for institutions, such as schools, hospitals, or cafeterias.
Cooks, Restaurant	35-2014	510	\$13.67	\$15.12	\$16.10	\$16.61	\$18.43	\$18.93	\$28,443	\$31,462	\$33,492	\$34,544	\$38,347	\$39,367	Prepare, season, and cook dishes such as soups, meats, vegetables, or desserts in restaurants. May order supplies, keep records and accounts, price items on menu, or plan menu.
Cooks, Short Order	35-2015	630	\$13.92	\$14.98	\$15.53	\$16.28	\$17.69	\$18.88	\$28,959	\$31,172	\$32,310	\$33,868	\$36,800	\$39,271	Prepare and cook to order a variety of foods that require only a short preparation time. May take orders from customers and serve patrons at counters or tables. Excludes Cooks, Fast Food (35-2011).
Food Preparation Workers	35-2021	810	\$12.71	\$13.70	\$14.04	\$14.68	\$15.68	\$16.72	\$26,435	\$28,486	\$29,206	\$30,538	\$32,622	\$34,791	Perform a variety of food preparation duties other than cooking, such as preparing cold foods and shellfish, slicing meat, and brewing coffee or tea.
Bartenders	35-3011	970	\$12.17	\$13.72	\$14.30	\$14.66	\$14.83	\$17.74	\$25,318	\$28,529	\$29,732	\$30,506	\$30,839	\$36,918	Mix and serve drinks to patrons, directly or through waitstaff.
Fast Food and Counter Workers	35-3023	5,110	\$12.02	\$12.84	\$14.44	\$14.16	\$14.91	\$15.16	\$24,985	\$26,703	\$30,012	\$29,442	\$31,010	\$31,515	Perform duties such as taking orders and serving food and beverages. Serve customers at counter or from a steam table. May take payment. May prepare food and beverages. Counter attendants who also wait tables are included in Waiters and Waitresses.
Waiters and Waitresses	35-3031	2,100	\$11.70	\$13.08	\$14.26	\$14.21	\$14.94	\$17.19	\$24,340	\$27,197	\$29,668	\$29,560	\$31,086	\$35,747	Take orders and serve food and beverages to patrons at tables in dining establishment. Excludes Fast Food and Counter Workers (35-3023).
Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	35-3041	70	\$13.51	\$14.21	\$15.37	\$15.41	\$15.96	\$16.06	\$28,100	\$29,550	\$31,956	\$32,052	\$33,191	\$33,406	Serve food to individuals outside of a restaurant environment, such as in hotel rooms, hospital rooms, residential care facilities, or cars. Excludes Fast Food and Counter Workers (35-3023) and Door-to-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	35-9011	980	\$11.68	\$12.90	\$13.86	\$13.90	\$14.60	\$16.77	\$24,286	\$26,821	\$28,830	\$28,916	\$30,366	\$34,877	Facilitate food service. Clean tables; remove dirty dishes; replace soiled table linens; set tables; replenish supply of clean linens, silverware, glassware, and dishes; supply service bar with food; and serve items such as water, condiments, and coffee
Dishwashers	35-9021	340	\$11.74	\$11.90	\$13.38	\$13.19	\$14.08	\$14.36	\$24,426	\$24,748	\$27,842	\$27,434	\$29,281	\$29,861	Clean dishes, kitchen, food preparation equipment, or utensils.
Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	35-9031	170	\$12.18	\$13.10	\$14.35	\$14.55	\$15.63	\$16.45	\$25,339	\$27,251	\$29,850	\$30,269	\$32,504	\$34,211	Welcome patrons, seat them at tables or in lounge, and help ensure quality of facilities and service.
First-Line Supervisors of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	37-1011	170	\$16.72	\$18.15	\$20.86	\$22.16	\$25.27	\$32.06	\$34,791	\$37,756	\$43,385	\$46,081	\$52,558	\$66,683	Directly supervise and coordinate work activities of cleaning personnel in hotels, hospitals, offices, and other establishments.
First-Line Supervisors of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers	37-1012	100	\$24.16	\$25.81	\$28.99	\$29.65	\$34.15	\$36.98	\$50,248	\$53,686	\$60,302	\$61,656	\$71,011	\$76,919	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of workers engaged in landscaping or groundskeeping activities. Work may involve reviewing contracts to ascertain service, machine, and workforce requirements; answering inquiries from potential customers
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	37-2011	2,620	\$12.65	\$14.48	\$15.55	\$16.49	\$17.45	\$21.15	\$26,306	\$30,108	\$32,353	\$34,308	\$36,295	\$43,986	Keep buildings in clean and orderly condition. Perform heavy cleaning duties, such as cleaning floors, shampooing rugs, washing walls and glass, and removing rubbish. Duties may include tending furnace and boiler, performing routine maintenance activities
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	37-2012	1,040	\$12.00	\$12.73	\$14.03	\$14.78	\$16.34	\$18.05	\$24,952	\$26,478	\$29,184	\$30,742	\$33,975	\$37,530	Perform any combination of light cleaning duties to maintain private households or commercial establishments, such as hotels and hospitals, in a clean and orderly manner. Duties may include making beds, replenishing linens, cleaning rooms and halls, and
Pest Control Workers	37-2021	50	\$16.55	\$21.39	\$24.76	\$25.94	\$29.64	\$35.31	\$34,437	\$44,480	\$51,505	\$53,954	\$61,634	\$73,428	Apply or release chemical solutions or toxic gases and set traps to kill or remove pests and vermin that infest buildings and surrounding areas.

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

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Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	37-3011	980	\$13.19	\$15.39	\$17.19	\$17.63	\$19.47	\$22.64	\$27,423	\$32,020	\$35,747	\$36,650	\$40,495	\$47,090	Landscape or maintain grounds of property using hand or power tools or equipment. Workers typically perform a variety of tasks, which may include any combination of the following: sod laying, mowing, trimming, planting, watering, fertilizing, digging, ra
Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators, Vegetation	37-3012	120	\$17.24	\$20.33	\$22.21	\$22.34	\$24.54	\$26.82	\$35,855	\$42,278	\$46,210	\$46,478	\$51,054	\$55,802	Mix or apply pesticides, herbicides, fungicides, or insecticides through sprays, dusts, vapors, soil incorporation, or chemical application on trees, shrubs, lawns, or crops. Usually requires specific training and state or federal certification. Crop dus
Tree Trimmers and Pruners	37-3013	110	\$19.00	\$24.69	\$25.37	\$27.52	\$30.68	\$33.59	\$39,518	\$51,365	\$52,773	\$57,241	\$63,804	\$69,873	Using sophisticated climbing and rigging techniques, cut away dead or excess branches from trees or shrubs to maintain right-of-way for roads, sidewalks, or utilities, or to improve appearance, health, and value of tree. Prune or treat trees or shrubs us
First-Line Supervisors of Entertainment and Recreation Workers, Except Gambling Services	39-1014	70	\$14.93	\$18.89	\$22.11	\$21.42	\$25.39	\$26.13	\$31,064	\$39,303	\$45,973	\$44,545	\$52,805	\$54,362	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of entertainment and recreation related workers.
First-Line Supervisors of Personal Service Workers	39-1022	100	\$18.60	\$19.03	\$23.00	\$23.60	\$27.68	\$32.62	\$38,691	\$39,593	\$47,821	\$49,088	\$57,574	\$67,853	Supervise and coordinate activities of personal service workers.
Animal Trainers	39-2011	20	\$13.71	\$18.31	\$21.65	\$20.91	\$24.13	\$25.02	\$28,497	\$38,089	\$45,028	\$43,492	\$50,184	\$52,031	Train animals for riding, harness, security, performance, or obedience, or for assisting persons with disabilities. Accustom animals to human voice and contact, and condition animals to respond to commands. Train animals according to prescribed standards
Animal Caretakers	39-2021	310	\$12.20	\$13.22	\$14.76	\$15.67	\$17.18	\$19.09	\$25,382	\$27,509	\$30,688	\$32,611	\$35,715	\$39,711	Feed, water, groom, bathe, exercise, or otherwise provide care to promote and maintain the well-being of pets and other animals that are not raised for consumption, such as dogs, cats, race horses, ornamental fish or birds, zoo animals, and mice. Work in
Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	39-3031	150	\$11.70	\$13.09	\$13.21	\$13.23	\$13.21	\$14.22	\$24,319	\$27,240	\$27,487	\$27,519	\$27,487	\$29,571	Assist patrons at entertainment events by performing duties, such as collecting admission tickets and passes from patrons, assisting in finding seats, searching for lost articles, and helping patrons locate such facilities as restrooms and telephones.
Amusement and Recreation Attendants	39-3091	510	\$11.87	\$12.08	\$12.90	\$13.66	\$14.55	\$16.27	\$24,694	\$25,124	\$26,821	\$28,422	\$30,280	\$33,857	Perform a variety of attending duties at amusement or recreation facility. May schedule use of recreation facilities, maintain and provide equipment to participants of sporting events or recreational pursuits, or operate amusement concessions and rides.
Morticians, Undertakers, and Funeral Arrangers	39-4031	30	\$25.31	\$26.78	\$30.98	\$32.29	\$37.87	\$39.63	\$52,633	\$55,694	\$64,438	\$67,155	\$78,767	\$82,419	Perform various tasks to arrange and direct individual funeral services, such as coordinating transportation of body to mortuary, interviewing family or other authorized person to arrange details, selecting pallbearers, aiding with the selection of offic
Barbers	39-5011	40	\$13.20	\$16.64	\$21.71	\$19.97	\$23.96	\$23.96	\$27,455	\$34,620	\$45,168	\$41,537	\$49,840	\$49,840	Provide barbering services, such as cutting, trimming, shampooing, and styling hair; trimming beards; or giving shaves.
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	39-5012	390	\$16.09	\$18.29	\$19.06	\$20.57	\$23.20	\$29.89	\$33,470	\$38,046	\$39,647	\$42,783	\$48,261	\$62,182	Provide beauty services, such as cutting, coloring, and styling hair, and massaging and treating scalp. May shampoo hair, apply makeup, dress wigs, remove hair, and provide nail and skincare services. Excludes Make up Artists, Theatrical and Performanc
Manicurists and Pedicurists	39-5092	50	\$15.30	\$15.69	\$19.00	\$18.72	\$23.09	\$23.52	\$31,816	\$32,643	\$39,518	\$38,938	\$48,025	\$48,927	Clean and shape customers' fingernails and toenails. May polish or decorate nails.
Tour and travel guides	39-7010	50	\$14.53	\$14.53	\$15.84	\$17.19	\$17.34	\$22.88	\$30,226	\$30,226	\$32,955	\$35,747	\$36,059	\$47,595	
Childcare Workers	39-9011	1,290	\$11.57	\$11.92	\$12.91	\$13.25	\$13.92	\$16.02	\$24,061	\$24,791	\$26,854	\$27,573	\$28,959	\$33,309	Attend to children at schools, businesses, private households, and childcare institutions. Perform a variety of tasks, such as dressing, feeding, bathing, and overseeing play. Excludes Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education (25-2011) and T

