	soc*		p.o,		Hourly Wa			0.000		C. C. C		age Rates	ороше	• • • • •	Stical Area iii 2023
Occupation	Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Total all occupations	00-0000	88,040	\$13.69	\$16.98	\$21.40	\$25.80	\$29.43	\$40.35	\$28,480	\$35,310	\$44,500	\$53,670	\$61,210	\$83,920	
Chief Executives	11-1011	190	\$33.36	\$39.42	\$80.59	\$103.01			\$69,380	\$81,990	\$167,640	\$214,270			Determine and formulate policies and provide overall direction of companies or private and public sector organizations within guidelines set up by a board of directors or similar governing body. Plan, direct, or coordinate operational activities at the h
General and Operations Managers	11-1021	1,720	\$18.69	\$25.75	\$37.62	\$47.17	\$59.06	\$82.87	\$38,880	\$53,560	\$78,240	\$98,120	\$122,840	\$172,360	Plan, direct, or coordinate the operations of public or private sector organizations, overseeing multiple departments or locations. Duties and responsibilities include formulating policies, managing daily operations, and planning the use of materials and
Legislators	11-1031	40							\$21,840	\$27,710	\$36,780	\$42,700	\$43,300	\$70,420	Develop, introduce, or enact laws and statutes at the local, tribal, state, or federal level. Includes only workers in elected positions.
Marketing Managers	11-2021	70	\$32.41	\$45.87	\$63.81	\$67.16	\$85.10	\$104.39	\$67,420	\$95,410	\$132,720	\$139,680	\$177,010	\$217,130	Plan, direct, or coordinate marketing policies and programs, such as determining the demand for products and services offered by a firm and its competitors, and identify potential customers. Develop pricing strategies with the goal of maximizing the firm
Sales Managers	11-2022	160	\$39.19	\$54.32	\$68.16	\$75.84	\$82.93	\$106.71	\$81,520	\$112,990	\$141,780	\$157,740	\$172,490	\$221,960	Plan, direct, or coordinate the actual distribution or movement of a product or service to the customer. Coordinate sales distribution by establishing sales territories, quotas, and goals and establish training programs for sales representatives. Analyze
Public Relations Managers	11-2032	20	\$30.42	\$39.58	\$44.35	\$53.27	\$59.17	\$93.38	\$63,280	\$82,320	\$92,240	\$110,810	\$123,060	\$194,240	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities designed to create or maintain a favorable public image or raise issue awareness for their organization or client.
Administrative Services Managers	11-3012	50	\$35.45	\$42.69	\$49.80	\$53.37	\$60.00	\$71.96	\$73,740	\$88,790	\$103,590	\$111,010	\$124,800	\$149,670	Plan, direct, or coordinate one or more administrative services of an organization, such as records and information management, mail distribution, and other office support services. Medical records administrators are included in "Medical and Health Ser
Facilities Managers	11-3013	80	\$25.45	\$33.99	\$44.98	\$47.96	\$60.36	\$76.21	\$52,940	\$70,690	\$93,570	\$99,750	\$125,550	\$158,520	Plan, direct, or coordinate operations and functionalities of facilities and buildings. May include surrounding grounds or multiple facilities of an organizationâ∈™s campus. Excludes "Administrative Services Managers‶11-3012), "Property, Real Est
Computer and Information Systems Managers	11-3021	120	\$42.31	\$57.22	\$64.85	\$70.48	\$81.40	\$102.72	\$88,000	\$119,010	\$134,880	\$146,600	\$169,310	\$213,660	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities in such fields as electronic data processing, information systems, systems analysis, and computer programming. Excludes "Computer Occupations‶15-1211 through 15-1299).
Financial Managers	11-3031	330	\$36.90	\$47.91	\$62.78	\$66.90	\$78.30	\$100.27	\$76,760	\$99,660	\$130,580	\$139,150	\$162,860	\$208,570	Plan, direct, or coordinate accounting, investing, banking, insurance, securities, and other financial activities of a branch, office, or department of an establishment. Excludes "Financial Risk
Industrial Production Managers	11-3051	340	\$36.73	\$42.87	\$52.59	\$58.82	\$71.66	\$82.09	\$76,390	\$89,160	\$109,380	\$122,350	\$149,040	\$170,750	Plan, direct, or coordinate the work activities and resources necessary for manufacturing products in accordance with cost, quality, and quantity specifications.
Purchasing Managers	11-3061	50	\$45.43	\$47.95	\$61.41	\$76.24	\$101.17		\$94,490	\$99,740			\$210,430		Plan, direct, or coordinate the activities of buyers, purchasing officers, and related workers involved in purchasing materials, products, and services. Includes wholesale or retail trade merchandising managers and procurement managers.
Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	11-3071	110	\$24.34	\$37.46	\$48.33	\$52.27	\$60.81	\$83.91	\$50,630	\$77,920		\$108,710			Plan, direct, or coordinate transportation, storage, or distribution activities in accordance with organizational policies and applicable government laws or regulations. Includes logistics managers.
Human Resources Managers	11-3121	70	\$37.32	\$47.32	\$56.23	\$60.68	\$71.38	\$91.34	\$77,630	\$98,430	\$116,970	\$126,220	\$148,470	\$189,980	Plan, direct, or coordinate human resources activities and staff of an organization. Excludes managers who primarily focus on compensation and benefits (11-3111) and training and development (11-3131).

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Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	age Rates Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	age Rates Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Training and Development Managers	11-3131	20	\$40.86	\$46.28	\$49.68	\$52.42		\$77.79	\$84,990	\$96,260	\$103,330	\$109,040			Plan, direct, or coordinate the training and development activities and staff of an organization.
Construction Managers	11-9021	130	\$21.92	\$33.36	\$40.42	\$46.40	\$56.50	\$69.56	\$45,580	\$69,390	\$84,080	\$96,510	\$117,510	\$144,680	Plan, direct, or coordinate, usually through subordinate supervisory personnel, activities concerned with the construction and maintenance of structures, facilities, and systems. Participate in the conceptual development of a construction project and ove
Education and Childcare Administrators, Preschool and Daycare	11-9031	40	\$16.91	\$17.42	\$21.36	\$21.82	\$24.98	\$30.03	\$35,170	\$36,240	\$44,420	\$45,380	\$51,960	\$62,450	Plan, direct, or coordinate academic or nonacademic activities of preschools or childcare centers and programs, including before- and after-school care. Excludes "Preschool Teachers, Except Special Educationâ€@25-2011) and "Childcare Workersâ€@39
Education Administrators, Kindergarten through Secondary	11-9032	150							\$69,240	\$83,800	\$103,620	\$111,070	\$129,040	\$162,460	Plan, direct, or coordinate the academic, administrative, or auxiliary activities of kindergarten, elementary, or secondary schools.
Education Administrators, Postsecondary	11-9033	80	\$23.37	\$28.87	\$36.69	\$43.06	\$49.12	\$66.39	\$48,610	\$60,050	\$76,320	\$89,560	\$102,170	\$138,080	Plan, direct, or coordinate student instruction, administration, and services, as well as other research and educational activities, at postsecondary institutions, including universities, colleges, and junior and community colleges.
Education Administrators, All Other	11-9039	20	\$17.08	\$26.69	\$37.19	\$46.38	\$48.33	\$89.06	\$35,530	\$55,510	\$77,360	\$96,470	\$100,520	\$185,250	All education administrators not listed separately.
Architectural and Engineering Managers	11-9041	60	\$51.18	\$63.70	\$76.89	\$77.65	\$92.75	\$101.61	\$106,450	\$132,490	\$159,940	\$161,510	\$192,930	\$211,340	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities in such fields as architecture and engineering or research and development in these fields. Excludes "Natural Sciences Managers" (11-9121).
Food Service Managers	11-9051	60	\$23.62	\$24.42	\$29.32	\$31.67	\$36.65	\$44.97	\$49,120	\$50,790	\$60,980	\$65,880	\$76,230	\$93,540	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities of an organization or department that serves food and beverages. Excludes "Chefs and Head Cooks‮ (35-1011)
Entertainment and Recreation Managers, Except Gambling	11-9072	30	\$21.08	\$22.78	\$31.79	\$34.26	\$45.94	\$53.42	\$43,840	\$47,380	\$66,120	\$71,260	\$95,550	\$111,110	Plan, direct, or coordinate entertainment and recreational activities and operations of a recreational facility, including cruise ships and parks.
Lodging Managers	11-9081	30	\$20.19	\$22.11	\$25.25	\$29.44	\$36.82	\$41.99	\$42,000	\$46,000	\$52,530	\$61,240	\$76,580	\$87,340	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities of an organization or department that provides lodging and other accommodations. Excludes "Food Service Managersâ€≇11-9051) in lodging establishments.
Medical and Health Services Managers	11-9111	260	\$33.77	\$38.93	\$43.91	\$50.86	\$51.60	\$67.76	\$70,250	\$80,980	\$91,340	\$105,790	\$107,330	\$140,940	Plan, direct, or coordinate medical and health services in hospitals, clinics, managed care organizations, public health agencies, or similar organizations.
Natural Sciences Managers	11-9121	30	\$29.50	\$37.83	\$55.24	\$56.24	\$69.21	\$85.08	\$61,360	\$78,680	\$114,900	\$116,980	\$143,950	\$176,970	Plan, direct, or coordinate activities in such fields as life sciences, physical sciences, mathematics, statistics, and research and development in these fields. Excludes "Computer and Information Systems Managers倶11-3021) and "Architecture and E
Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	11-9131	10	\$39.40	\$39.90	\$40.94	\$42.25	\$45.33	\$45.67	\$81,950	\$82,990	\$85,160	\$87,880	\$94,290	\$94,990	Plan, direct, or coordinate operational, administrative, management, and support services of a U.S. post office; or coordinate activities of workers engaged in postal and related work in assigned post office.
Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	11-9141	110	\$18.23	\$20.88	\$23.45	\$25.81	\$28.53	\$38.41	\$37,910	\$43,430	\$48,770	\$53,690	\$59,340	\$79,900	Plan, direct, or coordinate the selling, buying, leasing, or governance activities of commercial, industrial, or residential real estate properties. Includes managers of homeowner and condominium associations, rented or leased housing units, buildings, o
Social and Community Service Managers	11-9151	130	\$19.71	\$24.12	\$31.44	\$30.62	\$35.13	\$39.38	\$40,990	\$50,170	\$65,400	\$63,690	\$73,070	\$81,920	Plan, direct, or coordinate the activities of a social service program or community outreach organization. Oversee the program or organization's budget and policies regarding participant involvement, program requirements, and benefits. Work may involve
Managers, All Other	11-9199	120	\$32.29	\$41.93	\$55.69	\$59.48	\$66.05	\$82.96	\$67,170	\$87,210	\$115,830	\$123,730	\$137,380	\$172,560	All managers not listed separately.
Buyers and Purchasing Agents	13-1020	270	\$21.26	\$25.30	\$33.69	\$35.85	\$43.00	\$52.87	\$44,230	\$52,630	\$70,080	\$74,570	\$89,440	\$109,970	

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Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %		Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and	13-1031	160	\$29.18	\$29.18	\$37.30	\$37.78		\$46.02	\$60,700	\$60,700	\$77,580	\$78,590	\$95,720		Review settled claims to determine that payments and settlements are
Investigators	13 1031	100	\$23.10	Ψ23.10	Ų37.30	<i>\$37.70</i>	Ş40.02	Ş-10.02	400,700	400,700	<i>Ţ</i> ,,,,,,,,,,,	ψ70,330	<i>\$33,120</i>	<i>\$33,720</i>	made in accordance with company practices and procedures. Confer with legal counsel on claims requiring litigation. May also settle insurance claims. Excludes "Fire Inspectors and Inves
Compliance Officers	13-1041	150	\$22.44	\$25.69	\$30.77	\$33.24	\$40.62	\$46.98	\$46,660	\$53,440	\$64,000	\$69,140	\$84,490	\$97,720	Examine, evaluate, and investigate eligibility for or conformity with laws and regulations governing contract compliance of licenses and permits, and perform other compliance and enforcement inspection and analysis activities not classified elsewhere. Ex
Cost Estimators	13-1051	140	\$20.09	\$26.14	\$35.45	\$34.20	\$38.46	\$48.58	\$41,780	\$54,360	\$73,740	\$71,130	\$80,000	\$101,040	Prepare cost estimates for product manufacturing, construction projects, or services to aid management in bidding on or determining price of product or service. May specialize according to particular service performed or type of product manufactured.
Human Resources Specialists	13-1071	330	\$19.45	\$23.30	\$30.40	\$33.16	\$38.81	\$49.07	\$40,460	\$48,460	\$63,230	\$68,980	\$80,730	\$102,060	Recruit, screen, interview, or place individuals within an organization. May perform other activities in multiple human resources areas. Excludes "Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialistsâ€② (13-1141) and "Training and Development Special
Logisticians	13-1081	90	\$21.35	\$24.88	\$29.92	\$31.75		\$43.18	\$44,410	\$51,750	\$62,240	\$66,040	\$80,280		Analyze and coordinate the ongoing logistical functions of a firm or organization. Responsible for the entire life cycle of a product, including acquisition, distribution, internal allocation, delivery, and final disposal of resources. Excludes "Transo
Project Management Specialists	13-1082	210	\$24.82	\$31.17	\$39.02	\$41.56	\$48.81	\$59.01	\$51,620	\$64,840	\$81,170	\$86,450	\$101,520	\$122,740	Analyze and coordinate the schedule, timeline, procurement, staffing, and budget of a product or service on a per project basis. Lead and guide the work of technical staff. May serve as a point of contact for the client or customer. Excludes "Managemen
Management Analysts	13-1111	170	\$25.05	\$34.76	\$43.90	\$47.17	\$56.16	\$73.02	\$52,100	\$72,290	\$91,310	\$98,120	\$116,810	\$151,890	Conduct organizational studies and evaluations, design systems and procedures, conduct work simplification and measurement studies, and prepare operations and procedures manuals to assist management in operating more efficiently and effectively. Includes
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	13-1121	20	\$13.34	\$17.32	\$21.90	\$22.35	\$24.92	\$28.72	\$27,750	\$36,020	\$45,550	\$46,480	\$51,840	\$59,730	Coordinate activities of staff, convention personnel, or clients to make arrangements for group meetings, events, or conventions.
Fundraisers	13-1131	40	\$21.00	\$22.82	\$29.58	\$30.14	\$31.43	\$39.60	\$43,680	\$47,470	\$61,520	\$62,690	\$65,380	\$82,370	Organize activities to raise funds or otherwise solicit and gather monetary donations or other gifts for an organization. May design and produce promotional materials. May also raise awareness of the organization's work, goals, and financial needs.
Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	13-1141	60	\$22.88	\$25.44	\$27.83	\$30.39	\$34.16	\$38.52	\$47,590	\$52,910	\$57,880	\$63,200	\$71,050	\$80,130	Conduct programs of compensation and benefits and job analysis for employer. May specialize in specific areas, such as position classification and pension programs.
Training and Development Specialists	13-1151	260	\$19.87	\$20.10	\$24.32	\$28.66	\$33.97	\$41.66	\$41,330	\$41,800	\$50,590	\$59,620	\$70,650	\$86,660	Design or conduct work-related training and development programs to improve individual skills or organizational performance. May analyze organizational training needs or evaluate training effectiveness. Excludes "Career/Technical Education Teachers, Po
Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	13-1161	280	\$15.74	\$21.73	\$26.89	\$29.97	\$36.72	\$47.61	\$32,730	\$45,200	\$55,940	\$62,340	\$76,380	\$99,030	Research conditions in local, regional, national, or online markets. Gather information to determine potential sales of a product or service, or plan a marketing or advertising campaign. May gather information on competitors, prices, sales, and methods o
Business Operations Specialists, All Other	13-1199	270	\$18.90	\$23.42	\$33.55	\$34.91	\$40.95	\$49.24	\$39,320	\$48,710	\$69,780	\$72,610	\$85,180	\$102,430	All business operations specialists not listed separately.

	SOC* Worker Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates							uni Stati	Stical Area in 2023						
Occupation	Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Accountants and Auditors	13-2011	550	\$23.38		\$35.75	\$37.01	\$41.55	\$51.08	\$48,630	\$61,040	\$74,350	\$76,980	\$86,420		Examine, analyze, and interpret accounting records to prepare financial statements, give advice, or audit and evaluate statements prepared by others. Install or advise on systems of recording costs or other financial and budgetary data. Excludes â€ceTax E
Property Appraisers and Assessors	13-2020	40	\$18.85	\$25.92	\$37.29	\$43.81	\$53.25	\$100.84	\$39,210	\$53,920	\$77,560	\$91,120	\$110,760	\$209,750	
Credit Analysts	13-2041	30	\$20.69	\$28.44	\$31.09	\$34.92	\$40.03	\$61.57	\$43,040	\$59,160	\$64,680	\$72,630	\$83,260	\$128,070	Analyze credit data and financial statements of individuals or firms to determine the degree of risk involved in extending credit or lending money. Prepare reports with credit information for use in decisionmaking. Excludes "Financial Risk Specialistsâ
Financial and Investment Analysts	13-2051	60	\$26.13	\$29.32	\$37.91	\$37.98	\$48.66	\$50.38	\$54,350	\$60,980	\$78,840	\$78,990	\$101,210	\$104,780	Conduct quantitative analyses of information involving investment programs or financial data of public or private institutions, including valuation of businesses. Excludes "Budget Analystsâ€∉13-2031), "Financial Risk Specialistsâ€∉13-2054), and â
Personal Financial Advisors	13-2052	70	\$23.62	\$30.72	\$47.93	\$61.95	\$77.71	\$110.60	\$49,130	\$63,900	\$99,700	\$128,850	\$161,630		Advise clients on financial plans using knowledge of tax and investment strategies, securities, insurance, pension plans, and real estate. Duties include assessing clients' assets, liabilities, cash flow, insurance coverage, tax status, and financial obi
Financial Risk Specialists	13-2054	10	\$23.21	\$33.35	\$46.06	\$40.44	\$47.34	\$47.34	\$48,270	\$69,370	\$95,810	\$84,100	\$98,470	\$98,470	Analyze and measure exposure to credit and market risk threatening the assets, earning capacity, or economic state of an organization. May make recommendations to limit risk. Excludes "Credit Analystsâ€② (13-2041).
Financial Examiners	13-2061	40	\$23.79	\$29.14	\$34.05	\$39.31	\$40.57	\$68.62	\$49,470	\$60,600	\$70,820	\$81,770	\$84,390	\$142,730	Enforce or ensure compliance with laws and regulations governing financial and securities institutions and financial and real estate transactions. May examine, verify, or authenticate records.
Credit Counselors	13-2071	20	\$16.33	\$18.02	\$19.29	\$19.74	\$23.60	\$24.34	\$33,970	\$37,480	\$40,130	\$41,060	\$49,090	\$50,630	Advise and educate individuals or organizations on acquiring and managing debt. May provide guidance in determining the best type of loan and explain loan requirements or restrictions. May help develop debt management plans or student financial aid packa
Loan Officers	13-2072	160	\$23.51	\$29.58	\$37.54	\$40.66	\$46.38	\$62.50	\$48,900	\$61,520	\$78,080	\$84,560	\$96,460	\$130,010	Evaluate, authorize, or recommend approval of commercial, real estate, or credit loans. Advise borrowers on financial status and payment methods. Includes mortgage loan officers and agents, collection analysts, loan servicing officers, and loan underwrit
Tax Preparers	13-2082	30	\$15.65	\$23.00	\$24.78	\$32.04	\$39.35	\$61.74	\$32,550	\$47,840	\$51,540	\$66,640	\$81,840		Prepare tax returns for individuals or small businesses. Excludes "Accountants and Auditors‶13-2011).
Financial Specialists, All Other	13-2099	50	\$23.89	\$29.02	\$33.86	\$36.21	\$42.47	\$50.50	\$49,680	\$60,360	\$70,430	\$75,310	\$88,340	\$105,040	All financial specialists not listed separately.
Computer Systems Analysts	15-1211	130	\$30.75	\$37.82	\$46.39	\$47.14	\$57.45	\$63.24	\$63,950	\$78,670	\$96,490	\$98,040	\$119,500	\$131,540	Analyze science, engineering, business, and other data processing problems to develop and implement solutions to complex applications problems, system administration issues, or network concerns. Perform systems management and integration functions, impro
Information Security Analysts	15-1212	60	\$39.61	\$46.15	\$58.06	\$67.65	\$80.76		\$82,390	\$95,990	\$120,770	\$140,720	\$167,990		Plan, implement, upgrade, or monitor security measures for the protection of computer networks and information. Assess system vulnerabilities for security risks and propose and implement risk mitigation strategies. May ensure appropriate security control
Computer Network Support Specialists	15-1231	50	\$21.42	\$22.86	\$27.95	\$29.09	\$34.91	\$39.10	\$44,550	\$47,560	\$58,130	\$60,510	\$72,600	\$81,330	Analyze, test, troubleshoot, and evaluate existing network systems, such as local area networks (LAN), wide area networks (WAN), cloud networks, servers, and other data communications networks. Perform network maintenance to ensure networks operate corre

