# Utilizing Labor Market Information (LMI) to Serve Job Seekers

Module 2





U.S. Department of Labor—Employment & Training Administration

Labor Market Information Center | South Dakota Department of Labor and Regulation

# Helping Job Seekers with LMI – Technical Notes

- 1. This is a self-paced training module.
- 2. Hit Enter or Page Up/Page Down to navigate through the presentation at your own pace.
- 3. Some slides have embedded links which allow you to access Internet sites.
- 4. There may be supplemental PDFs attached within this PDF. To view the attachments:
  - You will be prompted to click on an image or icon to access the Attachment panel and referenced files. Note, if the Attachment panel is already open, clicking on the image/icon will close it. Just click again to reopen.
  - Alternatively, click on the Attachments button (looks like a paperclip) in the left side navigation panel of the main window to open a panel on the left side with the list of attachments.



# Today's Lesson



### **Module 2:**

# Helping Job Seekers with Labor Market Information (LMI)

- How to assess a job seeker's situation and options
- How to identify and use LMI that helps a job seeker make informed career decisions

## The Fundamentals of LMI

modules

**Labor Market Information Basics** 

(prerequisite for modules 2 through 5)

You should have already completed the first module.

Helping Job Seekers with Labor Market Information

This is Module 2 in the Fundamentals of LMI series.

- **B** Labor Market Information for Career Planning and Assessing Skills
- Labor Market Information for Re-employment
- Labor Market Information's Value to Businesses

# **Additional Study Resources**



- You will use graphic aids in this module. Please print them out for use along with the lessons.
- To access and print, click the gold button. (Opens list of PDF attachments.)



### More Resources

You might want to refer to the handouts from the first module.

- LMI Alphabet Soup
- LMI Industrial and Occupational Classifications
- LMI Data Generation
- LMI Fundamentals Job Aid



# Objective

Summarize job seeker's situation

# **Objective:**

Use LMI to help a job seeker find work

Identify LMI data types that might fit job seeker needs

Locate and access national, state and local data

Assess data and relay information to job seeker

### Goals

Deepen working knowledge of LMI

Simplify LMI data searches



Remove barriers to LMI data

Reduce # of unknown LMI data sources

Better, quicker placements & better service to businesses.

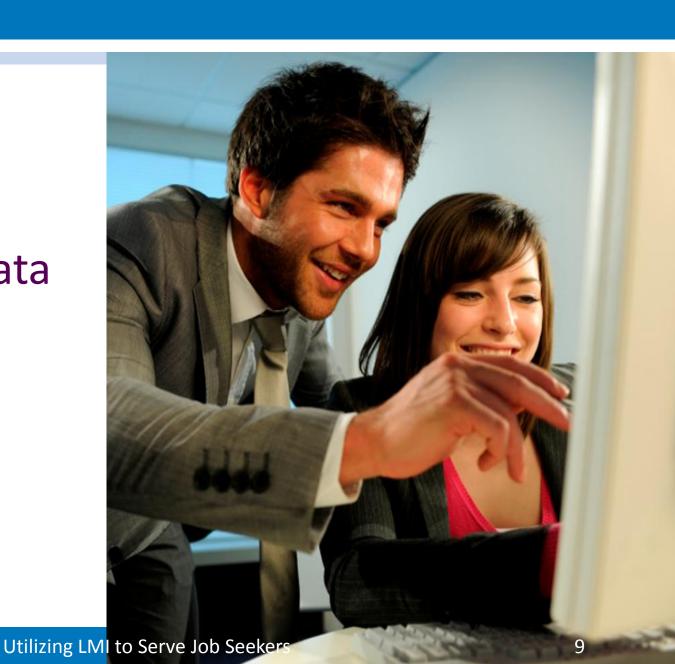
### You Can Learn:

To target specific LMI data

To apply LMI data

To find alternate sources

To overcome obstacles



### Wanted: Work



I'm Wally. I moved back to help my parents. I'm a construction worker, mostly building houses for the last ten years. I've done a lot of rough and finish carpentry, some roofing and panel installation. I'm almost broke. I sold my car to pay bills. I made \$15 an hour in Texas and want to make close to that here. I would like a green job.

I'm Belinda, and I want to help.



### Wanted: Work

Meet the Job Seeker

Age 35, Male

**Construction carpenter** 

No car

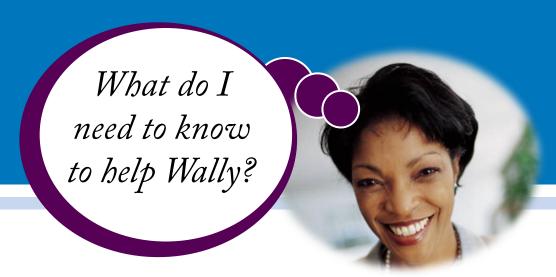
No funds

Wants green job

Don't be afraid to ask questions if you need more information.