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	Hourly Wage Rates						Annual Wage Rates						SOC* Occupational Description
			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	39-9031	410	\$14.79	\$16.12	\$17.66	\$19.97	\$22.25	\$27.99	\$30,774	\$33,545	\$36,736	\$41,537	\$46,274	\$58,218	Instruct or coach groups or individuals in exercise activities for the primary purpose of personal fitness. Demonstrate techniques and form, observe participants, and explain to them corrective measures necessary to improve their skills. Develop and impl
Recreation Workers	39-9032	220	\$13.63	\$15.10	\$18.81	\$19.74	\$21.35	\$29.02	\$28,336	\$31,419	\$39,120	\$41,075	\$44,416	\$60,377	Conduct recreation activities with groups in public, private, or volunteer agencies or recreation facilities. Organize and promote activities, such as arts and crafts, sports, games, music, dramatics, social recreation, camping, and hobbies, taking into
Residential Advisors	39-9041	310	\$15.34	\$15.58	\$17.62	\$17.76	\$19.24	\$21.26	\$31,891	\$32,407	\$36,639	\$36,940	\$40,012	\$44,222	Coordinate activities in resident facilities in secondary and college dormitories, group homes, or similar establishments. Order supplies and determine need for maintenance, repairs, and furnishings. May maintain household records and assign rooms. May a
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	41-1011	1,070	\$18.14	\$20.91	\$25.72	\$29.79	\$32.72	\$42.32	\$37,715	\$43,477	\$53,505	\$61,963	\$68,043	\$88,015	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of retail sales workers in an establishment or department. Duties may include management functions, such as purchasing, budgeting, accounting, and personnel work, in addition to supervisory duties.
First-Line Supervisors of Non-Retail Sales Workers	41-1012	320	\$32.91	\$40.99	\$51.82	\$54.75	\$58.48	\$76.87	\$68,457	\$85,277	\$107,785	\$113,886	\$121,654	\$159,899	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of sales workers other than retail sales workers. May perform duties such as budgeting, accounting, and personnel work, in addition to supervisory duties.
Cashiers	41-2011	3,530	\$11.99	\$12.87	\$14.21	\$14.28	\$15.04	\$16.11	\$24,938	\$26,763	\$29,565	\$29,703	\$31,273	\$33,502	Receive and disburse money in establishments other than financial institutions. May use electronic scanners, cash registers, or related equipment. May process credit or debit card transactions and validate checks. Excludes "Gaming Cage Persons and Boot
Counter and Rental Clerks	41-2021	230	\$13.80	\$14.92	\$15.83	\$18.42	\$20.75	\$24.44	\$28,694	\$31,040	\$32,939	\$38,309	\$43,148	\$50,841	Receive orders, generally in person, for repairs, rentals, and services. May describe available options, compute cost, and accept payment. Excludes "Fast Food and Counter Workers" (35-3023), "Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks" (43-4081), "Or
Parts Salespersons	41-2022	770	\$15.22	\$18.45	\$20.93	\$22.27	\$25.23	\$31.04	\$31,655	\$38,394	\$43,530	\$46,342	\$52,497	\$64,563	Sell spare and replacement parts and equipment in repair shop or parts store.
Retail Salespersons	41-2031	5,420	\$12.64	\$14.16	\$15.88	\$19.23	\$20.61	\$29.91	\$26,286	\$29,448	\$33,024	\$39,985	\$42,872	\$62,228	Sell merchandise, such as furniture, motor vehicles, appliances, or apparel to consumers. Excludes "Cashiers" (41-2011).
Advertising Sales Agents	41-3011	160	\$18.88	\$22.00	\$24.70	\$29.46	\$34.17	\$48.05	\$39,264	\$45,769	\$51,393	\$61,273	\$71,078	\$99,953	Sell or solicit advertising space, time, or media in publications, signage, TV, radio, or Internet establishments or public spaces.
Insurance Sales Agents	41-3021	820	\$15.86	\$24.13	\$30.62	\$34.97	\$39.64	\$51.73	\$32,992	\$50,194	\$63,692	\$72,734	\$82,433	\$107,604	Sell life, property, casualty, health, automotive, or other types of insurance. May refer clients to independent brokers, work as an independent broker, or be employed by an insurance company.
Travel Agents	41-3041	50	\$18.61	\$22.10	\$24.69	\$24.46	\$24.87	\$32.75	\$38,712	\$45,971	\$51,361	\$50,873	\$51,743	\$68,107	Plan and sell transportation and accommodations for customers. Determine destination, modes of transportation, travel dates, costs, and accommodations required. May also describe, plan, and arrange itineraries and sell tour packages. May assist in resolv
Sales Representatives of Services, Except Advertising, Insurance, Financial Services, and Travel	41-3091	320	\$18.78	\$24.21	\$29.37	\$31.70	\$37.99	\$45.46	\$39,062	\$50,343	\$61,103	\$65,931	\$79,026	\$94,562	Sell services to individuals or businesses. May describe options or resolve client problems. Excludes "Advertising Sales Agents" (41-3011), "Insurance Sales Agents" (41-3021), "Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents" (41
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	41-4011	660	\$30.08	\$39.66	\$55.40	\$61.52	\$79.01	\$98.18	\$62,578	\$82,497	\$115,245	\$127,958	\$164,335	\$204,215	Sell goods for wholesalers or manufacturers where technical or scientific knowledge is required in such areas as biology, engineering, chemistry, and electronics, normally obtained from at least 2 years of post-secondary education. Excludes "Sales Engi
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	41-4012	2,320	\$23.93	\$25.90	\$33.20	\$37.84	\$43.41	\$55.44	\$49,780	\$53,866	\$69,073	\$78,708	\$90,286	\$115,308	Sell goods for wholesalers or manufacturers to businesses or groups of individuals. Work requires substantial knowledge of items sold.

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Sales Engineers	41-9031	40	\$34.62	\$34.62	\$44.47	\$53.69	\$63.46	\$97.53	\$71,991	\$72,001	\$92,504	\$111,669	\$132,001	\$202,867	Sell business goods or services, the selling of which requires a technical background equivalent to a baccalaureate degree in engineering. Excludes "Engineers" (17-2011 through 17-2199) whose primary function is not marketing or sales.
Sales and Related Workers, All Other	41-9099	20	\$15.69	\$18.13	\$25.38	\$26.96	\$31.88	\$42.45	\$32,653	\$37,693	\$52,794	\$56,094	\$66,303	\$88,301	All sales and related workers not listed separately.
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	43-1011	850	\$20.81	\$24.40	\$28.78	\$29.79	\$33.86	\$40.17	\$43,293	\$50,750	\$59,863	\$61,953	\$70,418	\$83,562	Directly supervise and coordinate the activities of clerical and administrative support workers.
Bill and Account Collectors	43-3011	1,190	\$15.90	\$17.86	\$20.08	\$20.19	\$23.61	\$24.78	\$33,066	\$37,161	\$41,765	\$41,988	\$49,127	\$51,535	Locate and notify customers of delinquent accounts by mail, telephone, or personal visit to solicit payment. Duties include receiving payment and posting amount to customer's account, preparing statements to credit department if customer fails to respo
Billing and Posting Clerks	43-3021	490	\$15.41	\$15.41	\$18.88	\$18.93	\$21.43	\$24.41	\$32,058	\$32,058	\$39,283	\$39,368	\$44,576	\$50,772	Compile, compute, and record billing, accounting, statistical, and other numerical data for billing purposes. Prepare billing invoices for services rendered or for delivery or shipment of goods. Excludes "Medical Records Specialists" (29-2072).
Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	43-3031	3,310	\$15.58	\$17.86	\$20.16	\$20.73	\$23.54	\$26.15	\$32,419	\$37,172	\$41,924	\$43,112	\$48,958	\$54,389	Compute, classify, and record numerical data to keep financial records complete. Perform any combination of routine calculating, posting, and verifying duties to obtain primary financial data for use in maintaining accounting records. May also check the
Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	43-3051	160	\$17.54	\$19.16	\$20.91	\$21.96	\$25.16	\$28.28	\$36,472	\$39,834	\$43,484	\$45,669	\$52,331	\$58,823	Compile and record employee time and payroll data. May compute employees' time worked, production, and commission. May compute and post wages and deductions, or prepare paychecks. Excludes "Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks" (43-3031).
Procurement Clerks	43-3061	80	\$15.21	\$15.60	\$19.67	\$20.19	\$24.28	\$27.74	\$31,634	\$32,462	\$40,895	\$41,999	\$50,506	\$57,699	Compile information and records to draw up purchase orders for procurement of materials and services. Excludes "Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Products" (13-1022).
Tellers	43-3071	590	\$15.03	\$15.68	\$17.76	\$17.30	\$18.09	\$18.73	\$31,273	\$32,621	\$36,928	\$35,973	\$37,628	\$38,954	Receive and pay out money. Keep records of money and negotiable instruments involved in a financial institution's various transactions.
Brokerage Clerks	43-4011	80	\$20.29	\$20.75	\$24.69	\$23.46	\$26.31	\$26.53	\$42,211	\$43,155	\$51,334	\$48,798	\$54,718	\$55,174	Perform duties related to the purchase, sale, or holding of securities. Duties include writing orders for stock purchases or sales, computing transfer taxes, verifying stock transactions, accepting and delivering securities, tracking stock price fluctuat
Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	43-4031	160	\$17.17	\$18.03	\$19.74	\$20.95	\$23.05	\$26.19	\$35,729	\$37,511	\$41,076	\$43,590	\$47,939	\$54,485	Perform clerical duties for courts of law, municipalities, or governmental licensing agencies and bureaus. May prepare docket of cases to be called; secure information for judges and court; prepare draft agendas or bylaws for town or city council; answer
Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks	43-4041	230	\$16.01	\$18.66	\$20.55	\$20.53	\$20.55	\$24.81	\$33,300	\$38,816	\$42,730	\$42,699	\$42,730	\$51,599	Authorize credit charges against customers' accounts. Investigate history and credit standing of individuals or business establishments applying for credit. May interview applicants to obtain personal and financial data, determine credit worthiness, pr
Customer Service Representatives	43-4051	4,790	\$14.75	\$15.88	\$19.33	\$19.67	\$23.11	\$26.45	\$30,658	\$33,034	\$40,195	\$40,906	\$48,056	\$55,004	Interact with customers to provide basic or scripted information in response to routine inquiries about products and services. May handle and resolve general complaints. Excludes individuals whose duties are primarily installation, sales, repair, and tec
Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	43-4061	100	\$19.69	\$20.90	\$21.16	\$21.67	\$22.77	\$22.88	\$40,938	\$43,473	\$44,025	\$45,086	\$47,356	\$47,600	Determine eligibility of persons applying to receive assistance from government programs and agency resources, such as welfare, unemployment benefits, social security, and public housing.
File Clerks	43-4071	10	\$12.93	\$12.93	\$15.30	\$19.14	\$22.82	\$31.87	\$26,903	\$26,903	\$31,804	\$39,803	\$47,451	\$66,281	File correspondence, cards, invoices, receipts, and other records in alphabetical or numerical order or according to the filing system used. Locate and remove material from file when requested.