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Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Computer User Support Specialists	15-1232	270	\$17.25	\$20.98	\$22.97	\$25.65			\$35,880	\$43,640					Provide technical assistance to computer users. Answer questions or resolve computer problems for clients in person, via telephone, or electronically. May provide assistance concerning the use of computer hardware and software, including printing, instal
Computer Network Architects	15-1241	80	\$48.46	\$59.50	\$81.48	\$78.95	\$102.14	\$102.14	\$100,800	\$123,770	\$169,480	\$164,210	\$212,450	\$212,450	Design and implement computer and information networks, such as local area networks (LAN), wide area networks (WAN), intranets, extranets, and other data communications networks. Perform network modeling, analysis, and planning, including analysis of cap
Database Administrators	15-1242	10	\$23.57	\$25.72	\$49.62	\$42.46	\$50.90	\$62.05	\$49,030	\$53,490	\$103,220	\$88,320	\$105,870	\$129,060	Administer, test, and implement computer databases, applying knowledge of database management systems. Coordinate changes to computer databases. Identify, investigate, and resolve database performance issues, database capacity, and database scalability.
Database Architects	15-1243	10	\$45.77	\$49.19	\$63.62	\$62.40	\$76.34	\$81.44	\$95,210	\$102,320	\$132,330	\$129,780	\$158,800	\$169,390	Design strategies for enterprise databases, data warehouse systems, and multidimensional networks. Set standards for database operations, programming, query processes, and security. Model, design, and construct large relational databases or data warehous
Network and Computer Systems Administrators	15-1244	190	\$27.59	\$30.69	\$38.18	\$39.13	\$45.52	\$53.17	\$57,400	\$63,840	\$79,410	\$81,400	\$94,670	\$110,580	Install, configure, and maintain an organization's local area network (LAN), wide area network (WAN), data communications network, operating systems, and physical and virtual servers. Perform system monitoring and verify the integrity and availability
Computer Programmers	15-1251	10	\$25.32	\$32.14	\$39.67	\$41.43	\$49.43	\$50.63	\$52,660	\$66,850	\$82,520	\$86,180	\$102,820	\$105,320	Create, modify, and test the code and scripts that allow computer applications to run. Work from specifications drawn up by software and web developers or other individuals. May develop and write computer programs to store, locate, and retrieve specific
Software Developers	15-1252	220	\$31.47	\$36.68	\$47.81	\$46.64	\$56.43	\$64.09	\$65,450	\$76,290	\$99,450	\$97,020	\$117,370	\$133,310	Research, design, and develop computer and network software or specialized utility programs. Analyze user needs and develop software solutions, applying principles and techniques of computer science, engineering, and mathematical analysis. Update softwar
Software Quality Assurance Analysts and Testers	15-1253	40	\$23.59	\$27.72	\$30.58	\$36.60	\$46.07	\$48.60	\$49,080	\$57,650	\$63,610	\$76,130	\$95,830	\$101,080	Develop and execute software tests to identify software problems and their causes. Test system modifications to prepare for implementation. Document software and application defects using a bug tracking system and report defects to software or web develo
Web and Digital Interface Designers	15-1255	20	\$18.53	\$19.95	\$29.28	\$30.52	\$40.18	\$40.24	\$38,530	\$41,500	\$60,900	\$63,470	\$83,580	\$83,700	Design digital user interfaces or websites. Develop and test layouts, interfaces, functionality, and navigation menus to ensure compatibility and usability across browsers or devices. May use web framework applications as well as client-side code and pro
Computer Occupations, All Other	15-1299	100	\$17.89	\$20.71	\$40.54	\$42.07	\$58.87	\$75.66	\$37,200	\$43,080	\$84,330	\$87,510	\$122,450	\$157,380	All computer occupations not listed separately. Excludes "Computer and Information Systems Managersâ€Щ11-3021), "Computer Hardware Engineersâ€Щ17-2061), "Electrical and Electronics Engineersâ€Щ17-2070), "Computer Science Teachers, Postsecon
Data Scientists	15-2051	30	\$25.99	\$34.59	\$44.98	\$46.43	\$56.89	\$67.80	\$54,060	\$71,950	\$93,560	\$96,560	\$118,320	\$141,020	Develop and implement a set of techniques or analytics applications to transform raw data into meaningful information using data-oriented programming languages and visualization software. Apply data mining, data modeling, natural language processing, and
Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	17-1011	30	\$25.24	\$30.05	\$40.09	\$43.70	\$48.98	\$65.89	\$52,500	\$62,500	\$83,380	\$90,900	\$101,880	\$137,040	Plan and design structures, such as private residences, office buildings, theaters, factories, and other structural property. Excludes "Landscape Architects‶17-1012) and "Marine Engineers and Naval Architects‶17-2121).

	Occupational Employment and Wage Rates for the Cross-State Sloux City South Dakota Metropolitain Statis SOC* Worker Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates											Stical Area iii 2023			
Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Surveyors	17-1022	20	\$23.37	\$31.00	\$36.44	\$36.96		\$47.34	\$48,600	\$64,480	\$75,800	\$76,870	\$91,100		Make exact measurements and determine property boundaries. Provide data relevant to the shape, contour, gravitation, location, elevation, or dimension of land or land features on or near the earth's surface for engineering, mapmaking, mining, land eval
Civil Engineers	17-2051	80	\$31.40	\$38.29	\$46.96	\$46.49	\$51.77	\$62.10	\$65,310	\$79,630	\$97,690	\$96,690	\$107,690	\$129,170	Perform engineering duties in planning, designing, and overseeing construction and maintenance of building structures and facilities, such as roads, railroads, airports, bridges, harbors, channels, dams, irrigation projects, pipelines, power plants, and
Electrical Engineers	17-2071	30	\$29.44	\$38.87	\$45.77	\$51.71	\$58.25	\$62.49	\$61,230	\$80,840	\$95,210	\$107,550	\$121,160	\$129,980	Research, design, develop, test, or supervise the manufacturing and installation of electrical equipment, components, or systems for commercial, industrial, military, or scientific use. Excludes
Industrial Engineers	17-2112	170	\$32.93	\$39.98	\$50.57	\$52.87	\$62.52	\$67.76	\$68,500	\$83,160	\$105,190	\$109,970	\$130,050	\$140,930	Design, develop, test, and evaluate integrated systems for managing industrial production processes, including human work factors, quality control, inventory control, logistics and material flow, cost analysis, and production coordination. Excludes "He
Mechanical Engineers	17-2141	80	\$30.64	\$36.08	\$40.10	\$43.26	\$50.21	\$63.11	\$63,730	\$75,050	\$83,400	\$89,990	\$104,450	\$131,270	Perform engineering duties in planning and designing tools, engines, machines, and other mechanically functioning equipment. Oversee installation, operation, maintenance, and repair of equipment such as centralized heat, gas, water, and steam systems.
Engineers, All Other	17-2199	10	\$25.41	\$30.72	\$41.79	\$42.97	\$56.13	\$58.82	\$52,860	\$63,900	\$86,910	\$89,390	\$116,750	\$122,350	All engineers not listed separately. Excludes "Sales Engineers‶41- 9031), "Locomotive Engineersâ€ℚ53-4011), and "Ship Engineersâ€ℚ53-5031).
Architectural and Civil Drafters	17-3011	40	\$22.39	\$24.03	\$28.25	\$29.03	\$32.05	\$38.20	\$46,560	\$49,980	\$58,760	\$60,390	\$66,670	\$79,460	Prepare detailed drawings of architectural and structural features of buildings or drawings and topographical relief maps used in civil engineering projects, such as highways, bridges, and public works. Use knowledge of building materials, engineering pr
Mechanical Drafters	17-3013	50	\$20.98	\$22.13	\$26.09	\$28.35	\$31.37	\$38.04	\$43,640	\$46,040	\$54,270	\$58,960	\$65,260	\$79,120	Prepare detailed working diagrams of machinery and mechanical devices, including dimensions, fastening methods, and other engineering information.
Civil Engineering Technologists and Technicians	17-3022	30	\$20.00	\$29.78	\$33.85	\$32.69	\$37.36	\$41.05	\$41,600	\$61,950	\$70,410	\$67,990	\$77,700	\$85,380	Apply theory and principles of civil engineering in planning, designing, and overseeing construction and maintenance of structures and facilities under the direction of engineering staff or physical scientists.
Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technologists and Technicians	17-3023	70													Apply electrical and electronic theory and related knowledge, usually under the direction of engineering staff, to design, build, repair, adjust, and modify electrical components, circuitry, controls, and machinery for subsequent evaluation and use by en
Industrial Engineering Technologists and Technicians	17-3026	20	\$23.08	\$23.25	\$28.84	\$31.56	\$36.92	\$42.26	\$48,000	\$48,360	\$59,980	\$65,630	\$76,790	\$87,890	Apply engineering theory and principles to problems of industrial layout or manufacturing production, usually under the direction of engineering staff. May perform time and motion studies on worker operations in a variety of industries for purposes such
Mechanical Engineering Technologists and Technicians	17-3027	50	\$24.23	\$24.25	\$30.95	\$30.99	\$32.17	\$38.37	\$50,390	\$50,440	\$64,380	\$64,460	\$66,920	\$79,820	Apply theory and principles of mechanical engineering to modify, develop, test, or adjust machinery and equipment under direction of engineering staff or physical scientists.
Engineering Technologists and Technicians, Except Drafters, All Other	17-3029	20	\$28.00	\$31.40	\$38.83	\$38.49	\$46.25	\$51.76	\$58,240	\$65,320	\$80,770	\$80,070	\$96,200	\$107,670	All engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters, not listed separately.
Food Scientists and Technologists	19-1012	100	\$28.47	\$29.50	\$31.20	\$35.40	\$42.29	\$48.19	\$59,210	\$61,360	\$64,890	\$73,630	\$87,960	\$100,220	Use chemistry, microbiology, engineering, and other sciences to study the principles underlying the processing and deterioration of foods; analyze food content to determine levels of vitamins, fat, sugar, and protein; discover new food sources; research

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Occupation	SOC*	Worker	10th 0/		Median	age Rates	7F4b 0/	90th %	10th %	254b 0/	Annual W		754b 0/	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Occupation Soil and Plant Scientists	Code 19-1013	Level 30	10th % \$26.08	25th % \$31.66	\$38.41	Mean \$43.26	75th % \$49.87	\$75.32	\$54,250	25th % \$65,860	Median \$79,890	Mean \$89,980	75th % \$103,730		Conduct research in breeding, physiology, production, yield, and
Son and Frant Scientists	13-1013	30	\$20.08	\$31.00	,30.41	J43.20	ў43. 67	¥73.32	434,230	303,800	779,830	, 565, 560 100, 560 1	\$103,730	\$130,070	management of crops and agricultural plants or trees, shrubs, and nursery stock, their growth in soils, and control of pests; or study the chemical, physical, biological, and mineralogical
Conservation Scientists	19-1031	40	\$16.07	\$24.95	\$29.29	\$29.46	\$39.82	\$41.14	\$33,430	\$51,900	\$60,920	\$61,290	\$82,830	\$85,570	Manage, improve, and protect natural resources to maximize their use without damaging the environment. May conduct soil surveys and develop plans to eliminate soil erosion or to protect rangelands. May instruct farmers, agricultural production managers,
Chemists	19-2031	10	\$24.40	\$27.14	\$32.29	\$30.95	\$34.68	\$38.52	\$50,760	\$56,440	\$67,170	\$64,370	\$72,140	\$80,120	Conduct qualitative and quantitative chemical analyses or experiments in laboratories for quality or process control or to develop new products or knowledge. Excludes "Biochemists and Biophysicistsâ€② (19-1021) and "Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists
Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	19-2041	20	\$24.39	\$29.74	\$33.85	\$36.33	\$38.15	\$47.78	\$50,730	\$61,860	\$70,410	\$75,570	\$79,350	\$99,380	Conduct research or perform investigation for the purpose of identifying, abating, or eliminating sources of pollutants or hazards that affect either the environment or public health. Using knowledge of various scientific disciplines, may collect, synthe
Clinical and Counseling Psychologists	19-3033	30	\$25.72	\$31.82	\$40.46	\$41.58	\$50.79	\$62.24	\$53,500	\$66,180	\$84,160	\$86,490	\$105,650	\$129,470	Assess, diagnose, and treat mental and emotional disorders of individuals through observation, interview, and psychological tests. Help individuals with distress or maladjustment understand their problems through their knowledge of case history, intervie
Urban and Regional Planners	19-3051	20	\$25.22	\$25.22	\$30.03	\$32.58	\$38.30	\$47.52	\$52,460	\$52,460	\$62,460	\$67,760	\$79,660	\$98,830	Develop comprehensive plans and programs for use of land and physical facilities of jurisdictions, such as towns, cities, counties, and metropolitan areas.
Food Science Technicians	19-4013	80	\$17.45	\$19.11	\$21.87	\$23.66	\$28.80	\$30.16	\$36,300	\$39,740	\$45,490	\$49,220	\$59,900	\$62,730	Work with food scientists or technologists to perform standardized qualitative and quantitative tests to determine physical or chemical properties of food or beverage products. Includes technicians who assist in research and development of production tec
Chemical Technicians	19-4031	20	\$18.36	\$18.92	\$22.08	\$22.74	\$29.35	\$29.57	\$38,180	\$39,360	\$45,920	\$47,290	\$61,050	\$61,500	Conduct chemical and physical laboratory tests to assist scientists in making qualitative and quantitative analyses of solids, liquids, and gaseous materials for research and development of new products or processes, quality control, maintenance of envir
Forest and Conservation Technicians	19-4071	20	\$16.64	\$20.00	\$23.82	\$23.01	\$26.93	\$29.18	\$34,610	\$41,600	\$49,550	\$47,860	\$56,010	\$60,690	Provide technical assistance regarding the conservation of soil, water, forests, or related natural resources. May compile data pertaining to size, content, condition, and other characteristics of forest tracts under the direction of foresters, or train
Occupational Health and Safety Specialists	19-5011	80	\$20.85	\$31.00	\$40.66	\$40.19	\$48.77	\$56.10	\$43,370	\$64,480	\$84,570	\$83,580	\$101,450	\$116,690	Review, evaluate, and analyze work environments and design programs and procedures to control, eliminate, and prevent disease or injury caused by chemical, physical, and biological agents or ergonomic factors. May conduct inspections and enforce adherenc
Occupational Health and Safety Technicians	19-5012	10	\$21.21	\$21.21	\$29.67	\$29.65	\$36.76	\$42.89	\$44,120	\$44,120	\$61,720	\$61,660	\$76,450	\$89,200	Collect data on work environments for analysis by occupational health and safety specialists. Implement and conduct evaluation of programs designed to limit chemical, physical, biological, and ergonomic risks to workers.
Educational, Guidance, and Career Counselors and Advisors	21-1012	130	\$19.24	\$22.78	\$26.92	\$28.31	\$35.86	\$40.66	\$40,030	\$47,380	\$55,990	\$58,880	\$74,590	\$84,560	Advise and assist students and provide educational and vocational guidance services.
Rehabilitation Counselors	21-1015	90	\$14.96	\$16.57	\$17.92	\$19.52	\$21.76	\$22.80	\$31,120	\$34,460	\$37,270	\$40,600	\$45,270	\$47,420	Counsel individuals to maximize the independence and employability of persons coping with personal, social, and vocational difficulties that result from birth defects, illness, disease, accidents, aging, or the stress of daily life. Coordinate activities