Wally

### Wanted: Work



- Are there green jobs in the construction industry?
- Are there green construction jobs in the area?
- Does Wally have the needed experience/skills?
- Will he be able to earn the wage he wants?
- He sold his car what are his transportation options?

### The Procedure



Unsure where to begin?

No worries, let's take it one step at a time.

### The Game Plan

- 1. Gather all the facts.
- 2. Decide which data you might need, then locate and retrieve it.
- 3. Analyze data and draw conclusions.
- 4. Use multiple sources to check for job vacancies, and weigh other options.
- 5. Relay results.

# Navigating LMI

Identifying needed information is sometimes easy.

Retrieving the data can be much more intimidating.

Navigating through a sea of LMI can be quite an undertaking.

Don't let it overwhelm you.

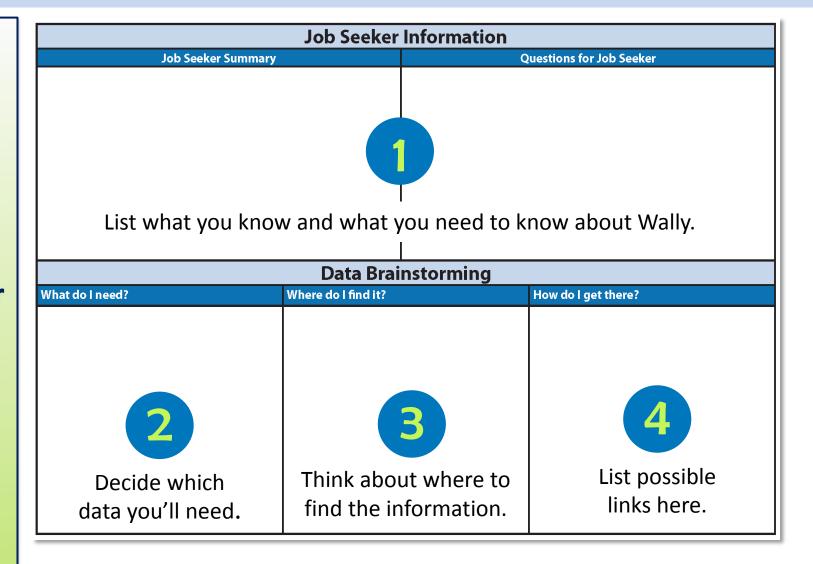
Don't give up. The more you do it, the easier it becomes.

Don't be afraid to explore new territory.

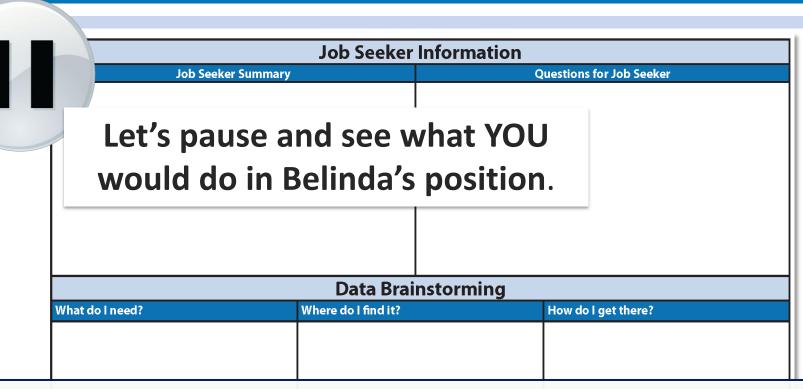
You owe it to your customers to use every possible resource.

## **Step 1: Gather All the Facts**

Pull out the aids you printed earlier and let's look at the one that lists Job Seeker Information. Using a document like this will make things easier for you.



# **Step 1: Gather All the Facts**



If you printed out the aids earlier, fill out this form to the best of your ability. Otherwise, use a blank sheet of paper. When you are finished, hit enter or click your mouse to see one possible solution. Keep in mind, there are no right or wrong answers.

No peeking ahead, please!