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	43-4081	320	\$11.93	\$13.23	\$14.17	\$13.95	\$14.43	\$14.83	\$24,813	\$27,507	\$29,491	\$29,003	\$30,000	\$30,839	Accommodate hotel, motel, and resort patrons by registering and assigning rooms to guests, issuing room keys or cards, transmitting and receiving messages, keeping records of occupied rooms and guests' accounts, making and confirming reservations, and
Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	43-4111	210	\$15.04	\$15.35	\$17.68	\$18.03	\$20.15	\$21.39	\$31,295	\$31,921	\$36,790	\$37,501	\$41,903	\$44,481	Interview persons by telephone, mail, in person, or by other means for the purpose of completing forms, applications, or questionnaires. Ask specific questions, record answers, and assist persons with completing form. May sort, classify, and file forms.
Loan Interviewers and Clerks	43-4131	790	\$16.86	\$19.31	\$21.17	\$21.56	\$24.47	\$25.57	\$35,061	\$40,153	\$44,046	\$44,831	\$50,910	\$53,190	Interview loan applicants to elicit information; investigate applicants' backgrounds and verify references; prepare loan request papers; and forward findings, reports, and documents to appraisal department. Review loan papers to ensure completeness, and
Order Clerks	43-4151	90	\$15.02	\$16.24	\$19.57	\$19.83	\$22.92	\$24.53	\$31,252	\$33,777	\$40,704	\$41,235	\$47,674	\$51,005	Receive and process incoming orders for materials, merchandise, classified ads, or services such as repairs, installations, or rental of facilities. Generally receives orders via mail, phone, fax, or other electronic means. Duties include informing custo
Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	43-4161	100	\$16.14	\$18.42	\$18.65	\$21.20	\$22.51	\$29.66	\$33,554	\$38,307	\$38,795	\$44,078	\$46,825	\$61,698	Compile and keep personnel records. Record data for each employee, such as address, weekly earnings, absences, amount of sales or production, supervisory reports, and date of and reason for termination. May prepare reports for employment records, file em
Receptionists and Information Clerks	43-4171	2,520	\$12.08	\$14.38	\$15.88	\$16.71	\$18.87	\$21.30	\$25,121	\$29,926	\$33,034	\$34,753	\$39,240	\$44,311	Answer inquiries and provide information to the general public, customers, visitors, and other interested parties regarding activities conducted at establishment and location of departments, offices, and employees within the organization. Excludes "Switc
Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	43-4181	80	\$13.16	\$13.16	\$15.00	\$16.51	\$18.20	\$22.98	\$27,380	\$27,380	\$31,199	\$34,339	\$37,872	\$47,791	Make and confirm reservations for transportation or lodging, or sell transportation tickets. May check baggage and direct passengers to designated concourse, pier, or track; deliver tickets and contact individuals and groups to inform them of package tou
Information and Record Clerks, All Other	43-4199	90	\$13.42	\$16.94	\$22.81	\$21.49	\$24.34	\$27.79	\$27,911	\$35,241	\$47,441	\$44,704	\$50,623	\$57,816	All information and record clerks not listed separately.
Cargo and Freight Agents	43-5011	130	\$23.89	\$24.48	\$27.44	\$29.94	\$33.58	\$38.19	\$49,679	\$50,920	\$57,084	\$62,260	\$69,845	\$79,435	Expedite and route movement of incoming and outgoing cargo and freight shipments in airline, train, and trucking terminals and shipping docks. Take orders from customers and arrange pickup of freight and cargo for delivery to loading platform. Prepare an
Couriers and Messengers	43-5021	40	\$13.54	\$14.22	\$15.03	\$17.10	\$19.74	\$21.22	\$28,144	\$29,576	\$31,263	\$35,559	\$41,065	\$44,131	Pick up and deliver messages, documents, packages, and other items between offices or departments within an establishment or directly to other business concerns, traveling by foot, bicycle, motorcycle, automobile, or public conveyance. Excludes "Light Tr
Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	43-5032	420	\$15.94	\$18.50	\$21.47	\$21.44	\$22.79	\$29.02	\$33,162	\$38,466	\$44,672	\$44,598	\$47,398	\$60,362	Schedule and dispatch workers, work crews, equipment, or service vehicles for conveyance of materials, freight, or passengers, or for normal installation, service, or emergency repairs rendered outside the place of business. Duties may include using radi
Postal Service Clerks	43-5051	60	\$20.28	\$20.28	\$27.13	\$27.06	\$32.16	\$35.95	\$42,189	\$42,189	\$56,426	\$56,288	\$66,907	\$74,768	Perform any combination of tasks in a United States Postal Service (USPS) post office, such as receive letters and parcels; sell postage and revenue stamps, postal cards, and stamped envelopes; fill out and sell money orders; place mail in pigeon holes o
Postal Service Mail Carriers	43-5052	290	\$20.22	\$23.21	\$27.96	\$28.72	\$36.39	\$37.15	\$42,052	\$48,279	\$58,166	\$59,736	\$75,680	\$77,271	Sort and deliver mail for the United States Postal Service (USPS). Deliver mail on established route by vehicle or on foot. Includes postal service mail carriers employed by USPS contractors.