			Linpioy			age Rates	TOT CITE	. C. 033	Julie 510	ux City C		age Rates	cropone	uni Stati	Stical Area III 2023
Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Substance abuse, behavioral disorder, and	21-1018	190	\$19.31	\$22.84	\$26.90	\$29.35	\$36.46	\$37.35	\$40,160	\$47,510			\$75,830	\$77,680	•
mental health counselors	21 1010	150	Ψ13.31	722.0 4	Ç20.50	Ψ 2 3.33	₽30. ∓0	ψ37.33	φ+0,100	Ç47,510	755,550	701,030	775,050	\$11,000	
Child, Family, and School Social Workers	21-1021	130	\$17.39	\$19.03	\$20.86	\$22.74	\$23.92	\$32.52	\$36,170	\$39,590	\$43,380	\$47,310	\$49,740	\$67,640	Provide social services and assistance to improve the social and psychological functioning of children and their families and to maximize the family well-being and the academic functioning of children. May assist parents, arrange adoptions, and find fost
Healthcare Social Workers	21-1022	60	\$22.89	\$24.90	\$28.03	\$27.75	\$29.85	\$34.27	\$47,600	\$51,780	\$58,300	\$57,710	\$62,080	\$71,270	Provide individuals, families, and groups with the psychosocial support needed to cope with chronic, acute, or terminal illnesses. Services include advising family caregivers. Provide patients with information and counseling, and make referrals for other
Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	21-1023	70	\$18.07	\$22.61	\$23.28	\$23.63	\$24.67	\$28.04	\$37,590	\$47,020	\$48,420	\$49,150	\$51,320	\$58,310	Assess and treat individuals with mental, emotional, or substance abuse problems, including abuse of alcohol, tobacco, and/or other drugs. Activities may include individual and group therapy, crisis intervention, case management, client advocacy, prevent
Health Education Specialists	21-1091	20	\$21.23	\$27.83	\$33.42	\$32.70	\$39.37	\$41.01	\$44,160	\$57,890	\$69,500	\$68,010	\$81,890	\$85,290	Provide and manage health education programs that help individuals, families, and their communities maximize and maintain healthy lifestyles. Use data to identify community needs prior to planning, implementing, monitoring, and evaluating programs design
Probation Officers and Correctional Treatment Specialists	21-1092	70	\$26.11	\$28.74	\$28.87	\$33.30	\$37.36	\$45.27	\$54,310	\$59,790	\$60,050	\$69,270	\$77,700	\$94,160	Provide social services to assist in rehabilitation of law offenders in custody or on probation or parole. Make recommendations for actions involving formulation of rehabilitation plan and treatment of offender, including conditional release and educatio
Social and Human Service Assistants	21-1093	250	\$15.35	\$17.11	\$18.82	\$20.15	\$21.54	\$25.94	\$31,920	\$35,580	\$39,150	\$41,920	\$44,810	\$53,950	Assist other social and human service providers in providing client services in a wide variety of fields, such as psychology, rehabilitation, or social work, including support for families. May assist clients in identifying and obtaining available benefi
Community Health Workers	21-1094	50	\$17.30	\$19.52	\$22.80	\$23.61	\$28.46	\$32.18	\$35,980	\$40,600	\$47,420	\$49,110	\$59,200	\$66,940	Promote health within a community by assisting individuals to adopt healthy behaviors. Serve as an advocate for the health needs of individuals by assisting community residents in effectively communicating with healthcare providers or social service agen
Community and Social Service Specialists, All Other	21-1099	20	\$15.23	\$19.33	\$19.33	\$20.13	\$22.34	\$27.85	\$31,680	\$40,210	\$40,210	\$41,870	\$46,470	\$57,930	All community and social service specialists not listed separately.
Clergy	21-2011	30	\$20.40	\$22.86	\$26.11	\$26.53	\$29.38	\$37.48	\$42,430	\$47,540	\$54,300	\$55,180	\$61,110	\$77,950	Conduct religious worship and perform other spiritual functions associated with beliefs and practices of religious faith or denomination. Provide spiritual and moral guidance and assistance to members.
Lawyers	23-1011	160	\$34.03	\$39.50	\$52.69	\$61.57	\$64.74	\$99.32	\$70,780	\$82,160	\$109,600	\$128,060	\$134,650	\$206,580	Represent clients in criminal and civil litigation and other legal proceedings, draw up legal documents, or manage or advise clients on legal transactions. May specialize in a single area or may practice broadly in many areas of law.
Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	23-1023	10	\$24.39	\$24.95	\$24.95	\$34.23	\$24.95	\$85.86	\$50,720	\$51,890	\$51,890	\$71,200	\$51,890	\$178,580	Arbitrate, advise, adjudicate, or administer justice in a court of law. May sentence defendant in criminal cases according to government statutes or sentencing guidelines. May determine liability of defendant in civil cases. May perform wedding ceremonie
Paralegals and Legal Assistants	23-2011	100	\$17.80	\$22.22	\$26.02	\$27.50	\$31.12	\$39.56	\$37,020	\$46,220	\$54,120	\$57,200	\$64,720	\$82,280	Assist lawyers by investigating facts, preparing legal documents, or researching legal precedent. Conduct research to support a legal proceeding, to formulate a defense, or to initiate legal action. Excludes "l egal Secretariesâ€ï443-6012).

	soc*	Worker			Hourly Wa							age Rates			Stical Area in 2023
Occupation	Code	Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers	23-2093	20	\$14.25	\$20.06	\$21.40	\$21.52	\$22.67	\$28.24	\$29,630	\$41,730	\$44,500	\$44,750	\$47,150		Search real estate records, examine titles, or summarize pertinent legal or insurance documents or details for a variety of purposes. May compile lists of mortgages, contracts, and other instruments pertaining to titles by searching public and private re
Legal Support Workers, All Other	23-2099	10	\$17.87	\$22.19	\$27.47	\$25.99	\$30.89	\$31.06	\$37,170	\$46,160	\$57,140	\$54,060	\$64,250	\$64,600	All legal support workers not listed separately.
Business Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1011	30							\$48,260	\$57,760	\$78,150	\$70,410	\$79,540	\$81,650	Teach courses in business administration and management, such as accounting, finance, human resources, labor and industrial relations, marketing, and operations research. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination
Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1022	40							\$62,680	\$63,310	\$78,170	\$71,660	\$78,300	\$78,300	Teach courses pertaining to mathematical concepts, statistics, and actuarial science and to the application of original and standardized mathematical techniques in solving specific problems and situations. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teac
Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1042	30							\$63,880	\$76,440	\$77,330	\$74,500	\$77,330	\$77,330	Teach courses in biological sciences. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination of teaching and research.
Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1071	40							\$61,690	\$61,690	\$61,690	\$77,600	\$79,410	\$101,940	Teach courses in health specialties, in fields such as dentistry, laboratory technology, medicine, pharmacy, public health, therapy, and veterinary medicine. Excludes "Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondaryâ€125-1042) and "Nursing Instructors a
Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1072	110							\$49,120	\$71,750	\$77,590	\$72,690	\$77,590	\$84,110	Demonstrate and teach patient care in classroom and clinical units to nursing students. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination of teaching and research.
Education Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1081								\$19,170	\$19,170	\$19,170	\$37,790	\$60,040	\$60,960	Teach courses pertaining to education, such as counseling, curriculum, guidance, instruction, teacher education, and teaching English as a second language. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination of teaching an
Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1121	30							\$48,780	\$60,160	\$73,500	\$72,660	\$78,700	\$78,700	Teach courses in drama, music, and the arts including fine and applied art, such as painting and sculpture, or design and crafts. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination of teaching and research.
Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1122	10							\$64,270	\$66,280	\$74,820	\$74,520	\$74,820	\$94,680	Teach courses in communications, such as organizational communications, public relations, radio/television broadcasting, and journalism. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination of teaching and research.
Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1126	20							\$52,630	\$60,220	\$60,580	\$68,140	\$83,250	\$83,250	Teach courses in philosophy, religion, and theology. Includes both teachers primarily engaged in teaching and those who do a combination of teaching and research.
Career/Technical Education Teachers, Postsecondary	25-1194	90	\$23.34	\$29.12	\$31.63	\$32.05	\$36.56	\$36.56	\$48,550	\$60,560	\$65,800	\$66,660	\$76,040	\$76,040	Teach vocational courses intended to provide occupational training below the baccalaureate level in subjects such as construction, mechanics/repair, manufacturing, transportation, or cosmetology, primarily to students who have graduated from or left high
Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	25-2011	180	\$11.35	\$13.96	\$15.68	\$18.25	\$22.00	\$29.45	\$23,610	\$29,030	\$32,610	\$37,960	\$45,750	\$61,260	Instruct preschool-aged students, following curricula or lesson plans, in activities designed to promote social, physical, and intellectual growth. Excludes "Special Education Teachers‶25-2050), "Substitute Teachers, Short-Term‶25-3031), and
Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	25-2012	70							\$42,320	\$45,870	\$56,820	\$56,540	\$63,380	\$76,950	Teach academic and social skills to kindergarten students. Excludes "Special Education Teachers‶25-2050) and "Substitute Teachers. Short-Term‶25-3031).

	SOC* Worker Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates														
Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	25-2021	1,210	200170	250170		meun	73(11 /2	Jour 75	\$45,810	\$48,570	\$61,050	\$61,210	\$73,300		Teach academic and social skills to students at the elementary school level. Excludes "Special Education Teachers‶25-2050) and "Substitute Teachers. Short-Term‶25-3031).
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	25-2022	460							\$36,980	\$45,300	\$53,290	\$58,540	\$68,510	\$81,600	Teach one or more subjects to students at the middle, intermediate, or junior high school level. Excludes "Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle Schoolâ€ℚ25-2023), "Special Education Teachersâ€ℚ25-2050), and "Substitute Teachers, Short Te
Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School	25-2023	10							\$50,150	\$55,660	\$68,540	\$68,310	\$80,450	\$80,450	Teach occupational, vocational, career, or technical subjects to students at the middle, intermediate, or junior high school level. Excludes "Special Education Teachers‶25-2050) and "Substitute Teachers. Short-Term‶25-3031).
Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	25-2031	420							\$40,750	\$48,220	\$55,710	\$58,910	\$65,800	\$79,750	Teach one or more subjects to students at the secondary school level. Excludes "Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary Schoolâ€! (25-2032), "Special Education Teachersâ€i‡25-2050), and "Substitute Teachers, Short-Termâ€i‡25-3031).
Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School	25-2032	40							\$44,310	\$47,230	\$48,160	\$55,110	\$63,130	\$72,470	Teach occupational, vocational, career, or technical subjects to students at the secondary school level. Excludes "Special Education Teachersâ€125-2050), and "Substitute Teachers, Short-Termâ€125-3031).
Special Education Teachers, Kindergarten and Elementary School	25-2052	130							\$40,820	\$46,930	\$54,340	\$56,300	\$64,240	\$75,730	Teach elementary school subjects to educationally and physically handicapped students. Includes teachers who specialize and work with audibly and visually handicapped students and those who teach basic academic and life processes skills to the mentally i
Special Education Teachers, Middle School	25-2057	40							\$40,610	\$48,290	\$51,780	\$56,640	\$68,740	\$79,240	Teach academic, social, and life skills to middle school students with learning, emotional, or physical disabilities. Includes teachers who specialize and work with students who are blind or have visual impairments; students who are deaf or have hearing
Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	25-2058	60							\$45,900	\$46,900	\$60,970	\$63,500	\$72,830	\$97,840	Teach academic, social, and life skills to secondary school students with learning, emotional, or physical disabilities. Includes teachers who specialize and work with students who are blind or have visual impairments; students who are deaf or have heari
Adult Basic Education, Adult Secondary Education, and English as a Second Language Instructors		20	\$10.66	\$10.66	\$21.80	\$18.38	\$21.80	\$22.28	\$22,170	\$22,170	\$45,340	\$38,230	\$45,340		Teach or instruct out-of-school youths and adults in basic education, literacy, or English as a Second Language classes, or in classes for earning a high school equivalency credential.
Self-Enrichment Teachers	25-3021	100	\$11.04	\$13.92	\$18.96	\$19.54	\$23.32	\$28.85	\$22,960	\$28,950	\$39,440	\$40,650	\$48,500	\$60,000	Teach or instruct individuals or groups for the primary purpose of self- enrichment or recreation, rather than for an occupational objective, educational attainment, competition, or fitness. Excludes "Coaches and Scoutsâ€[[27-2022] and "Exercise Trai
Substitute Teachers, Short-Term	25-3031	470	\$13.51	\$14.49	\$18.31	\$19.86	\$27.38	\$27.38	\$28,090	\$30,140	\$38,080	\$41,310	\$56,950	\$56,950	Teach students on a short-term basis as a temporary replacement for a regular classroom teacher, typically using the regular teacher's lesson plan. Excludes long-term substitute teachers who perform all the duties of a regular teacher; these teachers a
Tutors	25-3041	30	\$12.00	\$14.70	\$16.48	\$20.23	\$22.22	\$40.82	\$24,950	\$30,570	\$34,270	\$42,070	\$46,210	\$84,900	Instruct individual students or small groups of students in academic subjects to support formal class instruction or to prepare students for standardized or admissions tests. Excludes "Postsecondary Teachersâ€125-1000), "Elementary, Middle, Seconda
Curators	25-4012	10	\$17.62	\$17.81	\$26.64	\$28.27	\$35.99	\$40.88	\$36,640	\$37,050	\$55,410	\$58,790	\$74,860	\$85,020	Administer collections, such as artwork, collectibles, historic items, or scientific specimens of museums or other institutions. May conduct instructional, research, or public service activities of institution.

		SOC* Worker Hourly Wage Rates Cross-State Sloux City South Dakota Metropolitain Statis												Stical Alea III 2023	
Occupation			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median		75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Occupation Librarians and Media Collections Specialists	Code 25-4022	Level 80	\$14.31	\$16.65	\$23.40	\$25.75	\$34.07	\$37.65	\$29,760	\$34,640	\$48,670	Mean \$53,560	\$70,870		Administer and maintain libraries or collections of information, for
Elorarians and Wedia Concetions Specialists	25 4022	50	914.31	\$10.03	\$23.40	Ų23.73	434.07	J37.03	\$23,700	\$34,040	\$ 4 0,070	433,300	\$70,570	<i>\$10,310</i>	public or private access through reference or borrowing. Work in a variety of settings, such as educational institutions, museums, and corporations, and with various types of informatio
Library Technicians	25-4031	80	\$10.77	\$12.49	\$16.91	\$16.83	\$21.34	\$21.76	\$22,400	\$25,980	\$35,180	\$35,010	\$44,380	\$45,250	Assist librarians by helping readers in the use of library catalogs, databases, and indexes to locate books and other materials; and by answering questions that require only brief consultation of standard reference. Compile records; sort and shelve books
Farm and Home Management Educators	25-9021	20	\$20.08	\$22.25	\$30.35	\$28.81	\$37.20	\$39.65	\$41,770	\$46,280	\$63,120	\$59,920	\$77,380	\$82,470	Instruct and advise individuals and families engaged in agriculture, agricultural-related processes, or home management activities. Demonstrate procedures and apply research findings to advance agricultural and home management activities. May develop edu
Instructional Coordinators	25-9031	150	\$22.57	\$29.84	\$36.87	\$36.64	\$42.77	\$46.46	\$46,940	\$62,070	\$76,690	\$76,220	\$88,970	\$96,640	Develop instructional material, coordinate educational content, and incorporate current technology into instruction in order to provide guidelines to educators and instructors for developing curricula and conducting courses. May train and coach teachers.
Teaching Assistants, Except Postsecondary	25-9045	1,320							\$22,640	\$28,440	\$31,490	\$31,560	\$35,720	\$37,520	
Educational Instruction and Library Workers, All Other	25-9099	20	\$11.24	\$12.38	\$15.21	\$18.88	\$21.22	\$32.95	\$23,370	\$25,760	\$31,630	\$39,260	\$44,140	\$68,540	All educational instruction and library workers not listed separately.
Commercial and Industrial Designers	27-1021	20	\$21.94	\$27.04	\$35.70	\$33.76	\$38.87	\$42.39	\$45,640	\$56,230	\$74,260	\$70,210	\$80,850	\$88,160	Design and develop manufactured products, such as cars, home appliances, and children's toys. Combine artistic talent with research on product use, marketing, and materials to create the most functional and appealing product design.
Graphic Designers	27-1024	70	\$14.71	\$17.80	\$20.72	\$22.08	\$23.40	\$32.36	\$30,590	\$37,030	\$43,090	\$45,930	\$48,680	\$67,300	Design or create graphics to meet specific commercial or promotional needs, such as packaging, displays, or logos. May use a variety of mediums to achieve artistic or decorative effects. Excludes "Web and Digital Interface Designersâ€☐15-1255).
Interior Designers	27-1025	20	\$18.88	\$21.56	\$24.13	\$29.22	\$32.73	\$50.93	\$39,270	\$44,840	\$50,190	\$60,780	\$68,080	\$105,940	Plan, design, and furnish the internal space of rooms or buildings. Design interior environments or create physical layouts that are practical, aesthetic, and conducive to the intended purposes. May specialize in a particular field, style, or phase of in
Merchandise Displayers and Window	27-1026	100	\$15.13	\$16.71	\$18.95	\$18.79	\$18.95	\$22.17	\$31,470	\$34,760	\$39,410	\$39,090	\$39,410	\$46,110	Plan and erect commercial displays, such as those in windows and
Producers and Directors	27-2012	50	\$14.59	\$17.58	\$18.02	\$26.57	\$29.14	\$44.26	\$30,350	\$36,570	\$37,490	\$55,270	\$60,600	\$92,050	Interiors of retail stores and at trade exhibitions. Produce or direct stage, television, radio, video, or film productions for entertainment, information, or instruction. Responsible for creative decisions, such as interpretation of script, choice of actors or guests, set design, sound, special effects, a
Coaches and Scouts	27-2022	170							\$24,250	\$30,960	\$47,180	\$48,270	\$58,110	\$78,090	Instruct or coach groups or individuals in the fundamentals of sports for the primary purpose of competition. Demonstrate techniques and methods of participation. May evaluate athletes' strengths and weaknesses as possible recruits or to improve the at
Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	27-2023	20							\$26,940	\$29,700	\$60,370	\$48,380	\$60,370	\$60,370	Officiate at competitive athletic or sporting events. Detect infractions of rules and decide penalties according to established regulations. Includes all sporting officials, referees, and competition judges.
Broadcast Announcers and Radio Disc Jockeys	27-3011	40	\$14.38	\$16.27	\$16.96	\$23.64	\$29.46	\$39.79	\$29,910	\$33,840	\$35,270	\$49,160	\$61,270	\$82,760	Speak or read from scripted materials, such as news reports or commercial messages, on radio, television, or other communications media. May play and queue music, announce artist or title of performance, identify station, or interview guests. Excludes â€