# **Step 1: Gather All the Facts**

	Job Seeker	Information		
Job Seeker Summary		C		
<ul> <li>Ten years construction background</li> <li>Skills set identified: flooring, carpentry, roofing, paneling</li> <li>Transportation and income barriers identified</li> <li>Desired salary - \$15/hr</li> <li>Education/training/certifications - unknown</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Have you completed any education/vocational training courses?</li> <li>What specific duties did you perform? (An assessment of current occupation-specific skills might be needed.)</li> <li>Are you willing to receive additional education and training related to green construction?</li> <li>Have you considered other careers or occupations?</li> <li>How will you handle income and transportation challenges?</li> </ul>		These are just of the things experienced used the LMI might contain with. Take a contain of minutes to it. It might revisions things years
What do I need?	Where do I find it?	instorming  How do I get there?		hadn't though
<ul> <li>Info about green construction jobs.</li> <li>State/local demand for green construction jobs</li> <li>Current wages for construction jobs</li> <li>Education and training opportunities related to green jobs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>O*NET Online - O*NET Green Report /Skills Profiler/Skills Search</li> <li>CareerOneStop - Employer Locator Tool</li> <li>LMIC's website</li> <li>OES Wages</li> </ul>		www.onetonline.org  www.careeronestop.com  www.sdjobs.org/lmic  www.bls.gov/oes	about.  We will not lead these sound now, but let's a few that are relevant to We scenario.

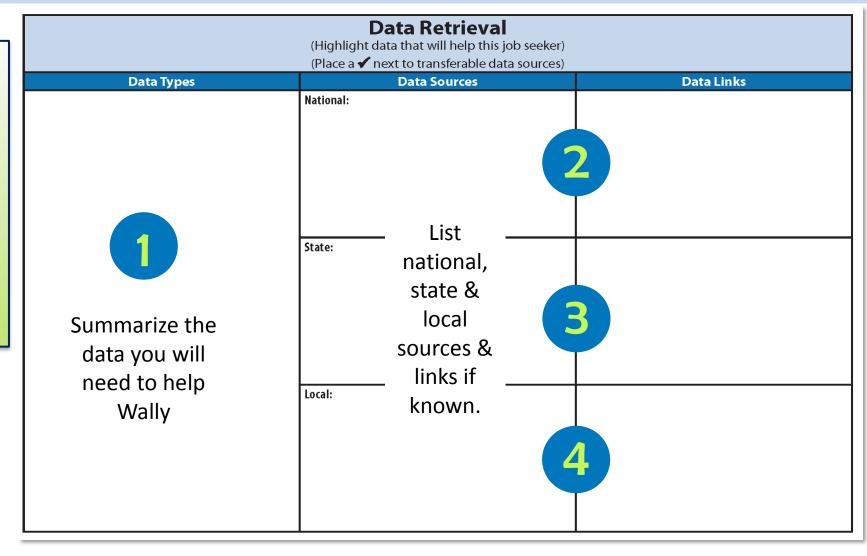
st some an user of ome up couple o review eveal you ght

ook at rces 's explore e Vally's

You will also find these completed samples in the LMI Job Seekers Graphic Aids PDF.

## Step 2: Go Find the Data

Please pull out the training aid titled **Data Retrieval**and follow along.



# Step 2: Go Find the Data

Data Retrieval  (Highlight data that will help this job seeker)  (Place a ✔ next to transferable data sources)				
Data Types	Data Sources		Data Links	
How would you fill this out?	National:  State:			
	Local:			
		possibilit	e no right or wrong answe ties. When finished, hit en r mouse to see a sample s	ter or

# Step 2: Go Find the Data

	Data Retrieval  (Highlight data that will help this job seeker)  (Place a ✔ next to transferable data sources)					
Data Types	Data Sources	Data Links				
Green Jobs Reports/Surveys Occupational Wage Data Projections Data Job Orders	National:  O*Net Online  BLS website  Projections website  State:  LMIC website  Projections website	www.onetonline.org www.bls.gov/oes www.projectionscentral.com  www.sdjobs.org/lmic www.projectionscentral.com				
When completed, your sheet could look something like this. See next three slides for more information. (You will also find these completed samples at the end of the LMI Job	Local:  LMIC website  DLR local offices  Classified ads  Job orders	www.sdjobs.org/lmic www.sdjobs.org/localoffices Your local newspaper website				
samples at the end of the LMI Job Seekers Graphic Aids PDF.)						

# Step 2: Go Find the Data – National Data

These are possible data types and links for national information. Use to complement more localized data. It can also be used when you lack local information.

#### **Types**

- Green Jobs Data
- Occupational Wage Data
- Projections Data

#### **Sources**

- O\*Net Online
- BLS Website
- Projections Website

#### Links

- http://online.onetcenter.org
- http://www.bls.gov/oes
- http://www.projectionscentral.com

# Step 2: Go Find the Data – State Data

These are possible data types and links for **statewide** information. Use to complement national data. It can also be used when you lack local information.