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	43-5053	180	\$20.28	\$22.25	\$26.10	\$27.19	\$34.25	\$34.84	\$42,189	\$46,274	\$54,283	\$56,564	\$71,246	\$72,466	Prepare incoming and outgoing mail for distribution for the United States Postal Service (USPS). Examine, sort, and route mail. Load, operate, and occasionally adjust and repair mail processing, sorting, and canceling machinery. Keep records of shipments
Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	43-5061	240	\$16.72	\$20.21	\$23.54	\$24.29	\$27.14	\$32.76	\$34,774	\$42,041	\$48,968	\$50,538	\$56,436	\$68,148	Coordinate and expedite the flow of work and materials within or between departments of an establishment according to production schedule. Duties include reviewing and distributing production, work, and shipment schedules; conferring with department supe
Shipping, Receiving, and Inventory Clerks	43-5071	1,130	\$15.03	\$16.19	\$19.19	\$19.50	\$21.35	\$24.69	\$31,263	\$33,682	\$39,930	\$40,556	\$44,428	\$51,344	Verify and maintain records on incoming and outgoing shipments involving inventory. Duties include verifying and recording incoming merchandise or material and arranging for the transportation of products. May prepare items for shipment. Excludes "Weigh
Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping	43-5111	90	\$17.74	\$20.40	\$20.40	\$20.33	\$20.40	\$22.91	\$36,885	\$42,423	\$42,423	\$42,264	\$42,423	\$47,653	Weigh, measure, and check materials, supplies, and equipment for the purpose of keeping relevant records. Duties are primarily clerical by nature. Includes workers who collect and keep record of samples of products or materials. Excludes "Inspectors, Tes
Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	43-6011	840	\$19.58	\$20.24	\$24.04	\$24.16	\$26.28	\$30.21	\$40,736	\$42,105	\$49,987	\$50,241	\$54,654	\$62,833	Provide high-level administrative support by conducting research, preparing statistical reports, and handling information requests, as well as performing routine administrative functions such as preparing correspondence, receiving visitors, arranging con
Legal Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	43-6012	170	\$16.92	\$18.23	\$20.74	\$20.52	\$23.16	\$23.91	\$35,199	\$37,904	\$43,144	\$42,667	\$48,173	\$49,743	Perform secretarial duties using legal terminology, procedures, and documents. Prepare legal papers and correspondence, such as summonses, complaints, motions, and subpoenas. May also assist with legal research
Medical Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	43-6013	70	\$16.14	\$19.41	\$20.47	\$20.52	\$22.08	\$23.64	\$33,554	\$40,375	\$42,582	\$42,667	\$45,924	\$49,149	Perform secretarial duties using specific knowledge of medical terminology and hospital, clinic, or laboratory procedures. Duties may include scheduling appointments, billing patients, and compiling and recording medical charts, reports, and corresponden
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	43-6014	1,860	\$15.27	\$16.45	\$19.26	\$18.84	\$20.30	\$22.82	\$31,740	\$34,223	\$40,078	\$39,187	\$42,221	\$47,462	Perform routine administrative functions such as drafting correspondence, scheduling appointments, organizing and maintaining paper and electronic files, or providing information to callers. Excludes legal, medical, and executive secretaries (43-6011 thr
Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	43-9041	510	\$16.01	\$18.49	\$20.19	\$20.73	\$23.55	\$24.30	\$33,300	\$38,455	\$41,988	\$43,112	\$48,979	\$50,549	Process new insurance policies, modifications to existing policies, and claims forms. Obtain information from policyholders to verify the accuracy and completeness of information on claims forms, applications and related documents, and company records. U
Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	43-9051	150	\$12.55	\$15.84	\$17.45	\$17.20	\$18.96	\$19.92	\$26,097	\$32,939	\$36,291	\$35,771	\$39,431	\$41,436	Prepare incoming and outgoing mail for distribution. Time-stamp, open, read, sort, and route incoming mail; and address, seal, stamp, fold, stuff, and affix postage to outgoing mail or packages. Duties may also include keeping necessary records and compl
Office Clerks, General	43-9061	780	\$12.73	\$14.08	\$15.51	\$16.66	\$18.48	\$21.90	\$26,478	\$29,279	\$32,260	\$34,636	\$38,445	\$45,542	Perform duties too varied and diverse to be classified in any specific office clerical occupation, requiring knowledge of office systems and procedures. Clerical duties may be assigned in accordance with the office procedures of individual establishments
Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	43-9071	30	\$15.75	\$18.38	\$20.86	\$20.36	\$22.89	\$23.26	\$32,769	\$38,243	\$43,378	\$42,338	\$47,610	\$48,374	Operate one or more of a variety of office machines, such as photocopying, photographic, and duplicating machines, or other office machines. Excludes "Billing and Posting Clerks" (43-3021) and "Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	Hourly Wage Rates						Annual Wage Rates						SOC* Occupational Description
			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Agricultural Inspectors	45-2011	20	\$21.95	\$22.81	\$25.10	\$24.39	\$25.10	\$28.14	\$45,668	\$47,450	\$52,214	\$50,729	\$52,214	\$58,527	Inspect agricultural commodities, processing equipment, and facilities, and fish and logging operations, to ensure compliance with regulations and laws governing health, quality, and safety.
Forest and Conservation Workers	45-4011	140	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$17.51	\$16.92	\$21.63	\$33,847	\$33,847	\$33,847	\$36,415	\$35,206	\$45,010	Under supervision, perform manual labor necessary to develop, maintain, or protect areas such as forests, forested areas, woodlands, wetlands, and rangelands through such activities as raising and transporting seedlings; combating insects, pests, and dis
First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	47-1011	850	\$27.62	\$31.45	\$38.12	\$36.99	\$40.91	\$47.95	\$57,445	\$65,414	\$79,282	\$76,937	\$85,107	\$99,739	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of construction or extraction workers.
Brickmasons and Blockmasons	47-2021	130	\$17.71	\$22.20	\$30.01	\$29.22	\$33.83	\$42.82	\$36,829	\$46,166	\$62,411	\$60,766	\$70,348	\$89,075	Lay and bind building materials, such as brick, structural tile, concrete block, cinder block, glass block, and terra-cotta block, with mortar and other substances, to construct or repair walls, partitions, arches, sewers, and other structures. Installer
Carpenters	47-2031	1,400	\$17.98	\$19.10	\$20.10	\$22.24	\$24.46	\$30.73	\$37,413	\$39,726	\$41,795	\$46,272	\$50,867	\$63,918	Construct, erect, install, or repair structures and fixtures made of wood and comparable materials, such as concrete forms; building frameworks, including partitions, joists, studding, and rafters; and wood stairways, window and door frames, and hardwood
Carpet Installers	47-2041	30	\$17.07	\$19.04	\$19.29	\$22.88	\$31.35	\$32.57	\$35,513	\$39,598	\$40,108	\$47,577	\$65,212	\$67,759	Lay and install carpet from rolls or blocks on floors. Install padding and trim flooring materials. Excludes Floor Layers, Except Carpet, Wood, and Hard Tiles (47-2042).
Floor Layers, Except Carpet, Wood, and Hard Tiles	47-2042	40	\$12.17	\$18.95	\$22.85	\$21.62	\$23.49	\$28.64	\$25,327	\$39,429	\$47,535	\$44,978	\$48,872	\$59,557	Apply blocks, strips, or sheets of shock-absorbing, sound-deadening, or decorative coverings to floors.
Tile and Stone Setters	47-2044	80	\$18.55	\$18.91	\$21.80	\$22.85	\$28.22	\$30.62	\$38,569	\$39,333	\$45,360	\$47,535	\$58,708	\$63,684	Apply hard tile, stone, and comparable materials to walls, floors, ceilings, countertops, and roof decks.
Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	47-2051	760	\$16.07	\$18.75	\$19.84	\$21.30	\$23.83	\$27.58	\$33,444	\$39,004	\$41,264	\$44,288	\$49,562	\$57,360	Smooth and finish surfaces of poured concrete, such as floors, walks, sidewalks, roads, or curbs using a variety of hand and power tools. Align forms for sidewalks, curbs, or gutters; patch voids; and use saws to cut expansion joints. Installers of morta
Construction Laborers	47-2061	580	\$14.85	\$15.92	\$18.73	\$19.11	\$21.22	\$24.83	\$30,898	\$33,115	\$38,951	\$39,736	\$44,140	\$51,641	Perform tasks involving physical labor at construction sites. May operate hand and power tools of all types: air hammers, earth tampers, cement mixers, small mechanical hoists, surveying and measuring equipment, and a variety of other equipment and instr
Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	47-2071	70	\$23.19	\$23.44	\$23.92	\$25.91	\$29.31	\$30.67	\$48,246	\$48,755	\$49,731	\$53,891	\$60,957	\$63,811	Operate equipment used for applying concrete, asphalt, or other materials to road beds, parking lots, or airport runways and taxiways or for tamping gravel, dirt, or other materials. Includes concrete and asphalt paving machine operators, form tampers, t
Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	47-2073	630	\$20.29	\$23.99	\$25.24	\$26.11	\$28.79	\$30.72	\$42,209	\$49,890	\$52,511	\$54,304	\$59,886	\$63,896	Operate one or several types of power construction equipment, such as motor graders, bulldozers, scrapers, compressors, pumps, derricks, shovels, tractors, or front-end loaders to excavate, move, and grade earth, erect structures, or pour concrete or oth
Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers	47-2081	130	\$15.72	\$16.65	\$20.99	\$20.85	\$23.02	\$26.09	\$32,702	\$34,633	\$43,652	\$43,354	\$47,896	\$54,262	Apply plasterboard or other wallboard to ceilings or interior walls of buildings. Apply or mount acoustical tiles or blocks, strips, or sheets of shock-absorbing materials to ceilings and walls of buildings to reduce or reflect sound. Materials may be of
Electricians	47-2111	960	\$19.84	\$23.81	\$29.45	\$28.16	\$32.30	\$33.90	\$41,275	\$49,530	\$61,254	\$58,570	\$67,175	\$70,517	Install, maintain, and repair electrical wiring, equipment, and fixtures. Ensure that work is in accordance with relevant codes. May install or service street lights, intercom systems, or electrical control systems. Excludes Security and Fire Alarm Sy
Glaziers	47-2121	80	\$20.35	\$23.34	\$24.92	\$25.18	\$27.52	\$29.06	\$42,325	\$48,554	\$51,853	\$52,363	\$57,254	\$60,459	Install glass in windows, skylights, store fronts, and display cases, or on surfaces, such as building fronts, interior walls, ceilings, and tabletops.
Insulation Workers, Floor, Ceiling, and Wall	47-2131	160	\$16.34	\$18.14	\$23.37	\$21.82	\$24.22	\$28.83	\$33,985	\$37,731	\$48,617	\$45,381	\$50,389	\$59,970	Line and cover structures with insulating materials. May work with batt, roll, or blown insulation materials.