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Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
News Analysts, Reporters, and Journalists	27-3023	50	\$14.35	\$16.79	\$18.60	\$20.91	\$23.79	\$29.24	\$29,850	\$34,930	\$38,690	\$43,490	\$49,480		Narrate or write news stories, reviews, or commentary for print, broadcast, or other communications media such as newspapers, magazines, radio, or television. May collect and analyze information through interview, investigation, or observation.
Public Relations Specialists	27-3031	90	\$12.60	\$16.10	\$28.04	\$27.19	\$33.84	\$43.56	\$26,210	\$33,490	\$58,320	\$56,560	\$70,390	\$90,600	Promote or create an intended public image for individuals, groups, or organizations. May write or select material for release to various communications media. May specialize in using social media.
Editors	27-3041	20	\$17.03	\$18.44	\$21.72	\$26.48	\$29.87	\$41.33	\$35,420	\$38,360	\$45,180	\$55,070	\$62,120	\$85,970	Plan, coordinate, revise, or edit written material. May review proposals and drafts for possible publication.
Interpreters and Translators	27-3091	70	\$15.67	\$18.39	\$23.38	\$21.43	\$23.38	\$23.71	\$32,590	\$38,250	\$48,630	\$44,580	\$48,630	\$49,310	Interpret oral or sign language, or translate written text from one language into another.
Audio and Video Technicians	27-4011	20	\$12.38	\$15.97	\$20.46	\$19.93	\$21.60	\$28.01	\$25,750	\$33,220	\$42,550	\$41,450	\$44,930	\$58,270	Set up, maintain, and dismantle audio and video equipment, such as microphones, sound speakers, connecting wires and cables, sound and mixing boards, video cameras, video monitors and servers, and related electronic equipment for live or recorded events,
Broadcast Technicians	27-4012	20	\$8.13	\$13.52	\$17.74	\$20.99	\$22.68	\$37.99	\$16,910	\$28,110	\$36,900	\$43,660	\$47,170	\$79,020	Set up, operate, and maintain the electronic equipment used to acquire, edit, and transmit audio and video for radio or television programs. Control and adjust incoming and outgoing broadcast signals to regulate sound volume, signal strength, and signal
Photographers	27-4021	30	\$9.87	\$13.94	\$17.01	\$19.19	\$21.26	\$33.73	\$20,530	\$28,980	\$35,370	\$39,900	\$44,210	\$70,170	Photograph people, landscapes, merchandise, or other subjects. May use lighting equipment to enhance a subject's appearance. May use editing software to produce finished images and prints. Includes commercial and industrial photographers, scientific ph
Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Film	27-4031	20	\$15.29	\$17.45	\$17.45	\$20.28	\$23.00	\$30.83	\$31,810	\$36,300	\$36,300	\$42,190	\$47,840	\$64,120	Operate television, video, or film camera to record images or scenes for television, video, or film productions.
Chiropractors	29-1011	50	\$26.06	\$30.77	\$30.90	\$34.87	\$40.92	\$44.86	\$54,190	\$64,000	\$64,280	\$72,520	\$85,110	\$93,310	Assess, treat, and care for patients by manipulation of spine and musculoskeletal system. May provide spinal adjustment or address sacral or pelvic misalignment.
Dentists, General	29-1021	50	\$42.56	\$50.48	\$81.53	\$86.28	\$109.86		\$88,530	\$105,000	\$169,590	\$179,470	\$228,510		Examine, diagnose, and treat diseases, injuries, and malformations of teeth and gums. May treat diseases of nerve, pulp, and other dental tissues affecting oral hygiene and retention of teeth. May fit dental appliances or provide preventive care. Exclude
Dietitians and Nutritionists	29-1031	20	\$27.14	\$29.85	\$33.63	\$32.44	\$35.92	\$39.66	\$56,450	\$62,080	\$69,960	\$67,470	\$74,720	\$82,490	Plan and conduct food service or nutritional programs to assist in the promotion of health and control of disease. May supervise activities of a department providing quantity food services, counsel individuals, or conduct nutritional research
Optometrists	29-1041	20	\$25.30	\$38.00	\$55.28	\$58.01	\$78.77	\$83.32	\$52,630	\$79,040	\$114,980	\$120,660	\$163,840	\$173,310	Diagnose, manage, and treat conditions and diseases of the human eye and visual system. Examine eyes and visual system, diagnose problems or impairments, prescribe corrective lenses, and provide treatment. May prescribe therapeutic drugs to treat specifi
Pharmacists	29-1051	120	\$51.04	\$59.75	\$62.44	\$62.37	\$68.04	\$74.33	\$106,170	\$124,280	\$129,880	\$129,730	\$141,520	\$154,600	Dispense drugs prescribed by physicians and other health practitioners and provide information to patients about medications and their use. May advise physicians and other health practitioners on the selection, dosage, interactions, and side effects of m
Physician Assistants	29-1071	100	\$47.08	\$50.93	\$58.46	\$59.46	\$63.55	\$72.89	\$97,930	\$105,930	\$121,590	\$123,670	\$132,190	\$151,620	Provide healthcare services typically performed by a physician, under the supervision of a physician. Conduct complete physicals, provide treatment, and counsel patients. May, in some cases, prescribe medication. Must graduate from an accredited educatio

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Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Occupational Therapists	29-1122	60	\$32.04		\$41.35	\$41.07	\$48.00	\$52.59	\$66,650	\$74,580	\$86,010		\$99,840		Assess, plan, and organize rehabilitative programs that help build or
			·	·	·	·	,	·			, ,	. ,		,,	restore vocational, homemaking, and daily living skills, as well as general independence, to persons with disabilities or developmental delays. Use therapeutic techniques, adapt the in
Physical Therapists	29-1123	120	\$37.00	\$38.25	\$46.52	\$44.19	\$49.64	\$51.16	\$76,960	\$79,550	\$96,760	\$91,920	\$103,260	\$106,410	Assess, plan, organize, and participate in rehabilitative programs that improve mobility, relieve pain, increase strength, and improve or correct disabling conditions resulting from disease or injury.
Respiratory Therapists	29-1126	50	\$24.88	\$27.38	\$29.43	\$31.17	\$32.30	\$36.63	\$51,750	\$56,940	\$61,210	\$64,820	\$67,180	\$76,180	Assess, treat, and care for patients with breathing disorders. Assume primary responsibility for all respiratory care modalities, including the supervision of respiratory therapy technicians. Initiate and conduct therapeutic procedures; maintain patient
Speech-Language Pathologists	29-1127	70	\$28.93	\$29.89	\$37.80	\$38.89	\$42.97	\$53.72	\$60,180	\$62,160	\$78,620	\$80,880	\$89,370	\$111,740	Assess and treat persons with speech, language, voice, and fluency disorders. May select alternative communication systems and teach their use. May perform research related to speech and language problems.
Veterinarians	29-1131	40	\$37.47	\$40.31	\$49.32	\$51.21	\$64.95	\$70.38	\$77,940	\$83,850	\$102,580	\$106,510	\$135,090	\$146,380	Diagnose, treat, or research diseases and injuries of animals. Includes veterinarians who conduct research and development, inspect livestock, or care for pets and companion animals.
Registered Nurses	29-1141	1,850	\$28.14	\$30.42	\$31.77	\$34.14	\$38.60	\$41.65	\$58,540	\$63,260	\$66,080	\$71,010	\$80,290	\$86,630	Assess patient health problems and needs, develop and implement nursing care plans, and maintain medical records. Administer nursing care to ill, injured, convalescent, or disabled patients. May advise patients on health maintenance and disease preventio
Nurse Anesthetists	29-1151	20													Administer anesthesia, monitor patient's vital signs, and oversee patient recovery from anesthesia. May assist anesthesiologists, surgeons, other physicians, or dentists. Must be registered nurses who have specialized graduate education.
Nurse Practitioners	29-1171	190	\$47.89	\$53.84	\$63.35	\$67.58	\$79.73	\$93.88	\$99,610	\$111,980	\$131,770	\$140,560	\$165,850	\$195,270	Diagnose and treat acute, episodic, or chronic illness, independently or as part of a healthcare team. May focus on health promotion and disease prevention. May order, perform, or interpret diagnostic tests such as lab work and x rays. May prescribe medi
Audiologists	29-1181	10	\$43.55	\$45.78	\$56.98	\$52.02	\$56.98	\$56.98	\$90,580	\$95,210	\$118,520	\$108,200	\$118,520	\$118,520	Assess and treat persons with hearing and related disorders. May fit hearing aids and provide auditory training. May perform research related to hearing problems.
Emergency Medicine Physicians	29-1214	10													Make immediate medical decisions and act to prevent death or further disability. Provide immediate recognition, evaluation, care, stabilization, and disposition of patients. May direct emergency medical staff in an emergency department.
Family Medicine Physicians	29-1215	60	\$86.74			\$162.22			\$180,410			\$337,410			Diagnose, treat, and provide preventive care to individuals and families across the lifespan. May refer patients to specialists when needed for further diagnosis or treatment. Excludes "General Internal Medicine Physiciansâ€(129-1216) and "Pediatric
General Internal Medicine Physicians	29-1216	20	\$100.11	\$114.59		\$159.66			\$208,230	\$238,340		\$332,100			Diagnose and provide nonsurgical treatment for a wide range of diseases and injuries of internal organ systems. Provide care mainly for adults and adolescents, and are based primarily in an outpatient care setting. Excludes "Family Medicine Physiciansâ
Physicians, All Other	29-1229	60	\$33.13	\$33.13	\$96.22	\$96.59			\$68,910	\$68,910	\$200,130	\$200,910			All physicians not listed separately.
Ophthalmologists, Except Pediatric	29-1241	10	\$52.80	\$80.60	\$103.18	\$131.57			\$109,820	\$167,650	\$214,620	\$273,660			Diagnose and perform surgery to treat and help prevent disorders and diseases of the eye. May also provide vision services for treatment including glasses and contacts. Excludes "Optometristsâ€Щ29-1041) and "Pediatric Surgeonsâ€Щ29-1243).

	SOC* Worker Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates										Jiii Stati	Stical Area in 2023			
Occumation	SOC*	Worker	10th %	25th %	Median		75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median		75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Occupation Dental Hygienists	29-1292	Level 130	\$36.69	\$37.70	\$39.68	Mean \$40.40	\$43.70	\$45.37	\$76,300	\$78,420	\$82,530	Mean \$84,040	\$90,890		Administer oral hygiene care to patients. Assess patient oral hygiene
Dental Hygienists	23 1232	130	\$30.03	\$37.70	733.00	Ş-0+0	у 43.70	, 1 3.37	Ţ7 0 ,300	\$76, 4 20	702,330	704,040	730,830	434,300	problems or needs and maintain health records. Advise patients on oral health maintenance and disease prevention. May provide advanced care such as providing fluoride treatment or admi
Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians	29-2010	190	\$18.45	\$19.47	\$25.73	\$26.37	\$30.87	\$35.01	\$38,380	\$40,490	\$53,510	\$54,850	\$64,210	\$72,820	
Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	29-2032	40	\$29.15	\$33.98	\$39.47	\$37.61	\$40.96	\$44.12	\$60,620	\$70,670	\$82,100	\$78,230	\$85,190	\$91,770	Produce ultrasonic recordings of internal organs for use by physicians. Includes vascular technologists. Excludes "Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians†(29-2031).
Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	29-2034	180	\$23.03	\$24.45	\$28.48	\$28.72	\$32.60	\$37.48	\$47,910	\$50,860	\$59,250	\$59,740	\$67,820	\$77,950	Take x-rays and CAT scans or administer nonradioactive materials into patient's bloodstream for diagnostic or research purposes. Includes radiologic technologists and technicians who specialize in other scanning modalities. Excludes "Diagnostic Medic
Magnetic Resonance Imaging Technologists	29-2035	20	\$26.69	\$30.90	\$31.61	\$33.35	\$37.31	\$40.40	\$55,520	\$64,280	\$65,760	\$69,370	\$77,610	\$84,030	Operate Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) scanners. Monitor patient safety and comfort, and view images of area being scanned to ensure quality of pictures. May administer gadolinium contrast dosage intravenously. May interview patient, explain MRI proced
Emergency Medical Technicians	29-2042	50	\$14.16	\$15.97	\$18.62	\$19.61	\$21.32	\$26.84	\$29,440	\$33,220	\$38,730	\$40,790	\$44,350	\$55,820	Assess injuries and illnesses and administer basic emergency medical care. May transport injured or sick persons to medical facilities. Excludes "Paramedics‶29-2043), "Firefighters‶33-2011), and "Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Eme
Paramedics	29-2043	50	\$19.66	\$22.04	\$23.80	\$24.11	\$25.25	\$33.12	\$40,890	\$45,850	\$49,500	\$50,140	\$52,530	\$68,900	Administer basic or advanced emergency medical care and assess injuries and illnesses. May administer medication intravenously, use equipment such as EKGs, or administer advanced life support to sick or injured individuals. Excludes "Emergency Medical
Pharmacy Technicians	29-2052	230	\$16.09	\$17.78	\$19.04	\$19.43	\$21.83	\$22.98	\$33,460	\$36,980	\$39,600	\$40,400	\$45,410	\$47,790	Prepare medications under the direction of a pharmacist. May measure, mix, count out, label, and record amounts and dosages of medications according to prescription orders.
Psychiatric Technicians	29-2053	80	\$14.50	\$15.72	\$15.93	\$17.14	\$19.22	\$21.72	\$30,170	\$32,690	\$33,140	\$35,650	\$39,970	\$45,180	Care for individuals with mental or emotional conditions or disabilities, following the instructions of physicians or other health practitioners. Monitor patients' physical and emotional well-being and report to medical staff. May participate in rehabi
Surgical Technologists	29-2055	80	\$19.54	\$19.98	\$24.43	\$25.37	\$28.13	\$31.47	\$40,650	\$41,560	\$50,810	\$52,770	\$58,510	\$65,450	Assist in operations, under the supervision of surgeons, registered nurses, or other surgical personnel. May help set up operating room, prepare and transport patients for surgery, adjust lights and equipment, pass instruments and other supplies to surge
Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	29-2056	50	\$14.90	\$17.95	\$18.37	\$19.71	\$21.20	\$23.55	\$30,990	\$37,330	\$38,210	\$40,990	\$44,100	\$48,980	Perform medical tests in a laboratory environment for use in the treatment and diagnosis of diseases in animals. Prepare vaccines and serums for prevention of diseases. Prepare tissue samples, take blood samples, and execute laboratory tests, such as uri
Ophthalmic Medical Technicians	29-2057	30	\$18.48	\$19.38	\$20.12	\$21.14	\$22.63	\$26.09	\$38,430	\$40,310	\$41,850	\$43,960	\$47,060	\$54,260	Assist ophthalmologists by performing ophthalmic clinical functions. May administer eye exams, administer eye medications, and instruct the patient in care and use of corrective lenses.
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	29-2061	290	\$21.15	\$23.46	\$26.03	\$27.01	\$29.81	\$32.08	\$43,990	\$48,800	\$54,140	\$56,170	\$62,000	\$66,720	Care for ill, injured, or convalescing patients or persons with disabilities in hospitals, nursing homes, clinics, private homes, group homes, and similar institutions. May work under the supervision of a registered nurse. Licensing required.

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Occumation	SOC*	Worker	104h C/		Median	age Rates	7F45 0/	0046.04	104h 0/	254b 0/		age Rates	754b 0/	004h 6/	SOC* Occupational Description
Occupation	29-2072	Level 100	10th % \$16.62	25th % \$17.89	\$21.47	Mean \$21.79	75th % \$24.29	90th % \$27.06	10th % \$34,580	25th % \$37,200	Median \$44,660	Mean \$45,330	75th % \$50,530	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Medical Records Specialists	29-2072	100	\$10.02	\$17.89	\$21.47	\$21.79	\$24.29	\$27.06	\$34,58U	\$37,200	\$44,660	\$45,33U	\$30,330	\$36,29U	Compile, process, and maintain medical records of hospital and clinic patients in a manner consistent with medical, administrative, ethical, legal, and regulatory requirements of the healthcare system. Classify medical and healthcare concepts, including
Opticians, Dispensing	29-2081	60	\$14.69	\$17.36	\$18.23	\$19.28	\$21.26	\$25.00	\$30,550	\$36,120	\$37,920	\$40,090	\$44,220	\$52,000	Design, measure, fit, and adapt lenses and frames for client according to written optical prescription or specification. Assist client with inserting, removing, and caring for contact lenses. Assist client with selecting frames. Measure customer for size
Hearing Aid Specialists	29-2092	20	\$18.77	\$28.65	\$30.01	\$31.86	\$33.99	\$52.38	\$39,040	\$59,590	\$62,420	\$66,260	\$70,700	\$108,950	Select and fit hearing aids for customers. Administer and interpret tests of hearing. Assess hearing instrument efficacy. Take ear impressions and prepare, design, and modify ear molds. Excludes â£@Audiologistsâ#199-1181)
Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	29-2099	120	\$17.13	\$18.30	\$19.54	\$24.66	\$24.96	\$33.17	\$35,620	\$38,060	\$40,650	\$51,290	\$51,910	\$68,990	All health technologists and technicians not listed separately.
Health Information Technologists and Medical Registrars	29-9021	30	\$18.46	\$18.46	\$19.77	\$24.80	\$28.86	\$39.80	\$38,390	\$38,390	\$41,110	\$51,570	\$60,040	\$82,790	Apply knowledge of healthcare and information systems to assist in the design, development, and continued modification and analysis of computerized healthcare systems. Abstract, collect, and analyze treatment and followup information of patients. May edu
Athletic Trainers	29-9091	20													Evaluate and treat musculoskeletal injuries or illnesses. Provide preventive, therapeutic, emergency, and rehabilitative care. Excludes "Physical Therapistsâ€#29-1123).
Home Health and Personal Care Aides	31-1120	1,120	\$14.04	\$14.60	\$16.97	\$17.21	\$19.19	\$21.32	\$29,190	\$30,360	\$35,310	\$35,790	\$39,910	\$44,350	
Nursing Assistants	31-1131	1,150	\$16.01	\$17.07	\$18.67	\$18.88	\$21.28	\$21.50	\$33,310	\$35,510	\$38,830	\$39,270	\$44,260	\$44,720	Provide or assist with basic care or support under the direction of onsite licensed nursing staff. Perform duties such as monitoring of health status, feeding, bathing, dressing, grooming, toileting, or ambulation of patients in a health or nursing facil
Occupational Therapy Assistants	31-2011	10	\$24.03	\$26.43	\$28.24	\$30.27	\$30.99	\$46.75	\$49,980	\$54,970	\$58,740	\$62,950	\$64,460	\$97,230	Assist occupational therapists in providing occupational therapy treatments and procedures. May, in accordance with State laws, assist in development of treatment plans, carry out routine functions, direct activity programs, and document the progress of
Physical Therapist Assistants	31-2021	50	\$21.31	\$24.82	\$28.16	\$27.48	\$30.04	\$33.87	\$44,320	\$51,620	\$58,570	\$57,150	\$62,490	\$70,450	Assist physical therapists in providing physical therapy treatments and procedures. May, in accordance with State laws, assist in the development of treatment plans, carry out routine functions, document the progress of treatment, and modify specific tre
Physical Therapist Aides	31-2022	10	\$14.27	\$15.13	\$16.77	\$16.12	\$16.77	\$17.02	\$29,690	\$31,460	\$34,880	\$33,540	\$34,880	\$35,400	Under close supervision of a physical therapist or physical therapy assistant, perform only delegated, selected, or routine tasks in specific situations. These duties include preparing the patient and the treatment area.
Massage Therapists	31-9011	20	\$14.45	\$22.76	\$27.46	\$30.77	\$40.87	\$52.47	\$30,050	\$47,330	\$57,110	\$63,990	\$85,000	\$109,130	Perform therapeutic massages of soft tissues and joints. May assist in the assessment of range of motion and muscle strength, or propose client therapy plans.
Dental Assistants	31-9091	190	\$18.71	\$21.16	\$22.40	\$23.35	\$26.38	\$28.31	\$38,930	\$44,020	\$46,580	\$48,570	\$54,870	\$58,870	Perform limited clinical duties under the direction of a dentist. Clinical duties may include equipment preparation and sterilization, preparing patients for treatment, assisting the dentist during treatment, and providing patients with instructions for
Medical Assistants	31-9092	270	\$16.54	\$17.61	\$18.87	\$19.40	\$21.33	\$22.86	\$34,400	\$36,630	\$39,250	\$40,350	\$44,370	\$47,560	Perform administrative and certain clinical duties under the direction of a physician. Administrative duties may include scheduling appointments, maintaining medical records, billing, and coding information for insurance purposes. Clinical duties may inc