#### **Types**

- Green jobs surveys
- Occupational wage data
- Projections data

#### **Sources**

- Labor Market Information Center (LMIC)
- LMIC website
- Projections website

#### Links

- www.sdjobs.org/lmic
- http://www.projectionscentral.com

# Step 2: Go Find the Data-Local or Regional Data

These are possible data types and links for

### local or regional

information. Keep in mind, local data does not always exist. When possible, use the most localized information.

#### **Types**

- Occupational Wage Data
- Projections Data
- Job Orders

#### **Sources**

- Labor Market Information Center
- SD Department of Labor and Regulation (DLR) local offices
- Classified ads

#### Links

- www.sdjobs.org/localoffices
- www.sdjobs.org/lmic
- Your local newspaper website



Let's see how much you've learned so far!

What alternate sources could you use when conducting a job search?

Use O\*Net or other tools to check for related occupations & expand search.

Check with partners about training.

None of the above.

**A&B** 

# CLICK HERE TO REVEAL ANSWER

Which set of data sources would be considered national in origin?

O\*Net, state website, classified ads

Classified ads, One-Stop listings

O\*Net Online, BLS website, Projections website

# CLICK HERE TO REVEAL ANSWER

What should be Step 1 in assisting a job seeker?

Gather all the facts

Identify possible data sources

Analyze the data retrieved

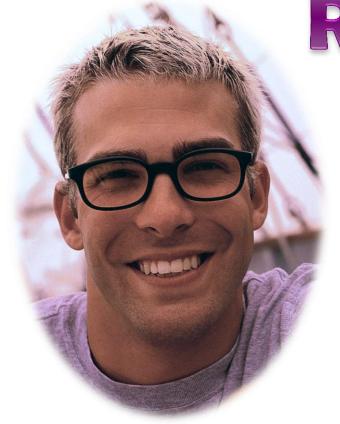
# CLICK HERE TO REVEAL ANSWER

# How did you do?

If you missed some, you might want to review the material before moving on.

If you're happy with your progress, let's move on to the next section.

# **Next Step**



Reviewing the Facts

- Wally does construction work.
- He wants a green job.
- He wants to make \$15 an hour.
- He does not have a car.

Next, let's see if there are any green jobs in construction...









### O:NET OnLine

A proud partner of the american obcenter network

Occupation Quick Search:

Help

**Find Occupations** 

**Advanced Search** 

Crosswalks

Share

**O\*NET Sites** 

#### **Summary Report for:**

47-2031.01 - Construction Carpenters

Updated 2010



green

Construct, erect, install, and repair structures and fixtures of wood, plywood, and wallboard, using carpenter's hand tools and power tools.

Sample of reported job titles: Carpenter, Lead Carpenter, Assembler, Finish Carpenter, Construction Worker, Custom Stair Builder, Installer, Production Worker, Trim Carpenter, Concrete Carpenter

View report:

Summary

**Details** 

Custom

Tasks | Tools & Technology | Knowledge | Skills | Abilities | Work Activities | Work Context | Job Zone | Education | Interests | Work Styles | Work Values | Related Occupations | Wages & Employment | Job Openings | Additional Information

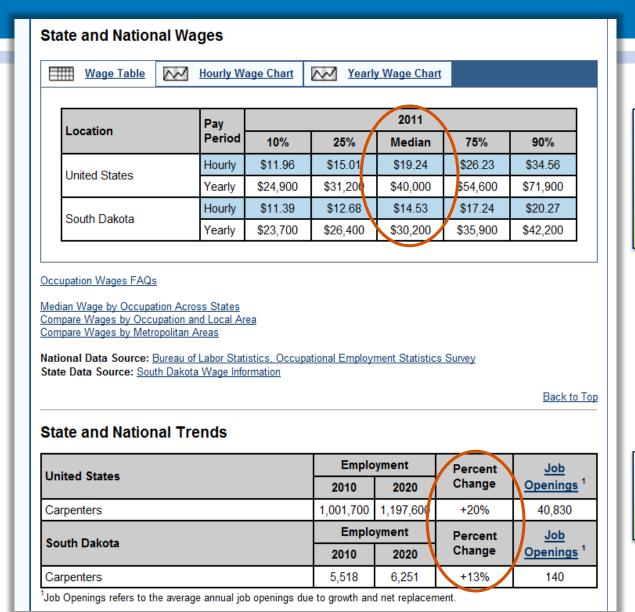
#### **Tasks**

For info on wages on employment outlook, click on the Wages & Employment link.