**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Painters, Construction and Maintenance	47-2141	330	\$15.33	\$19.10	\$21.16	\$21.35	\$24.06	\$25.70	\$31,885	\$39,726	\$44,002	\$44,394	\$50,060	\$53,445	Paint walls, equipment, buildings, bridges, and other structural surfaces, using brushes, rollers, and spray guns. May remove old paint to prepare surface prior to painting. May mix colors or oils to obtain desired color or consistency. Excludes "Paper
Pipelayers	47-2151	30	\$19.84	\$19.84	\$20.35	\$23.44	\$24.92	\$29.40	\$41,264	\$41,264	\$42,325	\$48,755	\$51,843	\$61,148	Lay pipe for storm or sanitation sewers, drains, and water mains. Perform any combination of the following tasks: grade trenches or culverts, position pipe, or seal joints. Excludes "Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers" (51-4121).
Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	47-2152	630	\$19.34	\$22.24	\$25.55	\$26.93	\$30.92	\$37.17	\$40,246	\$46,251	\$53,148	\$56,013	\$64,300	\$77,297	Assemble, install, alter, and repair pipelines or pipe systems that carry water, steam, air, or other liquids or gases. May install heating and cooling equipment and mechanical control systems. Includes sprinklerfitters.
Roofers	47-2181	160	\$17.05	\$18.77	\$19.57	\$20.90	\$24.21	\$25.15	\$35,471	\$39,047	\$40,681	\$43,482	\$50,357	\$52,310	Cover roofs of structures with shingles, slate, asphalt, aluminum, wood, or related materials. May spray roofs, sidings, and walls with material to bind, seal, insulate, or soundproof sections of structures.
Sheet Metal Workers	47-2211	140	\$16.20	\$19.86	\$23.73	\$25.13	\$30.60	\$32.83	\$33,710	\$41,307	\$49,349	\$52,246	\$63,652	\$68,289	Fabricate, assemble, install, and repair sheet metal products and equipment, such as ducts, control boxes, drainpipes, and furnace casings. Work may involve any of the following: setting up and operating fabricating machines to cut, bend, and straighten
Structural Iron and Steel Workers	47-2221	350	\$18.41	\$23.29	\$23.99	\$25.43	\$29.88	\$32.42	\$38,283	\$48,437	\$49,912	\$52,904	\$62,146	\$67,419	Raise, place, and unite iron or steel girders, columns, and other structural members to form completed structures or structural frameworks. May erect metal storage tanks and assemble prefabricated metal buildings. Excludes "Reinforcing Iron and Rebar W
Helpers--Brickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons, and Tile and Marble Setters	47-3011	30	\$12.54	\$12.91	\$19.34	\$19.19	\$23.98	\$26.00	\$26,091	\$26,866	\$40,235	\$39,917	\$49,880	\$54,082	Help brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, or tile and marble setters by performing duties requiring less skill. Duties include using, supplying, or holding materials or tools, and cleaning work area and equipment. Construction laborers who do not prima
Helpers--Carpenters	47-3012	90	\$12.22	\$12.75	\$15.52	\$14.91	\$15.69	\$16.83	\$25,412	\$26,516	\$32,277	\$31,004	\$32,638	\$35,004	Help carpenters by performing duties requiring less skill. Duties include using, supplying, or holding materials or tools, and cleaning work area and equipment. Construction laborers who do not primarily assist carpenters are classified under "Construc
Helpers--Electricians	47-3013	140	\$14.95	\$15.23	\$15.94	\$17.07	\$19.83	\$19.83	\$31,089	\$31,662	\$33,147	\$35,513	\$41,254	\$41,254	Help electricians by performing duties requiring less skill. Duties include using, supplying, or holding materials or tools, and cleaning work area and equipment. Construction laborers who do not primarily assist electricians are classified under "Cons
Helpers--Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Stucco Masons	47-3014	40	\$12.26	\$14.43	\$14.61	\$14.32	\$15.06	\$15.06	\$25,486	\$30,017	\$30,388	\$29,805	\$31,312	\$31,312	Help painters, paperhangers, plasterers, or stucco masons by performing duties requiring less skill. Duties include using, supplying, or holding materials or tools, and cleaning work area and equipment. Construction laborers who do not primarily assist p
Construction and Building Inspectors	47-4011	60	\$21.70	\$23.18	\$27.88	\$30.05	\$38.70	\$39.69	\$45,137	\$48,225	\$58,008	\$62,506	\$80,491	\$82,560	Inspect structures using engineering skills to determine structural soundness and compliance with specifications, building codes, and other regulations. Inspections may be general in nature or may be limited to a specific area, such as electrical systems
Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	47-4041	30	\$20.12	\$23.69	\$26.15	\$26.05	\$26.18	\$33.81	\$41,837	\$49,286	\$54,389	\$54,188	\$54,453	\$70,316	Identify, remove, pack, transport, or dispose of hazardous materials, including asbestos, lead-based paint, waste oil, fuel, transmission fluid, radioactive materials, or contaminated soil. Specialized training and certification in hazardous materials ha
Highway Maintenance Workers	47-4051	240	\$18.35	\$20.29	\$22.91	\$23.65	\$26.46	\$32.00	\$38,166	\$42,209	\$47,652	\$49,190	\$55,037	\$66,570	Maintain highways, municipal and rural roads, airport runways, and rights-of-way. Duties include patching broken or eroded pavement and repairing guard rails, highway markers, and snow fences. May also mow or clear brush from along road, or plow snow fro

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Septic Tank Servicers and Sewer Pipe Cleaners	47-4071	50	\$15.25	\$16.23	\$19.39	\$20.09	\$23.99	\$24.53	\$31,715	\$33,773	\$40,330	\$41,784	\$49,890	\$51,036	Clean and repair septic tanks, sewer lines, or drains. May patch walls and partitions of tank, replace damaged drain tile, or repair breaks in underground piping.
Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators, Surface Mining	47-5022	30	\$16.24	\$19.99	\$24.56	\$23.19	\$24.56	\$26.52	\$33,794	\$41,582	\$51,079	\$48,246	\$51,079	\$55,164	Operate or tend machinery at surface mining site, equipped with scoops, shovels, or buckets to excavate and load loose materials.
First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	49-1011	500	\$27.10	\$32.32	\$38.93	\$39.17	\$44.37	\$52.43	\$56,364	\$67,228	\$80,976	\$81,484	\$92,284	\$109,056	Directly supervise and coordinate the activities of mechanics, installers, and repairers. May also advise customers on recommended services. Excludes team or work leaders.
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	49-2011	120	\$17.73	\$20.99	\$25.63	\$26.52	\$29.82	\$37.25	\$36,881	\$43,674	\$53,308	\$55,165	\$62,034	\$77,466	Repair, maintain, or install computers, word processing systems, automated teller machines, and electronic office machines, such as duplicating and fax machines.
Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	49-2022	170	\$19.89	\$22.56	\$27.77	\$29.40	\$37.14	\$40.14	\$41,374	\$46,914	\$57,757	\$61,148	\$77,240	\$83,493	Install, set up, rearrange, or remove switching, distribution, routing, and dialing equipment used in central offices or headends. Service or repair telephone, cable television, Internet, and other communications equipment on customers' property. May i
Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	49-2094	150	\$21.55	\$26.60	\$27.73	\$28.41	\$31.07	\$33.77	\$44,819	\$55,327	\$57,692	\$59,085	\$64,626	\$70,241	Repair, test, adjust, or install electronic equipment, such as industrial controls, transmitters, and antennas. Excludes Avionics Technicians (49-2091), Electrical and Electronics Installers and Repairers, Transportation Equipment (49-2093),
Audiovisual Equipment Installers and Repairers	49-2097	40	\$16.64	\$20.36	\$21.96	\$23.76	\$26.22	\$30.17	\$34,613	\$42,335	\$45,672	\$49,430	\$54,549	\$62,768	Install, repair, or adjust audio or television receivers, stereo systems, camcorders, video systems, or other electronic entertainment equipment in homes or other venues. May perform routine maintenance. Excludes Audio and Video Technicians (27-401
Security and Fire Alarm Systems Installers	49-2098	100	\$21.02	\$25.26	\$31.45	\$29.53	\$32.89	\$36.82	\$43,717	\$52,552	\$65,403	\$61,429	\$68,406	\$76,581	Install, program, maintain, and repair security and fire alarm wiring and equipment. Ensure that work is in accordance with relevant codes. Excludes Electricians (47-2111) who do a broad range of electrical wiring.
Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	49-3011	70	\$26.87	\$29.71	\$34.19	\$36.05	\$41.85	\$44.62	\$55,889	\$61,796	\$71,116	\$74,983	\$87,046	\$92,824	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul aircraft engines and assemblies, such as hydraulic and pneumatic systems. Excludes Avionics Technicians (49-2091).
Automotive Body and Related Repairers	49-3021	270	\$20.37	\$20.96	\$27.04	\$27.95	\$31.74	\$39.44	\$42,378	\$43,609	\$56,256	\$58,124	\$66,030	\$82,046	Repair and refinish automotive vehicle bodies and straighten vehicle frames. Excludes Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers (49-3022) and Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders (51-9124).
Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers	49-3022	20	\$19.74	\$19.94	\$24.32	\$23.34	\$24.32	\$30.15	\$41,061	\$41,471	\$50,586	\$48,545	\$50,586	\$62,725	Replace or repair broken windshields and window glass in motor vehicles.
Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	49-3023	640	\$19.61	\$21.15	\$25.48	\$26.91	\$30.89	\$38.35	\$40,780	\$43,977	\$52,984	\$55,975	\$64,248	\$79,756	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul automotive vehicles. Excludes Automotive Body and Related Repairers (49-3021), Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists (49-3031), and Electronic Equipment Installers and Repairers, Motor
Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	49-3031	630	\$20.28	\$24.60	\$29.99	\$29.03	\$32.56	\$36.81	\$42,184	\$51,169	\$62,379	\$60,381	\$67,725	\$76,559	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul buses and trucks, or maintain and repair any type of diesel engines. Includes mechanics working primarily with automobile or marine diesel engines.
Farm Equipment Mechanics and Service Technicians	49-3041	210	\$19.39	\$23.31	\$27.13	\$29.03	\$33.30	\$40.89	\$40,315	\$48,469	\$56,429	\$60,381	\$69,248	\$85,048	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul farm machinery and vehicles, such as tractors, harvesters, dairy equipment, and irrigation systems. Excludes Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists (49-3031).
Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	49-3042	310	\$20.72	\$26.07	\$30.89	\$30.89	\$32.83	\$41.87	\$43,113	\$54,215	\$64,248	\$64,237	\$68,298	\$87,100	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul mobile mechanical, hydraulic, and pneumatic equipment, such as cranes, bulldozers, graders, and conveyors, used in construction, logging, and mining. Excludes Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists
Motorcycle Mechanics	49-3052	70	\$15.52	\$18.81	\$19.46	\$21.20	\$21.53	\$30.97	\$32,280	\$39,138	\$40,467	\$44,095	\$44,776	\$64,420	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul motorcycles, scooters, mopeds, dirt bikes, or similar motorized vehicles.