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Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Medical Equipment Preparers	31-9093	50	\$16.39	\$17.08	\$19.99	\$19.69	\$20.93	\$24.42	\$34,090	\$35,530	\$41,570	\$40,960	\$43,530		Prepare, sterilize, install, or clean laboratory or healthcare equipment. May perform routine laboratory tasks and operate or inspect equipment.
Medical Transcriptionists	31-9094	30	\$11.55	\$18.70	\$19.75	\$20.17	\$21.24	\$30.02	\$24,010	\$38,900	\$41,070	\$41,950	\$44,180	\$62,450	Transcribe medical reports recorded by physicians and other healthcare practitioners using various electronic devices, covering office visits, emergency room visits, diagnostic imaging studies, operations, chart reviews, and final summaries. Transcribe d
Pharmacy Aides	31-9095	40	\$11.72	\$11.72	\$14.61	\$14.64	\$16.20	\$17.89	\$24,380	\$24,380	\$30,390	\$30,460	\$33,700	\$37,210	Record drugs delivered to the pharmacy, store incoming merchandise, and inform the supervisor of stock needs. May operate cash register and accept prescriptions for filling.
Phlebotomists	31-9097	90	\$16.91	\$17.21	\$17.94	\$19.20	\$22.19	\$22.58	\$35,160	\$35,790	\$37,310	\$39,930	\$46,160	\$46,970	Draw blood for tests, transfusions, donations, or research. May explain the procedure to patients and assist in the recovery of patients with adverse reactions.
Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	31-9099	20	\$16.27	\$19.18	\$19.84	\$20.64	\$23.99	\$26.20	\$33,840	\$39,900	\$41,260	\$42,930	\$49,890	\$54,490	All healthcare support workers not listed separately.
First-Line Supervisors of Correctional Officers		30	\$23.26	\$33.30	\$33.30	\$35.76	\$40.95	\$47.08	\$48,370	\$69,250	\$69,250	\$74,380	\$85,180	\$97,930	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of correctional officers and jailers.
First-Line Supervisors of Police and Detectives	33-1012	70	\$32.77	\$40.20	\$48.01	\$45.84	\$48.01	\$57.82	\$68,160	\$83,610	\$99,850	\$95,340	\$99,850		Directly supervise and coordinate activities of members of police force.
First-Line Supervisors of Firefighting and Prevention Workers	33-1021	40	\$31.11	\$31.11	\$31.11	\$35.21	\$35.19	\$54.13	\$64,700	\$64,700	\$64,700	\$73,240	\$73,190	\$112,580	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of workers engaged in firefighting and fire prevention and control.
First-Line Supervisors of Security Workers	33-1091	20	\$16.84	\$18.91	\$22.02	\$23.33	\$27.24	\$29.90	\$35,020	\$39,330	\$45,800	\$48,520	\$56,660	\$62,190	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of security workers and security guards.
Firefighters	33-2011	90	\$22.06	\$27.45	\$27.45	\$27.84	\$27.45	\$27.45	\$45,870	\$57,090	\$57,090	\$57,910	\$57,090	\$57,090	Control and extinguish fires or respond to emergency situations where life, property, or the environment is at risk. Duties may include fire prevention, emergency medical service, hazardous material response, search and rescue, and disaster assistance.
Correctional Officers and Jailers	33-3012	170	\$18.87	\$22.35	\$23.58	\$24.65	\$30.08	\$30.81	\$39,240	\$46,480	\$49,050	\$51,270	\$62,560	\$64,080	Guard inmates in penal or rehabilitative institutions in accordance with established regulations and procedures. May guard prisoners in transit between jail, courtroom, prison, or other point. Includes deputy sheriffs and police who spend the majority of
Detectives and Criminal Investigators	33-3021	20	\$27.41	\$31.29	\$41.80	\$45.59	\$65.11	\$67.08	\$57,000	\$65,080	\$86,940	\$94,840	\$135,430	\$139,530	Conduct investigations related to suspected violations of federal, state, or local laws to prevent or solve crimes. Excludes "Private Detectives and Investigators 33-9021).
Fish and Game Wardens	33-3031	10	\$29.96	\$33.08	\$41.65	\$37.60	\$41.65	\$41.65	\$62,310	\$68,810	\$86,630	\$78,200	\$86,630	\$86,630	Patrol assigned area to prevent fish and game law violations. Investigate reports of damage to crops or property by wildlife. Compile biological data.
Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	33-3051	260	\$20.57	\$24.85	\$32.48	\$32.41	\$39.39	\$39.39	\$42,780	\$51,690	\$67,550	\$67,420	\$81,940	\$81,940	Maintain order and protect life and property by enforcing local, tribal, State, or Federal laws and ordinances. Perform a combination of the following duties: patrol a specific area; direct traffic; issue traffic summonses; investigate accidents; apprehe
Security Guards	33-9032	310	\$13.86	\$14.61	\$17.02	\$17.53	\$17.88	\$21.91	\$28,820	\$30,380	\$35,390	\$36,470	\$37,180	\$45,580	Guard, patrol, or monitor premises to prevent theft, violence, or infractions of rules. May operate x-ray and metal detector equipment. Excludes "Police Officers 33-3050) and "Transportation
Transportation Security Screeners	33-9093	10	\$21.14	\$21.29	\$22.55	\$23.04	\$23.79	\$26.77	\$43,970	\$44,290	\$46,900	\$47,920	\$49,480	\$55,680	Conduct screening of passengers, baggage, or cargo to ensure compliance with Transportation Security Administration (TSA) regulations. May operate basic security equipment such as x-ray machines and hand wands at screening checkpoints.
Chefs and Head Cooks	35-1011	60	\$13.57	\$16.45	\$20.42	\$21.47	\$25.82	\$28.76	\$28,220	\$34,210	\$42,470	\$44,660	\$53,710	\$59,820	Direct and may participate in the preparation, seasoning, and cooking of salads, soups, fish, meats, vegetables, desserts, or other foods. May plan and price menu items, order supplies, and keep records and accounts
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	35-1012	650	\$14.03	\$16.87	\$18.03	\$19.82	\$22.36	\$28.43	\$29,170	\$35,090	\$37,510	\$41,220	\$46,510	\$59,120	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of workers engaged in preparing and serving food.

	soc*	Worker			Hourly Wa			0.000		w		age Rates	- Сропи		Stical Area in 2023
Occupation	Code	Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Cooks, Fast Food	35-2011	120	\$10.95	\$11.36	\$14.07	\$13.98	\$17.08	\$17.08	\$22,770	\$23,630	\$29,270	\$29,090	\$35,530		Prepare and cook food in a fast food restaurant with a limited menu. Duties of these cooks are limited to preparation of a few basic items and normally involve operating large-volume single-purpose cooking equipment.
Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	35-2012	440	\$13.38	\$14.39	\$16.41	\$16.05	\$17.17	\$18.60	\$27,830	\$29,920	\$34,130	\$33,380	\$35,720	\$38,680	Prepare and cook large quantities of food for institutions, such as schools, hospitals, or cafeterias.
Cooks, Restaurant	35-2014	650	\$11.82	\$14.43	\$16.63	\$15.83	\$17.34	\$18.18	\$24,590	\$30,010	\$34,600	\$32,920	\$36,060	\$37,810	Prepare, season, and cook dishes such as soups, meats, vegetables, or desserts in restaurants. May order supplies, keep records and accounts, price items on menu, or plan menu.
Cooks, Short Order	35-2015	90	\$11.90	\$13.99	\$14.54	\$15.11	\$16.41	\$18.21	\$24,750	\$29,100	\$30,240	\$31,420	\$34,140	\$37,880	Prepare and cook to order a variety of foods that require only a short preparation time. May take orders from customers and serve patrons at counters or tables. Excludes "Cooks, Fast Foodâ€₫35-2011).
Food Preparation Workers	35-2021	450	\$10.40	\$13.04	\$14.01	\$14.22	\$15.18	\$17.78	\$21,630	\$27,130	\$29,150	\$29,580	\$31,560		Perform a variety of food preparation duties other than cooking, such as preparing cold foods and shellfish, slicing meat, and brewing coffee or tea.
Bartenders	35-3011	460	\$8.80	\$10.16	\$10.94	\$13.07	\$14.02	\$19.27	\$18,300	\$21,130	\$22,760	\$27,180	\$29,160	\$40,070	Mix and serve drinks to patrons, directly or through waitstaff.
Fast Food and Counter Workers	35-3023	2,410	\$10.75	\$11.14	\$13.69	\$13.39	\$14.51	\$16.81	\$22,370	\$23,170	\$28,480	\$27,840	\$30,180	\$34,970	Perform duties such as taking orders and serving food and beverages. Serve customers at counter or from a steam table. May take payment. May prepare food and beverages. Counter attendants who also wait tables are included in "Waiters and Waitresses'
Waiters and Waitresses	35-3031	1,040	\$8.72	\$9.40	\$13.52	\$14.47	\$17.65	\$22.59	\$18,140	\$19,550	\$28,120	\$30,100	\$36,710	\$46,990	Take orders and serve food and beverages to patrons at tables in dining establishment. Excludes "Fast Food and Counter Workersâ€☐35-3023).
Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	35-3041	190	\$12.90	\$13.89	\$14.72	\$15.05	\$16.68	\$17.94	\$26,840	\$28,890	\$30,620	\$31,310	\$34,700	\$37,320	Serve food to individuals outside of a restaurant environment, such as in hotel rooms, hospital rooms, residential care facilities, or cars. Excludes "Fast Food and Counter Workers 35-3023) and "Door-to-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	35-9011	180	\$9.08	\$11.24	\$13.75	\$13.69	\$14.17	\$17.73	\$18,890	\$23,380	\$28,600	\$28,470	\$29,470	\$36,880	Facilitate food service. Clean tables; remove dirty dishes; replace soiled table linens; set tables; replenish supply of clean linens, silverware, glassware, and dishes; supply service bar with food; and serve items such as water, condiments, and coffee
Dishwashers	35-9021	170	\$8.25	\$10.54	\$13.60	\$13.02	\$14.61	\$17.08	\$17,150	\$21,910	\$28,280	\$27,080	\$30,390	\$35,530	Clean dishes, kitchen, food preparation equipment, or utensils.
Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	35-9031	250	\$9.17	\$10.11	\$13.04	\$12.84	\$13.69	\$17.55	\$19,080	\$21,040	\$27,120	\$26,710	\$28,480	\$36,510	Welcome patrons, seat them at tables or in lounge, and help ensure quality of facilities and service.
Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers, All Other	35-9099	30	\$14.22	\$15.44	\$16.45	\$16.02	\$16.45	\$17.26	\$29,580	\$32,100	\$34,220	\$33,330	\$34,220		All food preparation and serving related workers not listed separately.
First-Line Supervisors of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	37-1011	110	\$15.80	\$18.00	\$21.27	\$22.31	\$24.40	\$30.26	\$32,860	\$37,440	\$44,240	\$46,400	\$50,740	\$62,930	Directly supervise and coordinate work activities of cleaning personnel in hotels, hospitals, offices, and other establishments.
First-Line Supervisors of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers	37-1012	70	\$18.32	\$22.45	\$25.99	\$29.74	\$30.16	\$50.82	\$38,100	\$46,700	\$54,060	\$61,850	\$62,740	\$105,700	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of workers engaged in landscaping or groundskeeping activities. Work may involve reviewing contracts to ascertain service, machine, and workforce requirements; answering inquiries from potential customers rega
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	37-2011	1,500	\$13.45	\$14.22	\$16.89	\$18.04	\$20.70	\$29.13	\$27,980	\$29,580	\$35,130	\$37,530	\$43,050	\$60,590	Keep buildings in clean and orderly condition. Perform heavy cleaning duties, such as cleaning floors, shampooing rugs, washing walls and glass, and removing rubbish. Duties may include tending furnace and boiler, performing routine maintenance activitie
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	37-2012	530	\$11.32	\$13.21	\$14.38	\$14.75	\$16.87	\$17.86	\$23,550	\$27,470	\$29,900	\$30,680	\$35,090	\$37,140	Perform any combination of light cleaning duties to maintain private households or commercial establishments, such as hotels and hospitals, in a clean and orderly manner. Duties may include making beds, replenishing linens, cleaning rooms and halls, and

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Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	37-3011	360	\$12.60	\$14.46	\$17.57	\$17.58	\$20.85	\$22.80	\$26,220	\$30,070	\$36,540	\$36,570	\$43,360		Landscape or maintain grounds of property using hand or power tools or equipment. Workers typically perform a variety of tasks, which may include any combination of the following: sod laying, mowing, trimming, planting, watering, fertilizing, digging, ra
Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators, Vegetation	37-3012	30	\$17.66	\$18.95	\$20.61	\$20.61	\$21.16	\$23.37	\$36,740	\$39,420	\$42,870	\$42,870	\$44,020	\$48,620	Mix or apply pesticides, herbicides, fungicides, or insecticides through sprays, dusts, vapors, soil incorporation, or chemical application on trees, shrubs, lawns, or crops. Usually requires specific training and state or federal certification. Crop dus
Tree Trimmers and Pruners	37-3013		\$19.56	\$21.23	\$23.04	\$23.58	\$26.36	\$26.89	\$40,690	\$44,160	\$47,920	\$49,040	\$54,840	\$55,940	Using sophisticated climbing and rigging techniques, cut away dead or excess branches from trees or shrubs to maintain right-of-way for roads, sidewalks, or utilities, or to improve appearance, health, and value of tree. Prune or treat trees or shrubs us
First-Line Supervisors of Entertainment and Recreation Workers, Except Gambling Services	39-1014	40	\$13.30	\$15.28	\$17.82	\$20.39	\$23.39	\$30.94	\$27,660	\$31,780	\$37,060	\$42,420	\$48,660	\$64,350	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of entertainment and recreation related workers.
First-Line Supervisors of Personal Service Workers	39-1022	60	\$13.39	\$16.65	\$18.16	\$19.67	\$20.68	\$28.68	\$27,860	\$34,630	\$37,760	\$40,910	\$43,020	\$59,640	Supervise and coordinate activities of personal service workers.
Animal Caretakers	39-2021	130	\$10.42	\$11.30	\$14.06	\$14.51	\$15.15	\$17.38	\$21,670	\$23,510	\$29,240	\$30,180	\$31,510	\$36,150	Feed, water, groom, bathe, exercise, or otherwise provide care to promote and maintain the well-being of pets and other animals that are not raised for consumption, such as dogs, cats, race horses, ornamental fish or birds, zoo animals, and mice. Work in
Amusement and Recreation Attendants	39-3091	150	\$10.16	\$10.79	\$11.90	\$12.64	\$13.51	\$16.47	\$21,130	\$22,430	\$24,750	\$26,290	\$28,090	\$34,260	Perform a variety of attending duties at amusement or recreation facility. May schedule use of recreation facilities, maintain and provide equipment to participants of sporting events or recreational pursuits, or operate amusement concessions and rides.
Funeral Attendants	39-4021	30	\$12.93	\$14.72	\$17.97	\$16.98	\$18.13	\$18.13	\$26,900	\$30,620	\$37,380	\$35,310	\$37,720	\$37,720	Perform a variety of tasks during funeral, such as placing casket in parlor or chapel prior to service, arranging floral offerings or lights around casket, directing or escorting mourners, closing casket, and issuing and storing funeral equipment.
Morticians, Undertakers, and Funeral Arrangers	39-4031	20	\$23.58	\$23.66	\$30.31	\$30.37	\$37.05	\$39.82	\$49,050	\$49,200	\$63,040	\$63,180	\$77,060	\$82,830	Perform various tasks to arrange and direct individual funeral services, such as coordinating transportation of body to mortuary, interviewing family or other authorized person to arrange details, selecting pallbearers, aiding with the selection of offic
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	39-5012	100	\$10.44	\$11.43	\$13.17	\$18.02	\$17.11	\$22.20	\$21,720	\$23,770	\$27,390	\$37,480	\$35,590	\$46,180	Provide beauty services, such as cutting, coloring, and styling hair, and massaging and treating scalp. May shampoo hair, apply makeup, dress wigs, remove hair, and provide nail and skincare services. Excludes "Makeup Artists, Theatrical and Performanc
Childcare Workers	39-9011	340	\$10.67	\$11.54	\$12.70	\$13.00	\$13.86	\$16.14	\$22,200	\$24,010	\$26,410	\$27,040	\$28,840	\$33,570	Attend to children at schools, businesses, private households, and childcare institutions. Perform a variety of tasks, such as dressing, feeding, bathing, and overseeing play. Excludes "Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education‶25-2011) and "T
Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	39-9031	120	\$10.40	\$14.69	\$20.40	\$20.25	\$23.02	\$28.99	\$21,630	\$30,550	\$42,430	\$42,120	\$47,880	\$60,300	Instruct or coach groups or individuals in exercise activities for the primary purpose of personal fitness. Demonstrate techniques and form, observe participants, and explain to them corrective measures necessary to improve their skills. Develop and impl
Recreation Workers	39-9032	110	\$8.06	\$11.99	\$15.39	\$15.81	\$18.38	\$21.47	\$16,770	\$24,940	\$32,010	\$32,880	\$38,230	\$44,660	Conduct recreation activities with groups in public, private, or volunteer agencies or recreation facilities. Organize and promote activities, such as arts and crafts, sports, games, music, dramatics, social recreation, camping, and hobbies, taking into