- · Study specifications in blueprints, sketches, or building plans to prepare project layout and determine dimensions and materials required.
- Shape or cut materials to specified measurements, using hand tools, machines, or power saws.
- · Follow established safety rules and regulations and maintain a safe and clean environment.
- · Measure and mark cutting lines on materials, using a ruler, pencil, chalk, and marking gauge.



South Dakota's Labor Market Information site might have more recent data. We will also check there to make sure we have the most current data.



Comparison shows the median wage for South Dakota is lower than the national median, but close to what Wally wants.

The occupation's projected growth in South Dakota is 13 percent.

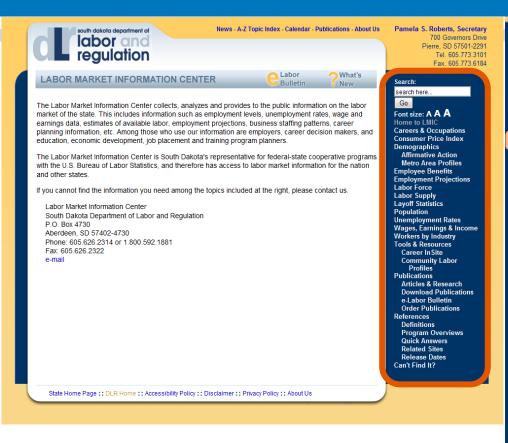
### Review



- There are green jobs in construction.
- National demand is positive. Need to find state demand.
- State wages are slightly below \$15/hour.
- He does not have a car.

Let's go to LMIC's website to see if there's more localized data.

# Data Source: LMIC Website Inic



Labor Market Information Center (LMIC) www.sdjobs.org/lmic

Search: search here... Go Font size: A A A Home to LMIC Careers & Occupations Consumer Price Index Demographics Affirmative Action Metro Area Profiles **Employee Benefits** Employment Projections Labor Force **Labor Supply Layoff Statistics** Population Unemployment Rates Wages, Earnings & Income Workers by Industry **Tools & Resources** Career In Site Community Labor Profiles **Publications** Articles & Research Download Publications e-Labor Bulletin Order Publications References Definitions **Program Overviews** Quick Answers Related Sites Release Dates

There are several ways to find information and data on careers, wages and trends (projections) on LMIC's website.

Can't Find It?

### Data Source: LMIC Website



News - A-Z Topic Inde

LABOR MARKET INFORMATION CENTER

#### Career & Occupational Information

Career InSite

Career publications

Job seeking assistance

Occupational licensing agencies

Order career resources from the Labor Market Information Center

Occupational wages by level of education, training & work experience preferred

Occupational employment projections

Occupational wages

Links to specific resources within O\*Net Online

Links to other career resources

Links to resources for relocating to and working in South Dakota

Let's take a look at what Career InSite has to offer. You can click on either Career InSite link to start gathering information.

This page provides links to a variety of sources of career/occupational data, information and publications.

Come back and explore this page when you have a chance.

Pamela S. Roberts, Secretary 700 Governors Drive

700 Governors Drive Pierre, SD 57501-2291 Tel. 605.773.3101 Fax. 605.773.6184

Search:

search here...

Go

Font size: A A A

Home to LMIC

Careers & Occupations

Consumer Price Index Demographics

Affirmative Action Metro Area Profiles

Employee Benefits Employment Projections

Labor Force

Labor Supply

Layoff Statistics Population

Unemployment Rates

Wages, Earnings & Income Workers by Industry

Tools & Resources

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Release Dates

Can't Find It?



LMIC Career InSite - Welcome to Career InSite





#### **Welcome to Career InSite!**

We believe this site will be extremely useful in your career exploration. This site will provide you with occupational descriptions as well as a variety of South Dakota specific occupational data (i.e. wages, employment estimates and projections, licensing requirements, and etc.). In addition, there are two interest surveys that will help match you to occupational areas of interest. And finally, this site offers a link to training information available, job opportunities in South Dakota and various links to articles and career publications available that will assist you in preparing for and landing and keeping that "job of a lifetime!"

We are hopeful that the Career InSite, will give you some insight into the career of choice for you, as well as incite you to take the necessary actions to make your dreams come true!