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Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics	49-3053	80	\$16.76	\$16.76	\$18.48	\$20.26	\$23.21	\$27.05	\$34,851	\$34,872	\$38,436	\$42,141	\$48,275	\$56,277	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul small engines used to power lawn mowers, chain saws, recreational sporting equipment, and related equipment.
Bicycle Repairers	49-3091	30	\$13.01	\$15.29	\$16.07	\$16.38	\$16.07	\$19.91	\$27,075	\$31,805	\$33,436	\$34,073	\$33,436	\$41,428	Repair and service bicycles.
Recreational Vehicle Service Technicians	49-3092	30	\$16.28	\$19.28	\$20.16	\$21.14	\$24.64	\$24.88	\$33,846	\$40,089	\$41,935	\$43,966	\$51,256	\$51,752	Diagnose, inspect, adjust, repair, or overhaul recreational vehicles including travel trailers. May specialize in maintaining gas, electrical, hydraulic, plumbing, or chassis/towing systems as well as repairing generators, appliances, and interior compon
Tire Repairers and Changers	49-3093	110	\$15.38	\$15.89	\$15.95	\$17.65	\$19.06	\$21.41	\$31,989	\$33,036	\$33,177	\$36,698	\$39,646	\$44,517	Repair and replace tires.
Mechanical Door Repairers	49-9011	100	\$17.79	\$20.74	\$20.79	\$22.29	\$26.70	\$26.70	\$36,989	\$43,134	\$43,253	\$46,374	\$55,532	\$55,532	Install, service, or repair automatic door mechanisms and hydraulic doors. Includes garage door mechanics.
Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door	49-9012	30	\$25.41	\$32.14	\$33.19	\$36.89	\$40.97	\$49.31	\$52,865	\$66,850	\$69,043	\$76,732	\$85,221	\$102,565	Install, repair, and maintain mechanical regulating and controlling devices, such as electric meters, gas regulators, thermostats, safety and flow valves, and other mechanical governors.
Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	49-9021	500	\$20.10	\$24.43	\$28.06	\$29.77	\$32.54	\$44.58	\$41,806	\$50,813	\$58,351	\$61,936	\$67,671	\$92,727	Install or repair heating, central air conditioning, HVAC, or refrigeration systems, including oil burners, hot-air furnaces, and heating stoves.
Home Appliance Repairers	49-9031	50	\$20.43	\$20.43	\$20.58	\$22.23	\$22.90	\$26.50	\$42,497	\$42,497	\$42,821	\$46,234	\$47,627	\$55,122	Repair, adjust, or install all types of electric or gas household appliances, such as refrigerators, washers, dryers, and ovens.
Industrial Machinery Mechanics	49-9041	290	\$20.47	\$24.44	\$26.75	\$27.52	\$30.33	\$35.61	\$42,573	\$50,824	\$55,640	\$57,239	\$63,081	\$74,065	Repair, install, adjust, or maintain industrial production and processing machinery or refinery and pipeline distribution systems. May also install, dismantle, or move machinery and heavy equipment according to plans. Excludes "Mobile Heavy Equipment M
Maintenance Workers, Machinery	49-9043	40	\$17.55	\$20.60	\$20.60	\$22.15	\$26.92	\$29.41	\$36,514	\$42,843	\$42,843	\$46,061	\$55,997	\$61,170	Lubricate machinery, change parts, or perform other routine machinery maintenance. Excludes "Maintenance and Repair Workers, General" (49-9071).
Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	49-9051	110	\$22.56	\$38.54	\$42.83	\$40.57	\$47.76	\$48.00	\$46,925	\$80,177	\$89,087	\$84,400	\$99,336	\$99,854	Install or repair cables or wires used in electrical power or distribution systems. May erect poles and light or heavy duty transmission towers. Excludes "Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay" (49-2095).
Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	49-9052	150	\$15.86	\$18.53	\$20.23	\$25.95	\$33.18	\$43.06	\$32,993	\$38,544	\$42,076	\$53,977	\$69,010	\$89,562	Install and repair telecommunications cable, including fiber optics.
Medical Equipment Repairers	49-9062	200	\$20.51	\$26.07	\$32.20	\$35.52	\$44.85	\$50.70	\$42,648	\$54,225	\$66,991	\$73,892	\$93,288	\$105,459	Test, adjust, or repair biomedical or electromedical equipment.
Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	49-9071	1,060	\$17.64	\$19.91	\$20.90	\$22.18	\$24.18	\$27.51	\$36,676	\$41,428	\$43,469	\$46,147	\$50,294	\$57,217	Perform work involving the skills of two or more maintenance or craft occupations to keep machines, mechanical equipment, or the structure of a building in repair. Duties may involve pipe fitting; HVAC maintenance; insulating; welding; machining; carpent
Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and Repairers	49-9091	140	\$15.03	\$15.89	\$17.82	\$18.81	\$20.43	\$26.35	\$31,276	\$33,036	\$37,054	\$39,117	\$42,486	\$54,809	Install, service, adjust, or repair coin, vending, or amusement machines including video games, juke boxes, pinball machines, or slot machines.
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	49-9099	250	\$19.19	\$20.51	\$22.95	\$24.20	\$28.79	\$30.78	\$39,916	\$42,659	\$47,735	\$50,338	\$59,895	\$64,021	All installation, maintenance, and repair workers not listed separately.
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	51-1011	520	\$25.71	\$29.86	\$34.35	\$34.60	\$38.06	\$44.43	\$53,479	\$62,113	\$71,444	\$71,959	\$79,168	\$92,409	Directly supervise and coordinate the activities of production and operating workers, such as inspectors, precision workers, machine setters and operators, assemblers, fabricators, and plant and system operators. Excludes team or work leaders
Electrical, electronic, and electromechanical assemblers, except coil winders, tapers, and finishers	51-2028	490	\$15.80	\$16.65	\$16.65	\$19.32	\$22.94	\$23.34	\$32,867	\$34,624	\$34,624	\$40,163	\$47,715	\$48,551	
Engine and Other Machine Assemblers	51-2031	20	\$19.83	\$20.92	\$24.23	\$25.11	\$25.91	\$33.43	\$41,245	\$43,526	\$50,404	\$52,236	\$53,886	\$69,537	Construct, assemble, or rebuild machines, such as engines, turbines, and similar equipment used in such industries as construction, extraction, textiles, and paper manufacturing.
Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	51-2041	120	\$20.22	\$24.26	\$24.28	\$24.74	\$25.27	\$29.27	\$42,048	\$50,479	\$50,490	\$51,443	\$52,568	\$60,871	Fabricate, position, align, and fit parts of structural metal products. Shipfitters are included in "Layout Workers, Metal and Plastic" (51-4192).
Miscellaneous Assemblers and Fabricators	51-2090	1,440	\$15.98	\$16.50	\$19.28	\$19.55	\$21.66	\$23.90	\$33,242	\$34,303	\$40,109	\$40,666	\$45,058	\$49,719	

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	Hourly Wage Rates						Annual Wage Rates						SOC* Occupational Description
			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Bakers	51-3011	90	\$13.91	\$14.83	\$16.62	\$18.47	\$20.44	\$26.56	\$28,914	\$30,853	\$34,560	\$38,427	\$42,519	\$55,225	Mix and bake ingredients to produce breads, rolls, cookies, cakes, pies, pastries, or other baked goods. Pastry chefs in restaurants and hotels are included with "Chefs and Head Cooks" (35-1011).
Butchers and Meat Cutters	51-3021	140	\$14.19	\$14.57	\$17.61	\$17.65	\$18.82	\$21.48	\$29,525	\$30,296	\$36,627	\$36,724	\$39,145	\$44,673	Cut, trim, or prepare consumer-sized portions of meat for use or sale in retail establishments.
Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying Machine Operators and Tenders	51-3091	120	\$14.74	\$14.74	\$19.22	\$18.48	\$20.24	\$20.26	\$30,671	\$30,671	\$39,981	\$38,427	\$42,091	\$42,134	Operate or tend food or tobacco roasting, baking, or drying equipment, including hearth ovens, kiln driers, roasters, char kilns, and vacuum drying equipment.
Food Batchmakers	51-3092	350	\$13.06	\$15.14	\$15.14	\$16.79	\$20.03	\$20.82	\$27,146	\$31,474	\$31,474	\$34,924	\$41,662	\$43,291	Set up and operate equipment that mixes or blends ingredients used in the manufacturing of food products. Includes candy makers and cheese makers.
Food Processing Workers, All Other	51-3099	10	\$17.42	\$19.24	\$21.48	\$20.99	\$22.19	\$23.57	\$36,242	\$40,013	\$44,662	\$43,644	\$46,151	\$49,022	All food processing workers not listed separately
Rolling Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	51-4023	60	\$18.49	\$18.98	\$23.15	\$22.55	\$24.76	\$25.06	\$38,459	\$39,477	\$48,165	\$46,912	\$51,486	\$52,129	Set up, operate, or tend machines to roll steel or plastic forming bends, beads, knurls, rolls, or plate, or to flatten, temper, or reduce gauge of material.
Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	51-4031	210	\$18.10	\$20.69	\$22.44	\$22.86	\$24.38	\$27.93	\$37,656	\$43,034	\$46,676	\$47,544	\$50,704	\$58,085	Set up, operate, or tend machines to saw, cut, shear, slit, punch, crimp, notch, bend, or straighten metal or plastic material.
Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, and Buffing Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	51-4033		\$14.48	\$14.60	\$15.39	\$16.48	\$15.39	\$20.35	\$30,114	\$30,360	\$32,021	\$34,271	\$32,021	\$42,337	Set up, operate, or tend grinding and related tools that remove excess material or burrs from surfaces, sharpen edges or corners, or buff, hone, or polish metal or plastic work pieces.
Machinists	51-4041	180	\$20.42	\$20.70	\$23.57	\$24.30	\$27.64	\$30.59	\$42,466	\$43,044	\$49,022	\$50,533	\$57,485	\$63,624	Set up and operate a variety of machine tools to produce precision parts and instruments out of metal. Includes precision instrument makers who fabricate, modify, or repair mechanical instruments. May also fabricate and modify parts to make or repair mac
Foundry Mold and Coremakers	51-4071		\$14.48	\$17.14	\$22.27	\$19.87	\$22.27	\$22.27	\$30,114	\$35,663	\$46,333	\$41,320	\$46,333	\$46,333	Make or form wax or sand cores or molds used in the production of metal castings in foundries. Excludes "Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic" (51-4072) and "Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Exce
Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	51-4072	330	\$16.34	\$16.79	\$17.56	\$18.51	\$20.48	\$21.91	\$33,971	\$34,924	\$36,520	\$38,513	\$42,605	\$45,562	Set up, operate, or tend metal or plastic molding, casting, or coremaking machines to mold or cast metal or thermoplastic parts or products.
Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	51-4081	130	\$15.88	\$16.35	\$23.69	\$21.68	\$23.69	\$27.19	\$33,017	\$34,013	\$49,258	\$45,091	\$49,258	\$56,553	Set up, operate, or tend more than one type of cutting or forming machine tool or robot.
Tool and Die Makers	51-4111	40	\$20.44	\$21.99	\$24.11	\$25.79	\$30.98	\$32.25	\$42,519	\$45,744	\$50,158	\$53,639	\$64,449	\$67,073	Analyze specifications, lay out metal stock, set up and operate machine tools, and fit and assemble parts to make and repair dies, cutting tools, jigs, fixtures, gauges, and machinists' hand tools.
Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	51-4121	780	\$18.82	\$20.35	\$23.33	\$23.91	\$26.12	\$30.51	\$39,156	\$42,337	\$48,540	\$49,740	\$54,325	\$63,463	Use hand-welding, flame-cutting, hand-soldering, or brazing equipment to weld or join metal components or to fill holes, indentations, or seams of fabricated metal products.
Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-4122	40	\$17.52	\$18.83	\$23.64	\$22.74	\$25.34	\$28.82	\$36,424	\$39,177	\$49,183	\$47,297	\$52,707	\$59,949	Set up, operate, or tend welding, soldering, or brazing machines or robots that weld, braze, solder, or heat treat metal products, components, or assemblies. Includes workers who operate laser cutters or laser-beam machines.
Prepress Technicians and Workers	51-5111	80	\$15.15	\$15.98	\$17.91	\$19.32	\$24.14	\$25.12	\$31,496	\$33,242	\$37,249	\$40,184	\$50,201	\$52,247	Format and proof text and images submitted by designers and clients into finished pages that can be printed. Includes digital and photo typesetting. May produce printing plates.
Printing Press Operators	51-5112	240	\$15.09	\$15.97	\$19.27	\$20.60	\$25.48	\$26.81	\$31,400	\$33,221	\$40,088	\$42,852	\$52,975	\$55,782	Set up and operate digital, letterpress, lithographic, flexographic, gravure, or other printing machines. Includes short-run offset printing presses.
Print Binding and Finishing Workers	51-5113	40	\$15.31	\$15.78	\$16.04	\$18.18	\$20.31	\$25.33	\$31,839	\$32,824	\$33,360	\$37,806	\$42,252	\$52,686	Bind books and other publications or finish printed products by hand or machine. May set up binding and finishing machines.