	SOC* Worker Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates						ann otati	Stiedi Aled III 2025							
Occupation			10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Residential Advisors	Code 39-9041	Level 20	\$15.57	\$18.53	\$19.82	\$19.43	\$19.82	\$21.12	\$32,390	\$38,540	\$41,220	\$40,410	\$41,220		Coordinate activities in resident facilities in secondary and college
nesidentiai Advisors	39-3041				·	·	·		, ,	` ,				у 4 3,930	dormitories, group homes, or similar establishments. Order supplies and determine need for maintenance, repairs, and furnishings. May maintain household records and assign rooms. May a
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	41-1011	590	\$14.25	\$17.79	\$21.46	\$24.03	\$27.54	\$34.30	\$29,640	\$37,000	\$44,630	\$49,980	\$57,290	\$71,340	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of retail sales workers in an establishment or department. Duties may include management functions, such as purchasing, budgeting, accounting, and personnel work, in addition to supervisory duties.
First-Line Supervisors of Non-Retail Sales Workers	41-1012	120	\$28.84	\$33.65	\$39.87	\$50.29	\$62.50	\$74.64	\$59,990	\$69,990	\$82,930	\$104,610	\$130,000	\$155,250	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of sales workers other than retail sales workers. May perform duties such as budgeting, accounting, and personnel work, in addition to supervisory duties.
Cashiers	41-2011	2,280	\$10.80	\$12.31	\$13.83	\$13.78	\$14.91	\$16.78	\$22,470	\$25,610	\$28,760	\$28,660	\$31,010	\$34,890	Receive and disburse money in establishments other than financial institutions. May use electronic scanners, cash registers, or related equipment. May process credit or debit card transactions and validate checks. Excludes "Gaming Cage Persons and Boot
Counter and Rental Clerks	41-2021	100	\$11.05	\$13.96	\$16.20	\$16.99	\$19.89	\$23.56	\$22,990	\$29,040	\$33,690	\$35,350	\$41,360	\$49,000	Receive orders, generally in person, for repairs, rentals, and services. May describe available options, compute cost, and accept payment. Excludes "Fast Food and Counter Workersâ€☐35-3023), "Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerksâ€☐43-4081), "Or
Parts Salespersons	41-2022	240	\$14.22	\$16.98	\$21.27	\$22.23	\$24.91	\$29.49	\$29,570	\$35,310	\$44,240	\$46,240	\$51,820	\$61,350	Sell spare and replacement parts and equipment in repair shop or parts store.
Retail Salespersons	41-2031	2,190	\$10.89	\$13.02	\$14.54	\$16.60	\$17.28	\$22.72	\$22,650	\$27,070	\$30,240	\$34,530	\$35,950	\$47,260	Sell merchandise, such as furniture, motor vehicles, appliances, or apparel to consumers. Excludes "Cashiersâ€ᡎ41-2011).
Advertising Sales Agents	41-3011	50	\$15.24	\$17.91	\$22.94	\$28.45	\$37.49	\$48.02	\$31,700	\$37,240	\$47,710	\$59,170	\$77,990	\$99,880	Sell or solicit advertising space, time, or media in publications, signage, TV, radio, or Internet establishments or public spaces.
Insurance Sales Agents	41-3021	200	\$17.93	\$21.70	\$34.45	\$34.79	\$46.19	\$50.36	\$37,300	\$45,130	\$71,660	\$72,370	\$96,080	\$104,750	Sell life, property, casualty, health, automotive, or other types of insurance. May refer clients to independent brokers, work as an independent broker, or be employed by an insurance company.
Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	41-3031	90	\$13.23	\$21.82	\$22.43	\$41.33	\$37.18	\$72.13	\$27,510	\$45,390	\$46,640	\$85,970	\$77,320	\$150,030	Buy and sell securities or commodities in investment and trading firms, or provide financial services to businesses and individuals. May advise customers about stocks, bonds, mutual funds, commodities, and market conditions.
Sales Representatives of Services, Except Advertising, Insurance, Financial Services, and Travel	41-3091	230	\$18.25	\$20.90	\$29.04	\$31.99	\$37.90	\$51.40	\$37,950	\$43,470	\$60,400	\$66,530	\$78,840	\$106,910	Sell services to individuals or businesses. May describe options or resolve client problems. Excludes "Advertising Sales Agentsâ€₫41-3011), "Insurance Sales Agentsâ€₫41-3021), "Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agentsâ€₫41
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	41-4011	110	\$24.78	\$31.47	\$46.44	\$50.03	\$59.72	\$89.83	\$51,530	\$65,450	\$96,600	\$104,070	\$124,220	\$186,850	Sell goods for wholesalers or manufacturers where technical or scientific knowledge is required in such areas as biology, engineering, chemistry, and electronics, normally obtained from at least 2 years of post-secondary education. Excludes "Sales Engi
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	41-4012	890	\$19.36	\$25.18	\$33.58	\$37.64	\$44.89	\$59.86	\$40,260	\$52,370	\$69,840	\$78,290	\$93,360	\$124,510	Sell goods for wholesalers or manufacturers to businesses or groups of individuals. Work requires substantial knowledge of items sold.
Real Estate Sales Agents	41-9022	30	\$23.28	\$24.69	\$24.69	\$29.85	\$31.54	\$45.43	\$48,430	\$51,350	\$51,350	\$62,080	\$65,590	\$94,500	Rent, buy, or sell property for clients. Perform duties such as study property listings, interview prospective clients, accompany clients to property site, discuss conditions of sale, and draw up real estate contracts. Includes agents who represent buyer
Sales and Related Workers, All Other	41-9099	30	\$14.32	\$15.60	\$16.81	\$19.21	\$22.04	\$25.44	\$29,790	\$32,440	\$34,970	\$39,960	\$45,830	\$52,920	All sales and related workers not listed separately.
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	43-1011	490	\$18.04	\$22.44	\$28.46	\$28.97	\$35.10	\$39.90	\$37,520	\$46,670	\$59,200	\$60,260	\$73,000	\$82,990	Directly supervise and coordinate the activities of clerical and administrative support workers.

	SOC* Worker Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates														
Occupation	Code	Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service	43-2011	30	\$14.54	\$16.56	\$18.23	\$17.72	\$19.24	\$20.71	\$30,240	\$34,440	\$37,910	\$36,860	\$40,030		Operate telephone business systems equipment or switchboards to relay incoming, outgoing, and interoffice calls. May supply information to callers and record messages.
Bill and Account Collectors	43-3011	130	\$15.67	\$17.65	\$17.86	\$19.23	\$20.96	\$22.38	\$32,600	\$36,710	\$37,150	\$40,010	\$43,590	\$46,550	Locate and notify customers of delinquent accounts by mail, telephone, or personal visit to solicit payment. Duties include receiving payment and posting amount to customer's account, preparing statements to credit department if customer fails to respo
Billing and Posting Clerks	43-3021	170	\$17.62	\$18.50	\$20.26	\$21.30	\$22.68	\$26.23	\$36,650	\$38,480	\$42,140	\$44,300	\$47,170	\$54,550	Compile, compute, and record billing, accounting, statistical, and other numerical data for billing purposes. Prepare billing invoices for services rendered or for delivery or shipment of goods. Excludes "Medical Records Specialistsâ€ī129-2072).
Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	43-3031	920	\$15.07	\$18.32	\$21.80	\$21.90	\$23.91	\$29.00	\$31,350	\$38,110	\$45,350	\$45,560	\$49,740	\$60,320	Compute, classify, and record numerical data to keep financial records complete. Perform any combination of routine calculating, posting, and verifying duties to obtain primary financial data for use in maintaining accounting records. May also check the
Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	43-3051	50	\$17.62	\$20.28	\$25.33	\$23.82	\$26.67	\$31.68	\$36,640	\$42,180	\$52,680	\$49,550	\$55,480	\$65,890	Compile and record employee time and payroll data. May compute employees' time worked, production, and commission. May compute and post wages and deductions, or prepare paychecks. Excludes "Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerksâ€Щ43-3031)
Procurement Clerks	43-3061	40	\$17.12	\$17.81	\$19.23	\$20.08	\$22.40	\$23.02	\$35,600	\$37,040	\$40,000	\$41,770	\$46,590	\$47,890	Compile information and records to draw up purchase orders for procurement of materials and services. Excludes "Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Productsâ€Щ13-1022).
Tellers	43-3071	380	\$14.32	\$16.86	\$17.53	\$17.69	\$18.14	\$21.60	\$29,780	\$35,070	\$36,460	\$36,800	\$37,730	\$44,920	Receive and pay out money. Keep records of money and negotiable instruments involved in a financial institution's various transactions.
Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	43-4031	90	\$17.17	\$18.78	\$22.06	\$22.52	\$23.94	\$29.31	\$35,720	\$39,060	\$45,880	\$46,850	\$49,800	\$60,970	Perform clerical duties for courts of law, municipalities, or governmental licensing agencies and bureaus. May prepare docket of cases to be called; secure information for judges and court; prepare draft agendas or bylaws for town or city council; answer
Customer Service Representatives	43-4051	1,340	\$14.00	\$16.54	\$18.29	\$19.56	\$22.02	\$25.83	\$29,120	\$34,390	\$38,030	\$40,680	\$45,790	\$53,730	Interact with customers to provide basic or scripted information in response to routine inquiries about products and services. May handle and resolve general complaints. Excludes individuals whose duties are primarily installation, sales, repair, and tec
Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	43-4061	20	\$21.37	\$29.97	\$30.99	\$30.37	\$30.99	\$38.65	\$44,450	\$62,340	\$64,460	\$63,160	\$64,460	\$80,380	Determine eligibility of persons applying to receive assistance from government programs and agency resources, such as welfare, unemployment benefits, social security, and public housing.
File Clerks	43-4071		\$13.19	\$15.61	\$18.26	\$18.61	\$22.11	\$25.88	\$27,430	\$32,470	\$37,980	\$38,710	\$45,990	\$53,820	File correspondence, cards, invoices, receipts, and other records in alphabetical or numerical order or according to the filing system used. Locate and remove material from file when requested.
Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	43-4081	210	\$10.68	\$11.76	\$13.72	\$13.84	\$14.85	\$17.08	\$22,210	\$24,450	\$28,540	\$28,790	\$30,890	\$35,530	Accommodate hotel, motel, and resort patrons by registering and assigning rooms to guests, issuing room keys or cards, transmitting and receiving messages, keeping records of occupied rooms and guests' accounts, making and confirming reservations, and
Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	43-4111	40	\$15.37	\$15.37	\$16.25	\$17.35	\$19.16	\$21.17	\$31,970	\$31,970	\$33,800	\$36,090	\$39,860	\$44,020	Interview persons by telephone, mail, in person, or by other means for the purpose of completing forms, applications, or questionnaires. Ask specific questions, record answers, and assist persons with completing form. May sort, classify, and file forms.

	SOC* Worker Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates									ani Stati	Stical Area in 2023				
Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Library Assistants, Clerical	43-4121	30	\$7.93	\$9.98	\$11.31	\$11.19	\$11.98	\$15.67	\$16,480	\$20,750	\$23,530	\$23,270	\$24,920		Compile records, and sort, shelve, issue, and receive library materials
			,	,	, -2.02	,	7 2300	7 20.0	, = 0,	, = 0,	, 22,223	¥,-: 3	7 - 1,8 - 10	7-2,	such as books, electronic media, pictures, cards, slides and microfilm. Locate library materials for loan and replace material in shelving area, stacks, or files according to identif
Loan Interviewers and Clerks	43-4131	150	\$17.63	\$18.21	\$21.27	\$21.77	\$23.52	\$28.92	\$36,670	\$37,880	\$44,230	\$45,270	\$48,920	\$60,160	Interview loan applicants to elicit information; investigate applicants' backgrounds and verify references; prepare loan request papers; and forward findings, reports, and documents to appraisal department. Review loan papers to ensure completeness, and
New Accounts Clerks	43-4141	50	\$16.89	\$16.90	\$20.59	\$20.60	\$22.39	\$27.23	\$35,130	\$35,160	\$42,820	\$42,850	\$46,580	\$56,640	Interview persons desiring to open accounts in financial institutions. Explain account services available to prospective customers and assist them in preparing applications.
Order Clerks	43-4151	20	\$17.63	\$18.81	\$21.83	\$21.54	\$23.13	\$26.91	\$36,660	\$39,130	\$45,410	\$44,810	\$48,100	\$55,980	Receive and process incoming orders for materials, merchandise, classified ads, or services such as repairs, installations, or rental of facilities. Generally receives orders via mail, phone, fax, or other electronic means. Duties include informing custo
Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	43-4161	50	\$14.60	\$18.59	\$20.40	\$21.49	\$23.88	\$26.73	\$30,370	\$38,670	\$42,430	\$44,690	\$49,670	\$55,600	Compile and keep personnel records. Record data for each employee, such as address, weekly earnings, absences, amount of sales or production, supervisory reports, and date of and reason for termination. May prepare reports for employment records, file em
Receptionists and Information Clerks	43-4171	410	\$12.10	\$14.83	\$17.00	\$17.05	\$19.13	\$21.69	\$25,170	\$30,840	\$35,370	\$35,470	\$39,790	\$45,120	Answer inquiries and provide information to the general public, customers, visitors, and other interested parties regarding activities conducted at establishment and location of departments, offices, and employees within the organization. Excludes "Switc
Information and Record Clerks, All Other	43-4199	30	\$16.62	\$19.43	\$23.42	\$24.32	\$27.68	\$32.76	\$34,570	\$40,410	\$48,720	\$50,590	\$57,570	\$68,140	All information and record clerks not listed separately.
Cargo and Freight Agents	43-5011	60	\$18.99	\$18.99	\$23.64	\$25.82	\$34.42	\$34.42	\$39,500	\$39,500	\$49,180	\$53,700	\$71,590	\$71,590	Expedite and route movement of incoming and outgoing cargo and freight shipments in airline, train, and trucking terminals and shipping docks. Take orders from customers and arrange pickup of freight and cargo for delivery to loading platform. Prepare an
Couriers and Messengers	43-5021	30	\$13.24	\$13.87	\$16.54	\$16.83	\$17.74	\$24.15	\$27,530	\$28,840	\$34,400	\$35,000	\$36,890	\$50,240	Pick up and deliver messages, documents, packages, and other items between offices or departments within an establishment or directly to other business concerns, traveling by foot, bicycle, motorcycle, automobile, or public conveyance. Excludes "Light Tr
Public Safety Telecommunicators	43-5031	70	\$17.04	\$19.50	\$22.45	\$22.31	\$24.30	\$26.28	\$35,440	\$40,560	\$46,690	\$46,410	\$50,540	\$54,660	Operate telephone, radio, or other communication systems to receive and communicate requests for emergency assistance at 9-1-1 public safety answering points and emergency operations centers. Take information from the public and other sources regarding c
Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	43-5032	160	\$17.18	\$17.84	\$22.92	\$24.58	\$29.71	\$36.88	\$35,740	\$37,110	\$47,670	\$51,120	\$61,790	\$76,710	Schedule and dispatch workers, work crews, equipment, or service vehicles for conveyance of materials, freight, or passengers, or for normal installation, service, or emergency repairs rendered outside the place of business. Duties may include using radi
Meter Readers, Utilities	43-5041	10	\$15.01	\$19.00	\$26.67	\$24.40	\$31.54	\$31.54	\$31,210	\$39,520	\$55,470	\$50,750	\$65,610	\$65,610	Read meter and record consumption of electricity, gas, water, or steam.
Postal Service Clerks	43-5051	70	\$20.05	\$20.05	\$28.88	\$27.97	\$34.54	\$35.17	\$41,700	\$41,700	\$60,070	\$58,170	\$71,840	\$73,150	Perform any combination of tasks in a United States Postal Service (USPS) post office, such as receive letters and parcels; sell postage and revenue stamps, postal cards, and stamped envelopes; fill out and sell money orders; place mail in pigeon holes o

	soc*	Worker			Hourly Wa							age Rates			Stear Area III 2023
Occupation	Code	Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Postal Service Mail Carriers	43-5052	200	\$19.94	\$22.13	\$27.08	\$28.20	\$35.11	\$36.35	\$41,480	\$46,030	\$56,330	\$58,660	\$73,030	\$75,610	Sort and deliver mail for the United States Postal Service (USPS). Deliver mail on established route by vehicle or on foot. Includes postal service mail carriers employed by USPS contractors.
Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	43-5061	180	\$19.26	\$20.66	\$27.40	\$28.56	\$35.17	\$38.76	\$40,050	\$42,970	\$56,990	\$59,410	\$73,150	\$80,620	Coordinate and expedite the flow of work and materials within or between departments of an establishment according to production schedule. Duties include reviewing and distributing production, work, and shipment schedules; conferring with department supe
Shipping, Receiving, and Inventory Clerks	43-5071	600	\$16.27	\$18.71	\$20.12	\$21.48	\$23.09	\$29.17	\$33,830	\$38,910	\$41,850	\$44,680	\$48,030	\$60,670	Verify and maintain records on incoming and outgoing shipments involving inventory. Duties include verifying and recording incoming merchandise or material and arranging for the transportation of products. May prepare items for shipment. Excludes "Weig
Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping	43-5111	30	\$18.39	\$18.41	\$18.68	\$19.44	\$20.11	\$21.73	\$38,250	\$38,300	\$38,850	\$40,440	\$41,840	\$45,190	Weigh, measure, and check materials, supplies, and equipment for the purpose of keeping relevant records. Duties are primarily clerical by nature. Includes workers who collect and keep record of samples of products or materials. Excludes "Inspectors, Tes
Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	43-6011	190	\$19.70	\$23.00	\$27.04	\$28.31	\$32.26	\$37.17	\$40,980	\$47,840	\$56,240	\$58,880	\$67,100	\$77,320	Provide high-level administrative support by conducting research, preparing statistical reports, and handling information requests, as well as performing routine administrative functions such as preparing correspondence, receiving visitors, arranging con
Legal Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	43-6012	60	\$14.94	\$16.86	\$19.50	\$20.80	\$24.86	\$28.79	\$31,080	\$35,060	\$40,550	\$43,250	\$51,710	\$59,890	Perform secretarial duties using legal terminology, procedures, and documents. Prepare legal papers and correspondence, such as summonses, complaints, motions, and subpoenas. May also assist with legal research
Medical Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	43-6013	450	\$15.81	\$17.41	\$18.33	\$18.92	\$20.51	\$23.61	\$32,870	\$36,220	\$38,120	\$39,360	\$42,660	\$49,100	Perform secretarial duties using specific knowledge of medical terminology and hospital, clinic, or laboratory procedures. Duties may include scheduling appointments, billing patients, and compiling and recording medical charts, reports, and corresponden
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	43-6014	760	\$14.87	\$17.22	\$18.99	\$20.16	\$22.82	\$27.74	\$30,930	\$35,820	\$39,500	\$41,930	\$47,470	\$57,690	Perform routine administrative functions such as drafting correspondence, scheduling appointments, organizing and maintaining paper and electronic files, or providing information to callers. Excludes legal, medical, and executive secretaries (43-6011 thr
Data Entry Keyers	43-9021	70	\$15.03	\$16.30	\$20.69	\$19.15	\$21.58	\$22.00	\$31,250	\$33,900	\$43,030	\$39,840	\$44,880	\$45,760	Operate data entry device, such as keyboard or photo composing perforator. Duties may include verifying data and preparing materials for printing. Excludes "Word Processors and Typistsâ€ī́43-9022).
Word Processors and Typists	43-9022	20	\$17.50	\$17.84	\$22.65	\$21.02	\$22.65	\$24.02	\$36,390	\$37,110	\$47,120	\$43,730	\$47,120	\$49,950	Use word processor, computer, or typewriter to type letters, reports, forms, or other material from rough draft, corrected copy, or voice recording. May perform other clerical duties as assigned. Excludes "Court Reporters and Simultaneous Captioners'
Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	43-9041	180	\$16.18	\$18.58	\$22.43	\$21.13	\$22.43	\$22.77	\$33,660	\$38,650	\$46,660	\$43,960	\$46,660	\$47,350	Process new insurance policies, modifications to existing policies, and claims forms. Obtain information from policyholders to verify the accuracy and completeness of information on claims forms, applications and related documents, and company records. U
Office Clerks, General	43-9061	1,070	\$13.38	\$15.71	\$18.50	\$19.89	\$22.75	\$27.51	\$27,820	\$32,690	\$38,480	\$41,360	\$47,310	\$57,220	Perform duties too varied and diverse to be classified in any specific office clerical occupation, requiring knowledge of office systems and procedures. Clerical duties may be assigned in accordance with the office procedures of individual establishments