Direct link to bookmark:

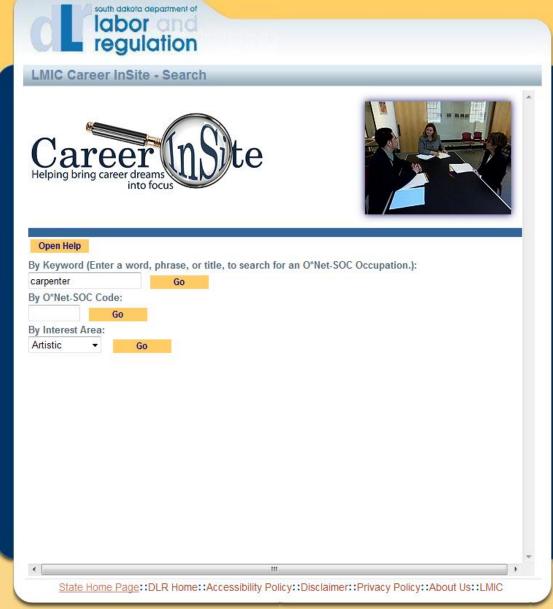
www.sdjobs.org/careerinsite



If you have questions or need more information, contact us at the Labor Market Information Center at 605.626.2314 or 1.800.592.1881, or e-mail us.

# Occupational Search

Explore occupational information including detailed job descriptions, projected employment, wage information, working conditions, training requirements and more.

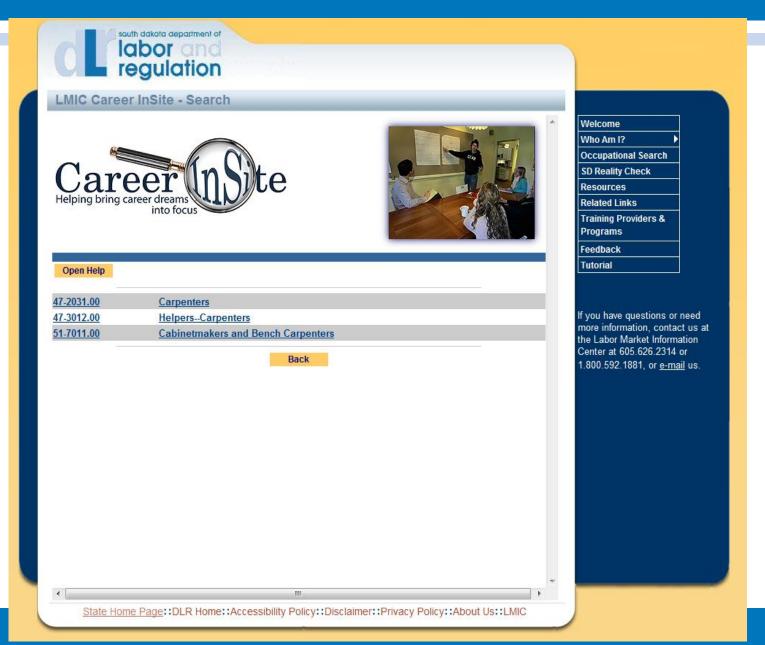




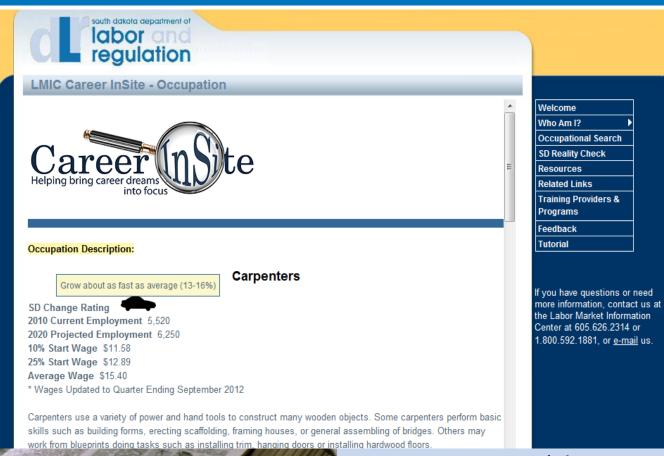
If you have questions or need more information, contact us at the Labor Market Information Center at 605.626.2314 or 1.800.592.1881, or <u>e-mail</u> us. The most common way to explore occupations is to type in a portion of the title in the Keyword box. In Wally's case, enter carpenter.

If you know the O\*Net or Standardized Occupational Classification (SOC) code, you could enter the code instead.

Click the corresponding Go button.



Occupations will be listed. Click on the one you wish to learn more about, in this case carpenters.



Hover over the SD Change Rating icon to reveal the expected growth.

Career InSite provides the average wage instead of the mean wage.

Other areas of the LMIC website will provide the exact expected percentage growth and median wage.