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	Hourly Wage Rates						Annual Wage Rates						SOC* Occupational Description
			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	51-6011	200	\$12.36	\$13.48	\$15.05	\$15.39	\$16.07	\$20.33	\$25,700	\$28,025	\$31,314	\$32,021	\$33,424	\$42,295	Operate or tend washing or dry-cleaning machines to wash or dry-clean industrial or household articles, such as cloth garments, suede, leather, furs, blankets, draperies, linens, rugs, and carpets. Includes spotters and dyers of these articles.
Sewing Machine Operators	51-6031	50	\$14.09	\$15.80	\$18.34	\$18.01	\$18.43	\$23.57	\$29,310	\$32,856	\$38,159	\$37,452	\$38,320	\$49,022	Operate or tend sewing machines to join, reinforce, decorate, or perform related sewing operations in the manufacture of garment or nongarment products.
Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	51-7011	320	\$16.53	\$16.60	\$20.08	\$20.43	\$22.48	\$24.19	\$34,378	\$34,538	\$41,759	\$42,487	\$46,740	\$50,308	Cut, shape, and assemble wooden articles or set up and operate a variety of woodworking machines, such as power saws, jointers, and mortisers to surface, cut, or shape lumber or to fabricate parts for wood products. Excludes "Woodworking Machine Setter"
Furniture Finishers	51-7021	70	\$12.93	\$16.43	\$18.90	\$18.32	\$19.19	\$23.28	\$26,900	\$34,185	\$39,306	\$38,095	\$39,906	\$48,422	Shape, finish, and refinish damaged, worn, or used furniture or new high-grade furniture to specified color or finish.
Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood	51-7041	100	\$16.32	\$16.37	\$19.87	\$19.25	\$21.68	\$22.52	\$33,938	\$34,046	\$41,341	\$40,034	\$45,112	\$46,837	Set up, operate, or tend wood sawing machines. May operate computer numerically controlled (CNC) equipment. Includes lead sawyers. Workers who primarily program or operate CNC equipment are classified in "Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Operators"
Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	51-7042	120	\$15.73	\$15.73	\$17.02	\$18.21	\$19.44	\$23.28	\$32,706	\$32,706	\$35,406	\$37,881	\$40,452	\$48,412	Set up, operate, or tend woodworking machines, such as drill presses, lathes, shapers, routers, sanders, planers, and wood nailing machines. May operate computer numerically controlled (CNC) equipment. Workers who primarily program or operate CNC equipment
Water and Wastewater Treatment Plant and System Operators	51-8031	150	\$20.80	\$24.02	\$25.63	\$27.44	\$32.66	\$32.66	\$43,280	\$49,944	\$53,297	\$57,068	\$67,941	\$67,941	Operate or control an entire process or system of machines, often through the use of control boards, to transfer or treat water or wastewater.
Plant and System Operators, All Other	51-8099	50	\$22.53	\$23.09	\$26.49	\$26.93	\$30.72	\$31.24	\$46,869	\$48,015	\$55,096	\$56,018	\$63,913	\$64,984	All plant and system operators not listed separately.
Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	51-9011	40	\$16.57	\$20.82	\$20.82	\$22.42	\$23.99	\$27.82	\$34,474	\$43,291	\$43,291	\$46,633	\$49,890	\$57,871	Operate or tend equipment to control chemical changes or reactions in the processing of industrial or consumer products. Equipment used includes devulcanizers, steam-jacketed kettles, and reactor vessels. Excludes "Chemical Plant and System Operators"
Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9012	40	\$18.89	\$19.10	\$23.12	\$23.19	\$26.70	\$31.11	\$39,273	\$39,723	\$48,090	\$48,229	\$55,525	\$64,717	Set up, operate, or tend continuous flow or vat-type equipment; filter presses; shaker screens; centrifuges; condenser tubes; precipitating, fermenting, or evaporating tanks; scrubbing towers; or batch stills. These machines extract, sort, or separate li
Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	51-9022	20	\$13.28	\$15.83	\$16.72	\$16.47	\$18.21	\$18.21	\$27,618	\$32,931	\$34,774	\$34,260	\$37,881	\$37,881	Grind, sand, or polish, using hand tools or hand-held power tools, a variety of metal, wood, stone, clay, plastic, or glass objects. Includes chippers, buffers, and finishers.
Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9023	50	\$16.09	\$19.87	\$20.99	\$20.07	\$20.99	\$21.64	\$33,478	\$41,341	\$43,666	\$41,748	\$43,666	\$45,016	Set up, operate, or tend machines to mix or blend materials, such as chemicals, tobacco, liquids, color pigments, or explosive ingredients. Excludes "Food Batchmakers" (51-3092).
Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9032	160	\$18.21	\$20.82	\$20.82	\$20.53	\$20.82	\$22.79	\$37,870	\$43,280	\$43,280	\$42,680	\$43,280	\$47,405	Set up, operate, or tend machines that cut or slice materials, such as glass, stone, cork, rubber, tobacco, food, paper, or insulating material. Excludes "Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic" (51-40)
Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9041	240	\$16.77	\$18.31	\$19.73	\$19.67	\$20.78	\$23.21	\$34,870	\$38,084	\$41,030	\$40,902	\$43,227	\$48,283	Set up, operate, or tend machines, such as glass-forming machines, plodder machines, and tuber machines, to shape and form products such as glassware, food, rubber, soap, brick, tile, clay, wax, tobacco, or cosmetics. Excludes "Shoe Machine Operators a
Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	51-9061	370	\$16.47	\$18.73	\$20.72	\$21.17	\$22.09	\$26.02	\$34,260	\$38,952	\$43,098	\$44,041	\$45,937	\$54,132	Inspect, test, sort, sample, or weigh nonagricultural raw materials or processed, machined, fabricated, or assembled parts or products for defects, wear, and deviations from specifications. May use precision measuring instruments and complex test equipment

**Occupational 2022 Employment and Wage Rates for the Sioux Falls South Dakota MSA Updated Using the Employer Cost Index through December 2023**

Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	Hourly Wage Rates						Annual Wage Rates						SOC* Occupational Description
			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	51-9111	290	\$14.64	\$16.99	\$20.88	\$19.27	\$20.88	\$21.04	\$30,467	\$35,353	\$43,430	\$40,088	\$43,430	\$43,751	Operate or tend machines to prepare industrial or consumer products for storage or shipment. Includes cannery workers who pack food products.
Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	51-9123	50	\$12.97	\$15.96	\$19.81	\$19.67	\$21.84	\$26.35	\$26,975	\$33,189	\$41,202	\$40,913	\$45,444	\$54,818	Paint, coat, or decorate articles, such as furniture, glass, plateware, pottery, jewelry, toys, books, or leather. Excludes "Artists and Related Workers" (27-1010), "Designers" (27-1020), "Photographic Process Workers and Processing Machine Opera
Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9124	340	\$18.34	\$19.86	\$20.89	\$22.22	\$23.65	\$28.17	\$38,138	\$41,320	\$43,452	\$46,215	\$49,194	\$58,610	Set up, operate, or tend spraying or rolling machines to coat or paint any of a wide variety of products, including glassware, cloth, ceramics, metal, plastic, paper, or wood, with lacquer, silver, copper, rubber, varnish, glaze, enamel, oil, or rust-pro
Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Operators	51-9161	330	\$18.42	\$20.75	\$24.16	\$25.96	\$32.06	\$32.06	\$38,299	\$43,173	\$50,233	\$53,993	\$66,688	\$66,688	Operate computer-controlled tools, machines, or robots to machine or process parts, tools, or other work pieces made of metal, plastic, wood, stone, or other materials. May also set up and maintain equipment.
Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Programmers	51-9162	20	\$24.46	\$24.78	\$32.02	\$33.81	\$41.16	\$47.09	\$50,876	\$51,529	\$66,613	\$70,330	\$85,607	\$97,948	Develop programs to control machining or processing of materials by automatic machine tools, equipment, or systems. May also set up, operate, or maintain equipment.
Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9196	70	\$16.75	\$19.22	\$21.49	\$20.79	\$22.75	\$23.19	\$34,860	\$39,970	\$44,705	\$43,248	\$47,330	\$48,229	Set up, operate, or tend paper goods machines that perform a variety of functions, such as converting, sawing, corrugating, banding, wrapping, boxing, stitching, forming, or sealing paper or paperboard sheets into products.
Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors	53-1041	20	\$21.53	\$21.53	\$23.48	\$27.49	\$31.22	\$39.64	\$44,790	\$44,790	\$48,817	\$57,195	\$64,923	\$82,447	Supervise and coordinate the activities of ground crew in the loading, unloading, securing, and staging of aircraft cargo or baggage. May determine the quantity and orientation of cargo and compute aircraft center of gravity. May accompany aircraft as me
First-Line Supervisors of Transportation and Material-Moving Workers, Except Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors	53-1047	410	\$21.88	\$26.06	\$33.15	\$33.80	\$39.26	\$47.30	\$45,494	\$54,207	\$68,950	\$70,313	\$81,657	\$98,391	
Commercial Pilots	53-2012	80							\$55,560	\$67,640	\$90,176	\$91,767	\$110,990	\$120,786	Pilot and navigate the flight of fixed-wing aircraft on nonscheduled air carrier routes, or helicopters. Requires Commercial Pilot certificate. Includes charter pilots with similar certification, and air ambulance and air tour pilots. Excludes regional,
Airfield Operations Specialists	53-2022	90	\$16.56	\$16.83	\$19.10	\$20.30	\$23.53	\$25.27	\$34,442	\$35,016	\$39,746	\$42,214	\$48,947	\$52,573	Ensure the safe takeoff and landing of commercial and military aircraft. Duties include coordination between air-traffic control and maintenance personnel, dispatching, using airfield landing and navigational aids, implementing airfield safety procedures
Driver/Sales Workers	53-3031	390	\$12.82	\$15.61	\$20.23	\$21.32	\$25.06	\$32.34	\$26,671	\$32,472	\$42,084	\$44,357	\$52,118	\$67,272	Drive truck or other vehicle over established routes or within an established territory and sell or deliver goods, such as food products, including restaurant take-out items, or pick up or deliver items such as commercial laundry. May also take orders, c
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	53-3032	2,370	\$20.18	\$23.47	\$26.52	\$28.64	\$32.41	\$41.46	\$41,976	\$48,817	\$55,160	\$59,576	\$67,413	\$86,236	Drive a tractor-trailer combination or a truck with a capacity of at least 26,001 pounds Gross Vehicle Weight (GVW). May be required to unload truck. Requires commercial drivers' license. Includes tow truck drivers. Excludes "Refuse and Recyclable Ma
Light Truck Drivers	53-3033	1,580	\$14.65	\$17.47	\$22.25	\$22.74	\$25.56	\$31.35	\$30,459	\$36,326	\$46,295	\$47,301	\$53,146	\$65,204	Drive a light vehicle, such as a truck or van, with a capacity of less than 26,001 pounds Gross Vehicle Weight (GVW), primarily to pick up merchandise or packages from a distribution center and deliver. May load and unload vehicle. Excludes "Couriers a
Bus Drivers, School	53-3051	280	\$14.97	\$17.62	\$19.12	\$19.06	\$20.41	\$22.81	\$31,141	\$36,650	\$39,757	\$39,638	\$42,463	\$47,442	Drive a school bus to transport students. Ensure adherence to safety rules. May assist students in boarding or exiting.

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			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	
Shuttle Drivers and Chauffeurs	53-3053	240	\$12.84	\$15.05	\$16.42	\$18.16	\$22.10	\$24.56	\$26,692	\$31,292	\$34,161	\$37,776	\$45,970	\$51,090	Drive a motor vehicle to transport passengers on a planned or scheduled basis. May collect a fare. Includes nonemergency medical transporters and hearse drivers. Excludes "Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency Medical Technicians" (53-30)
Motor Vehicle Operators, All Other	53-3099	10	\$14.80	\$23.01	\$24.92	\$23.37	\$26.84	\$26.84	\$30,773	\$47,864	\$51,826	\$48,622	\$55,831	\$55,831	All motor vehicle operators not listed separately.
Parking Attendants	53-6021	100	\$13.80	\$13.80	\$13.80	\$14.93	\$16.21	\$17.96	\$28,695	\$28,695	\$28,695	\$31,054	\$33,717	\$37,365	Park vehicles or issue tickets for customers in a parking lot or garage. May park or tend vehicles in environments such as a car dealership or rental car facility. May collect fee.
Automotive and Watercraft Service Attendants	53-6031	190	\$14.47	\$14.94	\$15.65	\$16.37	\$17.64	\$18.67	\$30,113	\$31,076	\$32,548	\$34,042	\$36,694	\$38,848	Service automobiles, buses, trucks, boats, and other automotive or marine vehicles with fuel, lubricants, and accessories. Collect payment for services and supplies. May lubricate vehicle, change motor oil, refill antifreeze, or replace lights or other a
Conveyor Operators and Tenders	53-7011	150	\$16.11	\$16.11	\$18.36	\$18.61	\$20.45	\$21.64	\$33,490	\$33,490	\$38,198	\$38,696	\$42,528	\$44,996	Control or tend conveyors or conveyor systems that move materials or products to and from stockpiles, processing stations, departments, or vehicles. May control speed and routing of materials or products.
Crane and Tower Operators	53-7021	50	\$25.75	\$33.15	\$33.18	\$35.02	\$35.62	\$51.48	\$53,558	\$68,960	\$69,004	\$72,825	\$74,091	\$107,083	Operate mechanical boom and cable or tower and cable equipment to lift and move materials, machines, or products in many directions.
Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	53-7051	750	\$16.05	\$18.83	\$22.02	\$21.85	\$24.42	\$29.32	\$33,392	\$39,183	\$45,786	\$45,450	\$50,787	\$60,983	Operate industrial trucks or tractors equipped to move materials around a warehouse, storage yard, factory, construction site, or similar location. Excludes "Logging Equipment Operators" (45-4022).
Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	53-7061	580	\$13.08	\$14.06	\$15.53	\$16.01	\$16.81	\$18.68	\$27,190	\$29,236	\$32,310	\$33,295	\$34,962	\$38,869	Wash or otherwise clean vehicles, machinery, and other equipment. Use such materials as water, cleaning agents, brushes, cloths, and hoses. Excludes "Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners" (37-2011).
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	53-7062	1,370	\$15.20	\$16.44	\$18.11	\$19.16	\$21.35	\$24.18	\$31,596	\$34,193	\$37,668	\$39,854	\$44,400	\$50,289	Manually move freight, stock, luggage, or other materials, or perform other general labor. Includes all manual laborers not elsewhere classified. Excludes "Construction Laborers" (47-2061) and "Helpers, Construction Trades" (47-3011 through 47-30)
Machine Feeders and Offbearers	53-7063	250	\$15.54	\$16.86	\$20.79	\$19.40	\$20.79	\$21.28	\$32,321	\$35,070	\$43,264	\$40,331	\$43,264	\$44,271	Feed materials into or remove materials from machines or equipment that is automatic or tended by other workers.
Packers and Packagers, Hand	53-7064	520	\$12.68	\$13.03	\$13.68	\$14.90	\$15.68	\$18.67	\$26,368	\$27,114	\$28,457	\$31,000	\$32,635	\$38,826	Pack or package by hand a wide variety of products and materials.
Stockers and Order Fillers	53-7065	3,270	\$12.77	\$14.80	\$16.66	\$17.28	\$19.53	\$22.28	\$26,573	\$30,773	\$34,637	\$35,936	\$40,601	\$46,338	Receive, store, and issue merchandise, materials, equipment, and other items from stockroom, warehouse, or storage yard to fill shelves, racks, tables, or customers' orders. May operate power equipment to fill orders. May mark prices on merchandise and
Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	53-7081	90	\$11.95	\$14.69	\$15.01	\$16.21	\$18.53	\$19.85	\$24,852	\$30,556	\$31,228	\$33,717	\$38,545	\$41,294	Collect and dump refuse or recyclable materials from containers into truck. May drive truck.

Notes:

To learn more about \*SOC Codes and \*SOC Occupational Descriptions, see \*SOC - Standard Occupational Classification

For additional occupational description information, please check out BLS website at [https://www.bls.gov/oes/soc\\_2018.htm](https://www.bls.gov/oes/soc_2018.htm).

The **mean wage** is also known as the average wage. The mean wage is calculated by dividing the estimated total wages for an occupation by the number of workers in that occupation. **Percentile wages** represent the percentage of an occupation's workers who earn less than or equal to that wage. The **median wage** is the 50th percentile: 50% earn less than or equal to this amount; 50% earn more.

The Sioux Falls Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) consists of the South Dakota counties of Lincoln, McCook, Minnehaha and Turner. For more information on South Dakota wage areas, see [Counties Included in Wage Areas](#).

For more information on percentile wages, see [technical notes](#).

If the cell is blank the data has been suppressed because there is a risk of employer identification. Per federal regulations under the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act (CIPSEA), LMIC cannot provide this confidential data.

Source: Occupational Employment and Wage Statistics (OEWS), Labor Market Information Center, South Dakota Department of Labor and Regulation. Compiled using the Local Employment and Wage Information System (LEWIS) to artificially age the wage rates through December of 2023 based on the Employer Cost Index (ECI).