	SOC* Worker Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates								Jtati						
Occupation	Code	Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	43-9071	20	\$14.14	\$14.20	\$17.62	\$17.37	\$18.17	\$20.37	\$29,410	\$29,530	\$36,660	\$36,130	\$37,790		Operate one or more of a variety of office machines, such as photocopying, photographic, and duplicating machines, or other office machines. Excludes "Billing and Posting Clerksâ€Щ43-3021) and "Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal
Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	43-9199	30	\$14.04	\$16.99	\$20.26	\$20.80	\$23.28	\$30.43	\$29,210	\$35,340	\$42,140	\$43,260	\$48,420	\$63,300	All office and administrative support workers not listed separately.
First-Line Supervisors of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	45-1011	20	\$23.14	\$26.93	\$26.93	\$31.09	\$35.04	\$42.37	\$48,120	\$56,020	\$56,020	\$64,670	\$72,890	\$88,130	Directly supervise and coordinate the activities of agricultural, forestry, aquacultural, and related workers. Excludes "First-Line Supervisors of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workersâ€☐37-1012).
Agricultural Equipment Operators	45-2091	80	\$18.79	\$20.71	\$22.27	\$22.41	\$23.05	\$26.18	\$39,090	\$43,070	\$46,310	\$46,610	\$47,950	\$54,460	Drive and control equipment to support agricultural activities such as tilling soil; planting, cultivating, and harvesting crops; feeding and herding livestock; or removing animal waste. May perform tasks such as crop baling or hay bucking. May operate s
Farmworkers, Farm, Ranch, and Aquacultural Animals	45-2093	130	\$13.98	\$16.62	\$20.20	\$18.85	\$20.73	\$21.51	\$29,070	\$34,570	\$42,010	\$39,210	\$43,120	\$44,730	Attend to live farm, ranch, open range or aquacultural animals that may include cattle, sheep, swine, goats, horses and other equines, poultry, rabbits, finfish, shellfish, and bees. Attend to animals produced for animal products, such as meat, fur, skin
First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	47-1011	450	\$24.14	\$29.27	\$35.80	\$35.86	\$40.82	\$47.15	\$50,200	\$60,880	\$74,470	\$74,590	\$84,900	\$98,070	Directly supervise and coordinate activities of construction or extraction workers.
Carpenters	47-2031	480	\$15.29	\$18.05	\$22.75	\$22.80	\$27.66	\$30.82	\$31,800	\$37,550	\$47,320	\$47,420	\$57,530	\$64,110	Construct, erect, install, or repair structures and fixtures made of wood and comparable materials, such as concrete forms; building frameworks, including partitions, joists, studding, and rafters; and wood stairways, window and door frames, and hardwood
Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	47-2051	200	\$18.42	\$20.10	\$23.93	\$25.02	\$29.08	\$31.87	\$38,320	\$41,810	\$49,770	\$52,030	\$60,480	\$66,290	Smooth and finish surfaces of poured concrete, such as floors, walks, sidewalks, roads, or curbs using a variety of hand and power tools. Align forms for sidewalks, curbs, or gutters; patch voids; and use saws to cut expansion joints. Installers of morta
Construction Laborers	47-2061	570	\$16.93	\$18.36	\$22.73	\$22.17	\$23.76	\$28.55	\$35,200	\$38,190	\$47,270	\$46,110	\$49,420	\$59,380	Perform tasks involving physical labor at construction sites. May operate hand and power tools of all types: air hammers, earth tampers, cement mixers, small mechanical hoists, surveying and measuring equipment, and a variety of other equipment and instr
Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	47-2073	280	\$21.04	\$24.08	\$26.65	\$27.06	\$29.47	\$35.09	\$43,750	\$50,080	\$55,420	\$56,280	\$61,290	\$72,980	Operate one or several types of power construction equipment, such as motor graders, bulldozers, scrapers, compressors, pumps, derricks, shovels, tractors, or front-end loaders to excavate, move, and grade earth, erect structures, or pour concrete or oth
Electricians	47-2111	270	\$18.59	\$23.21	\$31.29	\$30.98	\$38.13	\$40.00	\$38,670	\$48,280	\$65,080	\$64,430	\$79,310	\$83,200	Install, maintain, and repair electrical wiring, equipment, and fixtures. Ensure that work is in accordance with relevant codes. May install or service street lights, intercom systems, or electrical control systems. Excludes "Security and Fire Alarm Sy
Glaziers	47-2121	20	\$18.18	\$21.48	\$24.84	\$23.31	\$25.18	\$28.28	\$37,810	\$44,680	\$51,660	\$48,470	\$52,370	\$58,830	Install glass in windows, skylights, store fronts, and display cases, or on surfaces, such as building fronts, interior walls, ceilings, and tabletops.
Painters, Construction and Maintenance	47-2141	70	\$17.70	\$18.97	\$22.40	\$22.62	\$23.26	\$29.73	\$36,820	\$39,460	\$46,580	\$47,060	\$48,380	\$61,840	Paint walls, equipment, buildings, bridges, and other structural surfaces, using brushes, rollers, and spray guns. May remove old paint to prepare surface prior to painting. May mix colors or oils to obtain desired color or consistency. Excludes â€@Paper
Pipelayers	47-2151	80	\$20.56	\$20.56	\$24.27	\$23.92	\$26.51	\$26.51	\$42,760	\$42,760	\$50,480	\$49,760	\$55,140	\$55,140	Lay pipe for storm or sanitation sewers, drains, and water mains. Perform any combination of the following tasks: grade trenches or culverts, position pipe, or seal joints. Excludes "Welders, Cutters, Solderers. and Brazers" (51-4121).

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Occupation	SOC* Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	47-2152	300	\$19.24	\$22.84	\$29.39	\$29.57	\$37.31	\$39.62	\$40,010	\$47,500	\$61,140	\$61,510	\$77,610	\$82,410	Assemble, install, alter, and repair pipelines or pipe systems that carry water, steam, air, or other liquids or gases. May install heating and cooling equipment and mechanical control systems. Includes sprinklerfitters.
Roofers	47-2181	70	\$17.76	\$18.84	\$22.02	\$22.06	\$23.28	\$28.20	\$36,950	\$39,190	\$45,790	\$45,880	\$48,410	\$58,660	Cover roofs of structures with shingles, slate, asphalt, aluminum, wood, or related materials. May spray roofs, sidings, and walls with material to bind, seal, insulate, or soundproof sections of structures.
Sheet Metal Workers	47-2211	60	\$19.38	\$22.31	\$30.69	\$28.65	\$33.27	\$35.11	\$40,310	\$46,410	\$63,830	\$59,600	\$69,200	\$73,040	Fabricate, assemble, install, and repair sheet metal products and equipment, such as ducts, control boxes, drainpipes, and furnace casings. Work may involve any of the following: setting up and operating fabricating machines to cut, bend, and straighten
Structural Iron and Steel Workers	47-2221	40	\$18.25	\$22.42	\$24.24	\$25.45	\$28.43	\$32.36	\$37,960	\$46,630	\$50,430	\$52,940	\$59,130	\$67,320	Raise, place, and unite iron or steel girders, columns, and other structural members to form completed structures or structural frameworks. May erect metal storage tanks and assemble prefabricated metal buildings. Excludes "Reinforcing Iron and Rebar W
HelpersElectricians	47-3013	10	\$13.90	\$15.36	\$17.94	\$19.79	\$24.89	\$24.89	\$28,910	\$31,950	\$37,320	\$41,160	\$51,760	\$51,760	Help electricians by performing duties requiring less skill. Duties include using, supplying, or holding materials or tools, and cleaning work area and equipment. Construction laborers who do not primarily assist electricians are classified under "Cons
HelpersPipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	47-3015	30	\$15.87	\$16.75	\$17.86	\$18.82	\$21.15	\$23.00	\$33,010	\$34,850	\$37,150	\$39,140	\$44,000	\$47,840	Help plumbers, pipefitters, steamfitters, or pipelayers by performing duties requiring less skill. Duties include using, supplying, or holding materials or tools, and cleaning work area and equipment. Construction laborers who do not primarily assist plu
Construction and Building Inspectors	47-4011	40	\$27.24	\$30.87	\$35.21	\$35.95	\$38.60	\$50.42	\$56,660	\$64,220	\$73,240	\$74,770	\$80,290	\$104,870	Inspect structures using engineering skills to determine structural soundness and compliance with specifications, building codes, and other regulations. Inspections may be general in nature or may be limited to a specific area, such as electrical systems
Highway Maintenance Workers	47-4051	190	\$19.25	\$21.52	\$24.79	\$24.57	\$27.69	\$29.11	\$40,050	\$44,770	\$51,560	\$51,100	\$57,590	\$60,540	Maintain highways, municipal and rural roads, airport runways, and rights-of-way. Duties include patching broken or eroded pavement and repairing guard rails, highway markers, and snow fences. May also mow or clear brush from along road, or plow snow fro
Septic Tank Servicers and Sewer Pipe Cleaners	47-4071	40	\$18.01	\$22.04	\$26.99	\$26.16	\$29.25	\$37.19	\$37,460	\$45,850	\$56,140	\$54,410	\$60,830	\$77,340	Clean and repair septic tanks, sewer lines, or drains. May patch walls and partitions of tank, replace damaged drain tile, or repair breaks in underground piping.
First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	49-1011	410	\$22.19	\$29.17	\$38.55	\$38.18	\$46.95	\$53.00	\$46,160	\$60,680	\$80,180	\$79,420	\$97,660	\$110,240	Directly supervise and coordinate the activities of mechanics, installers, and repairers. May also advise customers on recommended services. Excludes team or work leaders.
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	49-2011	40	\$12.70	\$12.70	\$17.65	\$19.41	\$23.66	\$29.00	\$26,420	\$26,420	\$36,710	\$40,370	\$49,220	\$60,310	Repair, maintain, or install computers, word processing systems, automated teller machines, and electronic office machines, such as duplicating and fax machines.
Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	49-2022	120	\$19.41	\$24.25	\$29.42	\$30.19	\$36.98	\$37.92	\$40,380	\$50,440	\$61,200	\$62,790	\$76,930	\$78,880	Install, set up, rearrange, or remove switching, distribution, routing, and dialing equipment used in central offices or headends. Service or repair telephone, cable television, Internet, and other communications equipment on customers' property. May i
Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	49-2094	50	\$26.47	\$29.45	\$35.88	\$35.22	\$36.77	\$40.04	\$55,060	\$61,250	\$74,630	\$73,270	\$76,490	\$83,280	Repair, test, adjust, or install electronic equipment, such as industrial controls, transmitters, and antennas. Excludes "Avionics Technicians‶49-2091), "Electrical and Electronics Installers and Repairers, Transportation Equipment‶49-2093),
Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay	49-2095	20	\$32.32	\$32.32	\$41.96	\$40.91	\$48.98	\$52.42	\$67,230	\$67,230	\$87,270	\$85,100	\$101,880	\$109,020	Inspect, test, repair, or maintain electrical equipment in generating stations, substations, and in-service relays.

	soc*	Worker	,			age Rates					Annual W				Steal Area in 2025
Occupation	Code	Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	49-3011	30	\$16.33	\$19.75	\$29.70	\$27.01	\$32.08	\$35.05	\$33,970	\$41,080	\$61,780	\$56,180	\$66,730	\$72,900	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul aircraft engines and assemblies, such as hydraulic and pneumatic systems. Excludes "Avionics
Automotive Body and Related Repairers	49-3021	140	\$16.77	\$20.93	\$27.57	\$25.54	\$29.23	\$31.99	\$34,890	\$43,530	\$57,350	\$53,130	\$60,790	\$66,530	Technicians‶49-2091). Repair and refinish automotive vehicle bodies and straighten vehicle frames. Excludes "Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers‶49-3022) and "Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters,
Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	49-3023	500	\$15.33	\$17.86	\$22.72	\$24.09	\$29.50	\$34.17	\$31,890	\$37,150	\$47,260	\$50,110	\$61,370	\$71,080	Operators, and Tendersâ€1151-9124). Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul automotive vehicles. Excludes "Automotive Body and Related Repairersâ€1149-3021), "Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialistsâ€149-3031), and "Electronic Equipment Installers and Repairers, Motor
Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	49-3031	260	\$18.14	\$23.19	\$27.62	\$27.03	\$30.20	\$36.11	\$37,740	\$48,240	\$57,450	\$56,230	\$62,810	\$75,100	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul buses and trucks, or maintain and repair any type of diesel engines. Includes mechanics working primarily with automobile or marine diesel engines.
Farm Equipment Mechanics and Service Technicians	49-3041	60	\$18.42	\$22.17	\$24.69	\$26.14	\$30.51	\$35.29	\$38,320	\$46,110	\$51,360	\$54,380	\$63,470	\$73,410	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul farm machinery and vehicles, such as tractors, harvesters, dairy equipment, and irrigation systems. Excludes "Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists‮ (49-3031).
Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	49-3042	180	\$21.95	\$26.51	\$30.48	\$30.90	\$36.66	\$40.72	\$45,650	\$55,140	\$63,400	\$64,270	\$76,260	\$84,690	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul mobile mechanical, hydraulic, and pneumatic equipment, such as cranes, bulldozers, graders, and conveyors, used in construction, logging, and mining. Excludes "Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialistsâ
Motorcycle Mechanics	49-3052	30	\$13.13	\$14.89	\$17.57	\$18.12	\$19.19	\$23.88	\$27,320	\$30,970	\$36,550	\$37,690	\$39,910	\$49,660	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul motorcycles, scooters, mopeds, dirt bikes, or similar motorized vehicles.
Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics	49-3053	20	\$14.00	\$18.12	\$18.55	\$19.54	\$21.60	\$25.79	\$29,120	\$37,690	\$38,590	\$40,650	\$44,930	\$53,640	Diagnose, adjust, repair, or overhaul small engines used to power lawn mowers, chain saws, recreational sporting equipment, and related equipment
Tire Repairers and Changers	49-3093	70	\$14.61	\$17.10	\$17.96	\$18.54	\$19.50	\$22.33	\$30,380	\$35,580	\$37,370	\$38,560	\$40,550	\$46,440	Repair and replace tires.
Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door	49-9012	30	\$26.47	\$28.75	\$46.45	\$40.09	\$48.14	\$48.14	\$55,060	\$59,800	\$96,610	\$83,390	\$100,130	\$100,130	Install, repair, and maintain mechanical regulating and controlling devices, such as electric meters, gas regulators, thermostats, safety and flow valves, and other mechanical governors.
Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	49-9021	280	\$18.18	\$23.44	\$28.44	\$27.49	\$30.32	\$34.11	\$37,820	\$48,750	\$59,160	\$57,180	\$63,070	\$70,950	Install or repair heating, central air conditioning, HVAC, or refrigeration systems, including oil burners, hot-air furnaces, and heating stoves.
Home Appliance Repairers	49-9031	40	\$11.43	\$13.27	\$20.41	\$21.03	\$26.32	\$34.49	\$23,760	\$27,600	\$42,440	\$43,740	\$54,750	\$71,730	Repair, adjust, or install all types of electric or gas household appliances, such as refrigerators, washers, dryers, and ovens.
Industrial Machinery Mechanics	49-9041	520	\$21.47	\$27.00	\$30.82	\$30.54	\$32.75	\$38.81	\$44,650	\$56,160	\$64,100	\$63,520	\$68,110	\$80,720	Repair, install, adjust, or maintain industrial production and processing machinery or refinery and pipeline distribution systems. May also install, dismantle, or move machinery and heavy equipment according to plans. Excludes "Mobile Heavy Equipment M
Maintenance Workers, Machinery	49-9043	90	\$24.85	\$27.89	\$32.57	\$31.90	\$36.14	\$36.50	\$51,690	\$58,020	\$67,740	\$66,350	\$75,160	\$75,920	Lubricate machinery, change parts, or perform other routine machinery maintenance. Excludes "Maintenance and Repair Workers, Generalâ€₹49-9071).
Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	49-9051	110	\$30.11	\$36.17	\$46.38	\$43.26	\$48.43	\$52.80	\$62,630	\$75,230	\$96,470	\$89,970	\$100,740	\$109,830	Install or repair cables or wires used in electrical power or distribution systems. May erect poles and light or heavy duty transmission towers. Excludes "Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay" (49-2095).
Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	49-9052	30	\$19.39	\$21.71	\$27.81	\$28.41	\$35.16	\$36.50	\$40,320	\$45,150	\$57,840	\$59,090	\$73,130	\$75,920	Install and repair telecommunications cable, including fiber optics.
Medical Equipment Repairers	49-9062	50	\$16.33	\$17.19	\$20.64	\$24.23	\$30.94	\$36.83	\$33,960	\$35,760	\$42,930	\$50,400	\$64,340	\$76,600	Test, adjust, or repair biomedical or electromedical equipment.