**Average wage** = (aka mean wage) an occupation's estimated total wages divided by the number of workers in that occupation

**Median wage** = 50th Percentile: 50% earn less than or equal to this amount; 50% earn more



LMIC Career InSite - Welcome to Career InSite





#### **Welcome to Career InSite!**

We believe this site will be extremely useful in your career exploration. This site will provide you with occupational descriptions as well as a variety of South Dakota specific occupational data (i.e. wages, employment estimates and projections, licensing requirements, and etc.). In addition, there are two interest surveys that will help match you to occupational areas of interest. And finally, this site offers a link to training information available, job opportunities in South Dakota and various links to articles and career publications available that will assist you in preparing for and landing and keeping that "job of a lifetime!"

We are hopeful that the Career InSite, will give you some insight into the career of choice for you, as well as incite you to take the necessary actions to make your dreams come true!

Direct link to bookmark: www.sdjobs.org/careerinsite

Welcome
Who Am I?
Occupational Search
SD Reality Check
Resources
Related Links
Training Providers &
Programs
Feedback
Tutorial

If you have questions or need more information, contact us at the Labor Market Information Center at 605.626.2314 or 1.800.592.1881, or e-mail us.

### **Tutorial**

To learn more about Career InSite and a companion application, Reality Check, come back and check out the tutorial offered.

But not now, Wally is waiting!

State Home Page::DLR Home::Accessibility Policy::Disclaimer::Privacy Policy::About Us::LMIC

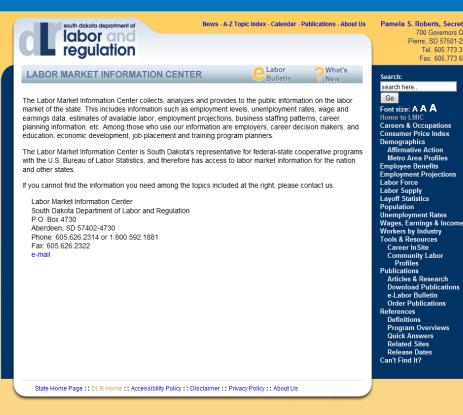
# Data Source: Employment **Projections (Expected Demand)**

700 Governors Drive

Tel 605 773 3101

Fax 605 773 6184

Pierre, SD 57501-2291



Search: search here... Font size: A A A Home to LMIC Careers & Occupations Consumer Price Index Demographics Affirmative Action Metro Area Profiles Employee Benefits **Employment Projections** Labor Force **Labor Supply Layoff Statistics** Population Unemployment Rates Wages, Earnings & Income Workers by Industry Tools & Resources Career In Site Community Labor **Profiles** Publications Articles & Research Download Publications e-Labor Bulletin Order Publications References Definitions Program Overviews Quick Answers Related Sites Release Dates

Let's dig a little deeper and look at the **Employment Projections section** of the website for expected demand for carpenters.

Can't Find It?



News - A-Z Topic Index - Calendar - Publications - About Us

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#### **Employment Projections**

By Industry (type of business)

By Occupation (type of worker)

#### Related Information

See projections methodology and technical notes.

\*Opening and printing Adobe .pdf files requires Adobe Acrobat Reader. Click here as needed to download the free Adobe Acrobat Reader.

You can search through projections by industry or occupation. Click on "By Occupation" to begin the search for carpenters. Pamela S. Roberts, Secretary 700 Governors Drive Pierre, SD 57501-2291 Tel. 605.773.3101 Fax. 605 773.6184

Search

search here...

Go

Font size: A A A

Home to LMIC

Careers & Occupations
Consumer Price Index
Demographics

Affirmative Action Metro Area Profiles Employee Benefits

Employment Projections

Labor Force Labor Supply

Layoff Statistics Population

Unemployment Rates Wages, Earnings & Income

Workers by Industry
Tools & Resources
Career In Site

Community Labor Profiles

**Publications** 

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Program Overviews FAQ

FAC

Related Sites Release Dates

Can't Find It?

State Home Page :: DLR Home :: Accessibility Policy :: Disclaimer :: Privacy Policy :: About Us

Click on South Dakota occupational projections, all occupations, 2010-2020.



You can also download a PDF file listing all occupational projections or contact LMIC for the data in Excel.

### **Occupational Employment Projections**

111031 Legislators

	2010 - 2020					
SOC*		2010	2020	Numeric	Percent	Average Annual Demand for
Code	Occupational Title	Workers	Workers	Change	Change	Workers
000000	Occupational Title  Total, All Occupations	Workers 462,975	Workers 504,120			Workers 15,082
	•					

675

South Dakota Occupational Employment Projections

472021	Brickmasons and Blockmasons	285	310	25	8.8%	9
472031	Carpenters	5,520	6,250	730	13.2%	142
472041	Carpet Installers	165	165	0	0.0%	4
472044	Tile and Marble Setters	85	100	15	17.6%	3
472051	Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	1,270	1,415	145	11.4%	46

Tip: The list is sorted by SOC codes. The easiest way to find an occupation to use the browser's Find command (Shortcut Key: Ctrl+F). Type in the occupation you want.

