# SOUTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND REGULATION DIVISION OF INSURANCE

IN THE MATTER OF	)	
KAYLA LOWE	)	FINAL DECISION
	)	INS 24-004

After reviewing the record and the proposed order of the Hearing Examiner in this matter,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that pursuant to SDCL 1-26D-4, the Hearing Examiner's Proposed Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Proposed Order, dated March 26, 2024, is adopted in full.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the South Dakota Non-resident Insurance Producer License of the respondent will hereby be revoked.

Parties are hereby advised of the right to further appeal the final decision to Circuit Court within (30) days of receiving such decision, pursuant to the authority of SDCL 1-26.

Dated this day of March, 2024.

Marcia Hultman, Secretary

South Dakota Department of Labor and Regulation

700 Governors Drive

Pierre, SD 57501

# STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND REGULATION

IN THE MATTER OF KAYLA LOWE

INS 24-004

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF PROPOSED FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSION OF LAW, AND DECISION AND FINAL DECISION

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that attached hereto, is a true and correct copy of the Proposed Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Decision, and Final Decision entered by Marcia Hultman, Secretary of the South Dakota Department of Labor and Regulation, on March 28, 2024.

Dated this 28th day of March, 2024.

Callie A. Pospishil

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Legal Counsel

South Dakota Division of Insurance

124 S. Euclid Ave., 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor

Pierre, SD 57501 (605) 773-3563

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Callie Pospishil, the undersigned, do hereby certify that on the date shown below, a true and correct copy of the Proposed Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Decision, and Final Decision with respect to the above-entitled action was sent U.S. Certified Mail, U.S. First Class Mail, and electronic mail thereon, to the following:

Kayla D Lowe 4401 Marilyn Dr Dora AL 35062-1600 kaylalowe03@yahoo.com

Dated this 28th day of March, 2024 in Pierre, South Dakota.

Callie A. Pospishil

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Legal Counsel

South Dakota Division of Insurance

124 S. Euclid Ave., 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor

Pierre, SD 57501 (605) 773-3563

## STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA OFFICE OF HEARING EXAMINERS

## IN THE MATTER OF KAYLA LOWE

### INS 24-004 PROPOSED DECISION

This matter came for hearing before the Office of Hearing Examiners on March 22, 2024, pursuant to a Notice of Hearing issued by the South Dakota Division of Insurance ("Division") on February 16, 2024. Callie A. Pospishil appeared as counsel for the Division. Kayla Lowe ("Lowe") did not appear, either in person or through counsel. The Division admitted its Exhibits 1 through 4 into evidence through its witness, Gavin Munson, and moved that the Hearing Examiner enter these Proposed Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Proposed Decision as a default disposition to this contested case.

#### **ISSUE**

Whether the Non-Resident Insurance Producer License of Lowe should be revoked due to violating the insurance laws of South Dakota and another jurisdiction; failing to timely report an administrative action to the Division; and failing to respond to the Divisions inquiries, in violation of SDCL 58-30-167 (2), 58-30-193, and 58-33-66.

#### FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. Lowe is licensed by the Division as an insurance producer on February 14, 2022. The license is currently active. (Exhibit 1).
- 2. Lowe was subject to administrative action in the state of Utah. (Exhibits 2).
- 3. On February 25, 2023, Lowe surrendered her license in the State of Utah. (Exhibit 2).
- 4. Lowe did not timely report the administrative action to the Division within 30 days.
- 5. The Division sent inquiries to Lowe August 10, 2023, and September 14, 2023, at the address of record regarding the licensure matters. (Exhibits 3-4).
- 6. Lowe did not provide a complete response to the Division's inquiries. (Exhibits 3-4).
- 7. Any additional Findings of Fact included in the Reasoning section of this decision are incorporated herein by reference.
- 8. To the extent any of the foregoing are improperly designated and are instead conclusions of law, they are hereby redesignated and incorporated herein as conclusions of law.

#### REASONING

This case involves a request by the Division to revoke the South Dakota Non-Resident Insurance Producer's License of Lowe. As a consequence of the potential loss of Respondent's livelihood from the lack of licensure, the burden of proof in this matter is higher than the preponderance of evidence standard, which applies in a typical administrative hearing. "In matters concerning the revocation of a professional license, we determine that the appropriate standard of proof to be utilized by an agency is clear and convincing evidence." *In re Zar*, 434 N.W.2d 598, 602 (S.D. 1989). Our Supreme Court has defined "clear and convincing evidence" as follows:

The measure of proof required by this designation falls somewhere between the rule in ordinary civil cases and the requirement of our criminal procedure, that is, it must be more than a mere preponderance but not beyond a reasonable doubt. It is that measure or degree of proof which will produce in the mind of the trier of facts a firm belief or conviction as to the allegations sought to be established. The evidence need not be voluminous or undisputed to accomplish this.

Brown v. Warner, 78 S.D. 647, 653, 107 NW2d 1, 4 (1961).

SDCL 58-30-193 states that "[A]n insurance producer shall report to the director any administrative action taken against the insurance producer in another jurisdiction... within thirty days of the final disposition of the matter. This report shall include a copy of the order, consent order, or other relevant legal documents." SDCL 58-33-66(1) requires Lowe to respond to the Division and supply requested documents within twenty days from the receipt of a request. Also, the Division considers SDCL 58-30-167 (shown in pertinent part) as follows:

The director may... revoke or refuse to continue, any license issued under this chapter... after a hearing... The director may... revoke... an insurance producer's license... for any one or more of the following causes:

(2) Violating any insurance laws or rules, subpoena, or order of the director or of another state's insurance director, commissioner, or superintendent;

The evidence indicates that Lowe violated the insurance laws of South Dakota and another jurisdiction, failed to report all administrative actions, and failed to respond to Division inquiries regarding the actions. Applying the law to the Findings of Fact, it is clear the Non-Resident Insurance Producer License of Kayla Lowe is subject to revocation and should be revoked.

#### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

- 1. The Division has jurisdiction over Lowe and the subject matter of this contested case. The Office of Hearing Examiners is authorized to conduct the hearing and issue a proposed decision pursuant to SDCL 1-26D-4.
- 2. The Division bears the burden of establishing the alleged statutory violations by clear and convincing evidence.
- 3. The Division established by clear and convincing evidence that Lowe violated SDCL 58-30-193.
- 4. The Division established by clear and convincing evidence that Lowe violated SDCL 58-33-66.
- 5. The Division established by clear and convincing evidence that the South Dakota Non-Resident Insurance Producer License Kayla Lowe is subject to revocation pursuant to SDCL 58-30-167(2).
- 6. Any additional Conclusions of Law included in the Reasoning section of this decision are incorporated herein by reference.
- 7. To the extent any of the foregoing are improperly designated and are instead findings of fact, they are hereby redesignated and incorporated herein as Findings of Fact.

Based on the above Findings of Fact, Reasoning, and Conclusions of Law, the Hearing Examiner enters the following:

#### PROPOSED DECISION

The South Dakota Non-Resident Insurance Producer License of Kayla Lowe should be revoked.

Dated this 26 day of March, 2024.

Hearing Examiner

Office of Hearing Examiners

523 East Capitol Pierre, SD 57501

### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify on March <u>36</u>, 2024, at Pierre, South Dakota, a true and correct copy of this Proposed Decision was mailed to each of the parties below.

Julie McClelland

Office of Hearing Examiners

Kayla D Lowe 4401 Marilyn Dr Dora AL 35062-1600 kaylalowe03@yahoo.com Callie A. Pospishil Division of Insurance 124 S. Euclid Ave., 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor Pierre, SD 57501