	soc*	Worker	rker Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates												
Occupation	Code	Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	49-9071	1,030	\$16.93	\$21.56	\$25.37	\$24.85	\$28.64	\$29.68	\$35,220	\$44,840	\$52,770	\$51,680	\$59,560	\$61,730	Perform work involving the skills of two or more maintenance or craft occupations to keep machines, mechanical equipment, or the structure of a building in repair. Duties may involve pipe fitting; HVAC maintenance; insulating; welding; machining; carpent
HelpersInstallation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers	49-9098	50	\$11.67	\$13.94	\$18.34	\$17.17	\$19.22	\$22.40	\$24,260	\$29,000	\$38,150	\$35,720	\$39,970	\$46,600	Help installation, maintenance, and repair workers in maintenance, parts replacement, and repair of vehicles, industrial machinery, and electrical and electronic equipment. Perform duties such as furnishing tools, materials, and supplies to other workers
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	49-9099	100	\$15.24	\$18.06	\$20.95	\$22.02	\$23.92	\$29.81	\$31,690	\$37,560	\$43,570	\$45,800	\$49,740	\$62,000	All installation, maintenance, and repair workers not listed separately.
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	51-1011	960	\$22.85	\$30.32	\$35.29	\$35.19	\$39.14	\$44.89	\$47,540	\$63,060	\$73,410	\$73,190	\$81,400	\$93,380	Directly supervise and coordinate the activities of production and operating workers, such as inspectors, precision workers, machine setters and operators, assemblers, fabricators, and plant and system operators. Excludes team or work leaders.
Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	51-2041	50	\$15.55	\$16.90	\$19.53	\$21.26	\$23.06	\$29.89	\$32,340	\$35,150	\$40,620	\$44,210	\$47,970	\$62,180	Fabricate, position, align, and fit parts of structural metal products. Shipfitters are included in "Layout Workers, Metal and Plasticâ€₫51-4192).
Miscellaneous Assemblers and Fabricators	51-2090	410	\$14.82	\$16.07	\$18.88	\$19.40	\$22.28	\$23.87	\$30,820	\$33,430	\$39,270	\$40,340	\$46,330	\$49,650	
Bakers	51-3011	250	\$12.81	\$14.31	\$16.80	\$17.88	\$22.93	\$23.35	\$26,650	\$29,750	\$34,930	\$37,180	\$47,700	\$48,570	Mix and bake ingredients to produce breads, rolls, cookies, cakes, pies, pastries, or other baked goods. Pastry chefs in restaurants and hotels are included with "Chefs and Head Cooksâ€☐35-1011).
Butchers and Meat Cutters	51-3021	270	\$14.00	\$14.73	\$17.13	\$16.72	\$18.75	\$19.13	\$29,120	\$30,630	\$35,620	\$34,770	\$39,010	\$39,800	Cut, trim, or prepare consumer-sized portions of meat for use or sale in retail establishments.
Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	51-3022	1,860	\$19.02	\$19.02	\$21.10	\$20.05	\$21.10	\$21.10	\$39,560	\$39,560	\$43,890	\$41,710	\$43,890	\$43,890	Use hands or hand tools to perform routine cutting and trimming of meat, poultry, and seafood.
Food Batchmakers	51-3092	1,110	\$15.24	\$17.69	\$25.44	\$23.11	\$28.48	\$28.95	\$31,700	\$36,790	\$52,920	\$48,070	\$59,240	\$60,220	Set up and operate equipment that mixes or blends ingredients used in the manufacturing of food products. Includes candy makers and cheese makers.
Food Cooking Machine Operators and Tenders	51-3093	270	\$17.41	\$19.47	\$19.99	\$21.38	\$22.88	\$25.78	\$36,220	\$40,490	\$41,580	\$44,480	\$47,590	\$53,630	Operate or tend cooking equipment, such as steam cooking vats, deep fry cookers, pressure cookers, kettles, and boilers, to prepare food products. Excludes ⣜Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying Machine Operators and Tenders" (51-3091).
Food Processing Workers, All Other	51-3099		\$17.90	\$20.58	\$20.58	\$20.50	\$20.58	\$20.58	\$37,240	\$42,800	\$42,800	\$42,650	\$42,800	\$42,800	All food processing workers not listed separately
Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	51-4031	100	\$17.94	\$19.60	\$19.60	\$19.85	\$20.44	\$22.36	\$37,310	\$40,760	\$40,760	\$41,290	\$42,520	\$46,520	Set up, operate, or tend machines to saw, cut, shear, slit, punch, crimp, notch, bend, or straighten metal or plastic material.
Machinists	51-4041	90	\$17.80	\$20.22	\$23.08	\$23.95	\$26.92	\$32.51	\$37,020	\$42,060	\$48,010	\$49,810	\$55,990	\$67,620	Set up and operate a variety of machine tools to produce precision parts and instruments out of metal. Includes precision instrument makers who fabricate, modify, or repair mechanical instruments. May also fabricate and modify parts to make or repair mac
Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	51-4072	70	\$13.76	\$16.71	\$17.91	\$20.04	\$22.31	\$28.59	\$28,620	\$34,750	\$37,250	\$41,690	\$46,410	\$59,470	Set up, operate, or tend metal or plastic molding, casting, or coremaking machines to mold or cast metal or thermoplastic parts or products.
Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	51-4081	70	\$16.12	\$16.85	\$17.62	\$19.54	\$22.51	\$25.38	\$33,530	\$35,040	\$36,650	\$40,650	\$46,820	\$52,780	Set up, operate, or tend more than one type of cutting or forming machine tool or robot.
Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	51-4121	470	\$18.57	\$20.63	\$23.55	\$23.71	\$26.28	\$29.51	\$38,630	\$42,910	\$48,980	\$49,330	\$54,660	\$61,380	Use hand-welding, flame-cutting, hand-soldering, or brazing equipment to weld or join metal components or to fill holes, indentations, or seams of fabricated metal products.
Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-4122	110	\$20.90	\$21.47	\$24.81	\$23.73	\$24.81	\$24.81	\$43,480	\$44,650	\$51,600	\$49,360	\$51,600	\$51,600	Set up, operate, or tend welding, soldering, or brazing machines or robots that weld, braze, solder, or heat treat metal products, components, or assemblies. Includes workers who operate laser cutters or laser-beam machines.

	soc*		Hourly Wage Rates Hourly Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates Annual Wage Rates												Stical Area III 2023
Occupation	Code	Worker Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Printing Press Operators	51-5112	70	\$12.64	\$16.09	\$19.32	\$19.41	\$22.21	\$24.21	\$26,300	\$33,470	\$40,180	\$40,360	\$46,200		Set up and operate digital, letterpress, lithographic, flexographic, gravure, or other printing machines. Includes short-run offset printing presses.
Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	51-6011	150	\$12.00	\$13.80	\$16.43	\$16.25	\$18.03	\$20.51	\$24,950	\$28,710	\$34,170	\$33,800	\$37,500	\$42,660	Operate or tend washing or dry-cleaning machines to wash or dry-clean industrial or household articles, such as cloth garments, suede, leather, furs, blankets, draperies, linens, rugs, and carpets. Includes spotters and dvers of these articles.
Power Plant Operators	51-8013	20	\$28.44	\$49.32	\$49.32	\$45.10	\$50.07	\$50.07	\$59,160	\$102,580	\$102,580	\$93,800	\$104,140	\$104,140	Control, operate, or maintain machinery to generate electric power. Includes auxiliary equipment operators. Excludes "Nuclear Power Reactor Operatorsâ€₫51-8011).
Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	51-8021	20	\$21.17	\$25.11	\$25.62	\$28.66	\$33.06	\$38.97	\$44,020	\$52,240	\$53,290	\$59,620	\$68,770	\$81,050	Operate or maintain stationary engines, boilers, or other mechanical equipment to provide utilities for buildings or industrial processes. Operate equipment such as steam engines, generators, motors, turbines, and steam boilers
Water and Wastewater Treatment Plant and System Operators	51-8031	80	\$20.95	\$23.10	\$27.82	\$29.12	\$31.67	\$40.39	\$43,570	\$48,040	\$57,870	\$60,570	\$65,880	\$84,000	Operate or control an entire process or system of machines, often through the use of control boards, to transfer or treat water or wastewater.
Gas Plant Operators	51-8092	20													Distribute or process gas for utility companies and others by controlling compressors to maintain specified pressures on main pipelines.
Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	51-9011	130													Operate or tend equipment to control chemical changes or reactions in the processing of industrial or consumer products. Equipment used includes devulcanizers, steam-jacketed kettles, and reactor vessels. Excludes "Chemical Plant and System Operators"
Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9012	100	\$15.35	\$23.12	\$24.02	\$24.11	\$28.19	\$29.92	\$31,920	\$48,090	\$49,970	\$50,150	\$58,640	\$62,240	Set up, operate, or tend continuous flow or vat-type equipment; filter presses; shaker screens; centrifuges; condenser tubes; precipitating, fermenting, or evaporating tanks; scrubbing towers; or batch stills. These machines extract, sort, or separate li
Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9021	60	\$18.00	\$21.54	\$22.76	\$23.86	\$28.02	\$30.02	\$37,450	\$44,810	\$47,330	\$49,620	\$58,270	\$62,450	Set up, operate, or tend machines to crush, grind, or polish materials, such as coal, glass, grain, stone, food, or rubber.
Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9023	160	\$17.26	\$20.57	\$22.22	\$23.50	\$28.26	\$32.04	\$35,890	\$42,790	\$46,210	\$48,880	\$58,770	\$66,650	Set up, operate, or tend machines to mix or blend materials, such as chemicals, tobacco, liquids, color pigments, or explosive ingredients. Excludes "Food Batchmakersâ€Щ51-3092).
Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9032	90	\$20.52	\$21.42	\$21.42	\$21.45	\$21.42	\$22.67	\$42,680	\$44,550	\$44,550	\$44,610	\$44,550	\$47,140	Set up, operate, or tend machines that cut or slice materials, such as glass, stone, cork, rubber, tobacco, food, paper, or insulating material. Excludes "Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plasticâ€Щ51-40
Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9041	60	\$17.45	\$18.40	\$20.00	\$20.46	\$22.25	\$24.43	\$36,300	\$38,280	\$41,590	\$42,550	\$46,280	\$50,820	Set up, operate, or tend machines, such as glass-forming machines, plodder machines, and tuber machines, to shape and form products such as glassware, food, rubber, soap, brick, tile, clay, wax, tobacco, or cosmetics. Excludes "Shoe Machine Operators a
Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	51-9061	680	\$19.00	\$20.88	\$21.92	\$23.38	\$25.92	\$28.29	\$39,520	\$43,430	\$45,590	\$48,620	\$53,900	\$58,840	Inspect, test, sort, sample, or weigh nonagricultural raw materials or processed, machined, fabricated, or assembled parts or products for defects, wear, and deviations from specifications. May use precision measuring instruments and complex test equipme
Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	51-9111	820	\$14.96	\$17.21	\$19.03	\$19.07	\$20.54	\$23.29	\$31,110	\$35,790	\$39,590	\$39,660	\$42,730	. ,	Operate or tend machines to prepare industrial or consumer products for storage or shipment. Includes cannery workers who pack food products.
Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	51-9124	90	\$15.66	\$18.27	\$21.33	\$21.66	\$23.65	\$28.95	\$32,580	\$38,010	\$44,360	\$45,050	\$49,180	\$60,220	Set up, operate, or tend spraying or rolling machines to coat or paint any of a wide variety of products, including glassware, cloth, ceramics, metal, plastic, paper, or wood, with lacquer, silver, copper, rubber, varnish, glaze, enamel, oil, or rust-pro

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	SOC*	Worker			Hourly Wa							age Rates			
Occupation	Code	Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Operators	51-9161	140	\$18.98	\$20.18	\$21.98	\$23.07	\$24.47	\$29.95	\$39,490	\$41,960	\$45,710	\$47,980	\$50,900	\$62,300	Operate computer-controlled tools, machines, or robots to machine or process parts, tools, or other work pieces made of metal, plastic, wood, stone, or other materials. May also set up and maintain equipment.
Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Programmers	51-9162	10	\$22.55	\$23.66	\$29.69	\$28.26	\$31.89	\$34.87	\$46,910	\$49,210	\$61,760	\$58,780	\$66,330	\$72,530	Develop programs to control machining or processing of materials by automatic machine tools, equipment, or systems. May also set up, operate, or maintain equipment.
Cleaning, Washing, and Metal Pickling Equipment Operators and Tenders	51-9192	40	\$18.73	\$20.44	\$29.31	\$25.35	\$29.31	\$29.71	\$38,960	\$42,520	\$60,960	\$52,730	\$60,960	\$61,810	Operate or tend machines to wash or clean products, such as barrels or kegs, glass items, tin plate, food, pulp, coal, plastic, or rubber, to remove impurities.
Cooling and Freezing Equipment Operators and Tenders	51-9193	70													Operate or tend equipment such as cooling and freezing units, refrigerators, batch freezers, and freezing tunnels, to cool or freeze products, food, blood plasma, and chemicals.
HelpersProduction Workers	51-9198	120	\$15.88	\$19.43	\$21.83	\$22.47	\$29.52	\$29.61	\$33,030	\$40,410	\$45,400	\$46,730	\$61,410	\$61,580	Help production workers by performing duties requiring less skill. Duties include supplying or holding materials or tools, and cleaning work area and equipment. Apprentice workers are classified in the appropriate production occupations (51-0000)
Production Workers, All Other	51-9199	90	\$15.03	\$16.10	\$17.92	\$19.51	\$22.24	\$25.79	\$31,260	\$33,490	\$37,270	\$40,580	\$46,270	. ,	All production workers not listed separately. Excludes "Packers and Packagers, Handâ€₫53-7064).
First-Line Supervisors of Transportation and Material-Moving Workers, Except Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors	53-1047	400	\$19.46	\$24.16	\$29.65	\$30.59	\$35.78	\$39.27	\$40,480	\$50,250	\$61,660	\$63,620	\$74,430	\$81,670	
Commercial Pilots	53-2012	20							\$75,340	\$97,470	\$155,230	\$137,810	\$164,600	\$164,600	Pilot and navigate the flight of fixed-wing aircraft on nonscheduled air carrier routes, or helicopters. Requires Commercial Pilot certificate. Includes charter pilots with similar certification, and air ambulance and air tour pilots. Excludes regional,
Driver/Sales Workers	53-3031	420	\$9.74	\$11.06	\$18.56	\$18.00	\$22.55	\$28.14	\$20,250	\$23,010	\$38,590	\$37,430	\$46,900	\$58,520	Drive truck or other vehicle over established routes or within an established territory and sell or deliver goods, such as food products, including restaurant take-out items, or pick up or deliver items such as commercial laundry. May also take orders, c
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	53-3032	4,060	\$17.90	\$21.12	\$26.10	\$27.21	\$30.68	\$38.19	\$37,240	\$43,920	\$54,290	\$56,590	\$63,820	\$79,440	Drive a tractor-trailer combination or a truck with a capacity of at least 26,001 pounds Gross Vehicle Weight (GVW). May be required to unload truck. Requires commercial drivers' license. Includes tow truck drivers. Excludes "Refuse and Recyclable Ma
Light Truck Drivers	53-3033	480	\$13.00	\$14.36	\$19.85	\$21.69	\$25.07	\$41.18	\$27,040	\$29,860	\$41,290	\$45,120	\$52,150	\$85,640	Drive a light vehicle, such as a truck or van, with a capacity of less than 26,001 pounds Gross Vehicle Weight (GVW), primarily to pick up merchandise or packages from a distribution center and deliver. May load and unload vehicle. Excludes "Couriers a
Bus Drivers, School	53-3051	300	\$13.95	\$20.55	\$22.10	\$22.24	\$23.32	\$27.36	\$29,020	\$42,740	\$45,970	\$46,260	\$48,500	\$56,900	Drive a school bus to transport students. Ensure adherence to safety rules. May assist students in boarding or exiting.
Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	53-3052	70	\$16.23	\$17.90	\$21.47	\$21.78	\$24.41	\$27.89	\$33,750	\$37,230	\$44,650	\$45,300	\$50,770	\$58,000	Drive bus or motor coach, including regular route operations, charters, and private carriage. May assist passengers with baggage. May collect fares or tickets.
Shuttle Drivers and Chauffeurs	53-3053	80													Drive a motor vehicle to transport passengers on a planned or scheduled basis. May collect a fare. Includes nonemergency medical transporters and hearse drivers. Excludes â€ceAmbulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency Medical Techniciansâ€⋒53-30
Parking Attendants	53-6021		\$10.14	\$12.76	\$16.00	\$14.75	\$17.36	\$17.36	\$21,090	\$26,540	\$33,270	\$30,680	\$36,110	\$36,110	Park vehicles or issue tickets for customers in a parking lot or garage. May park or tend vehicles in environments such as a car dealership or rental car facility. May collect fee.
Conveyor Operators and Tenders	53-7011	70	\$18.47	\$19.54	\$19.76	\$20.86	\$21.11	\$25.94	\$38,420	\$40,650	\$41,100	\$43,380	\$43,920	\$53,960	Control or tend conveyors or conveyor systems that move materials or products to and from stockpiles, processing stations, departments, or vehicles. May control speed and routing of materials or products.
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	soc*	Worker		Hourly Wage Rates							Annual W	age Rates	•		
Occupation	Code	Level	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	10th %	25th %	Median	Mean	75th %	90th %	SOC* Occupational Description
Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	53-7051	700	\$17.52	\$18.75	\$19.66	\$20.87	\$21.94	\$25.67	\$36,450	\$39,000	\$40,890	\$43,410	\$45,640		Operate industrial trucks or tractors equipped to move materials around a warehouse, storage yard, factory, construction site, or similar location. Excludes "Logging Equipment Operatorsâ€Д45-4022).
Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	53-7061	460	\$13.13	\$13.88	\$18.82	\$17.85	\$21.21	\$22.31	\$27,300	\$28,870	\$39,140	\$37,130	\$44,110		Wash or otherwise clean vehicles, machinery, and other equipment. Use such materials as water, cleaning agents, brushes, cloths, and hoses. Excludes "Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners" (37-2011).
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	53-7062	2,130	\$13.80	\$17.16	\$20.32	\$20.02	\$22.20	\$24.31	\$28,710	\$35,690	\$42,260	\$41,630	\$46,180		Manually move freight, stock, luggage, or other materials, or perform other general labor. Includes all manual laborers not elsewhere classified. Excludes "Construction Laborers 47-2061) and "Helpers, Construction Trades 47-3011 through 47-30
Machine Feeders and Offbearers	53-7063	80	\$16.98	\$16.98	\$20.56	\$19.24	\$20.89	\$20.89	\$35,330	\$35,330	\$42,750	\$40,010	\$43,460		Feed materials into or remove materials from machines or equipment that is automatic or tended by other workers.
Packers and Packagers, Hand	53-7064	770	\$13.25	\$16.20	\$18.99	\$17.73	\$18.99	\$20.50	\$27,550	\$33,700	\$39,500	\$36,870	\$39,500	\$42,640	Pack or package by hand a wide variety of products and materials.
Stockers and Order Fillers	53-7065	1,580	\$13.56	\$15.39	\$17.13	\$17.98	\$18.83	\$23.28	\$28,210	\$32,020	\$35,630	\$37,400	\$39,160		Receive, store, and issue merchandise, materials, equipment, and other items from stockroom, warehouse, or storage yard to fill shelves, racks, tables, or customers' orders. May operate power equipment to fill orders. May mark prices on merchandise and
Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	53-7081	110	\$14.28	\$15.00	\$18.33	\$18.88	\$21.98	\$24.51	\$29,710	\$31,200	\$38,120	\$39,270	\$45,730		Collect and dump refuse or recyclable materials from containers into truck. May drive truck.

Notes:

To learn more about *SOC Codes and *SOC Occupational Descriptions, see *SOC - Standard Occupational Classification

For additional occupational description information, please check out BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/oes/soc 2018.htm.

The **mean wage** is also known as the average wage. The mean wage is calculated by dividing the estimated total wages for an occupation by the number of workers in that occupation. **Percentile wages** represent the percentage of an occupation's workers who earn less than or equal to that wage. The **median wage** is the 50th percentile: 50% earn less than or equal to this amount; 50% earn more.

The Cross-State Sioux City Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) consists of the South Dakota county of Union; Plymouth and Woodbury counties, Iowa; Dakota and Dixon counties, Nebraska; see Counties included in Wages Areas.

For more information on percentile wages, see technical notes.

If the cell is blank the data has been suppressed because there is a risk of employer identification. Per federal regulations under the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act (CIPSEA), LMIC cannot provide this confidential data.

Source: Occupational Employment and Wage Statistics (OEWS), Labor Market Information Center, South Dakota Department of Labor and Regulation. Compiled using the Local Employmnet and Wage Information System (LEWIS) June 2024.