The carpenter occupation is expected to grow 13.2 percent. The average annual demand is projected to be 142. Let's see if that is higher than the average demand across all occupations.

665

-10

-1.5%

19

**High Demand Occupations** (The following are available in Adobe .pdf format. If you would like to receive the files in Microsoft Excel format, please e-mail the Labor Market Information Center.

South Dakota projections for occupations with higher-than-average projected demand

South Dakota projections for occupations with higher-than-average projected demand, by level of education typically needed for entry

Less than High School

High School Diploma or Equivalent

Some Postsecondary Education (Less than Associate Degree)

Associate degree

Bachelor's degree

Master's degree

Doctoral or professional degree

To see if a particular occupation falls in higher-than-average demand occupations, go to the Employment Projections by Occupation page and click on South Dakota projections for occupations with higher-than-average projected demand.

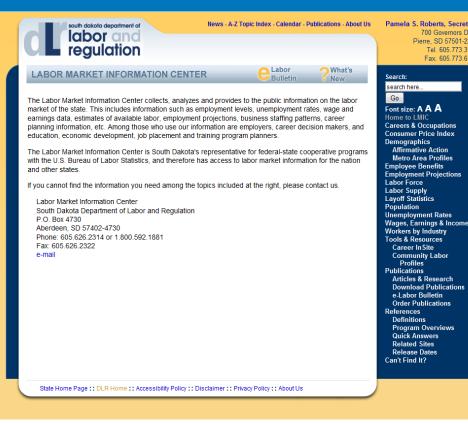
#### **Occupational Employment Projections - High Demand Occupations** search here. Go South Dakota Employment Projections for Occupations with Higher-than-Average Projected Demand 2010 - 2020 Font size: A A A Average Annual Home to LMIC Demand Careers & Occupations Consumer Price Index SOC\* 2020 Numeric Percent Demographics Occupational Title Change Change Workers Code Workers Worker **Affirmative Action Metro Area Profiles** 13,520 Cashiers **Employee Benefits** Retail Salespersons 1.635 11.3% 412031 14.500 16.135 567 **Employment Projections** Labor Force Waiters and Waitresses 7,320 7,735 415 5.7% 446 **Labor Supply** Customer Service Representatives 9.070 10.570 1,500 16.5% Layoff Statistics Population 353022 Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession and 3 745 4.065 320 8.5% 307 **Unemployment Rates** Coffee Shop Wages, Earnings & Income Workers by Industry Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, 6,660 7,970 1,310 19.7% 353021 **Tools & Resources** including Fast Food Career InSite **Community Labor** Registered Nurses 6.395 7.925 1.530 23.9% 265 Laborers and Freight, Stock and Material Movers, Hand 7.325 7.475 150 2.0% 251 **Publications** Articles & Research 6.335 6.935 600 9.5% 245 Child Care Workers **Download Publications Order Publications** Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer 8.185 8.910 725 8.9% 218 Bookkeeping, Accounting and Auditing Clerks 10,120 11,040 920 9.1% 214 **Program Overviews** 5,365 5,955 590 11.0% 204 Receptionists and Information Clerks FAQ Related Sites Food Preparation Workers 4.945 245 193 **Release Dates** Janitors and Cleaners, except Maids and Housekeeping 9 260 9.395 135 1.5% 189 Can't Find It? Cleaners Stock Clerks and Order Fillers 5,445 5,990 545 10.0% 179 414012 Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, 4.670 5.220 550 11.8% 163 except Technical and Scientific Products 153 252021 Elementary School Teachers, except Special Education 4.515 5.020 11.2% Accountants and Auditors 4,695 5,395 700 14.9% 149 5.520 6.250 730 142

LABOR MARKET INFORMATION CENTER

# **Carpenters are** on the list.

Search:

**Profiles** 



Pamela S. Roberts, Secretar 700 Governors Drive Search: Pierre, SD 57501-2291 Tel 605 773 3101 search here... Fax 605 773 6184 Font size: A A A Home to LMIC Careers & Occupations Consumer Price Index Demographics Affirmative Action Metro Area Profiles **Employee Benefits Employment Projections** Labor Force Labor Supply **Layoff Statistics** Population Unemployment Rates Wages, Earnings & Income Workers by Industry Tools & Resources Career In Site Community Labor **Profiles** 

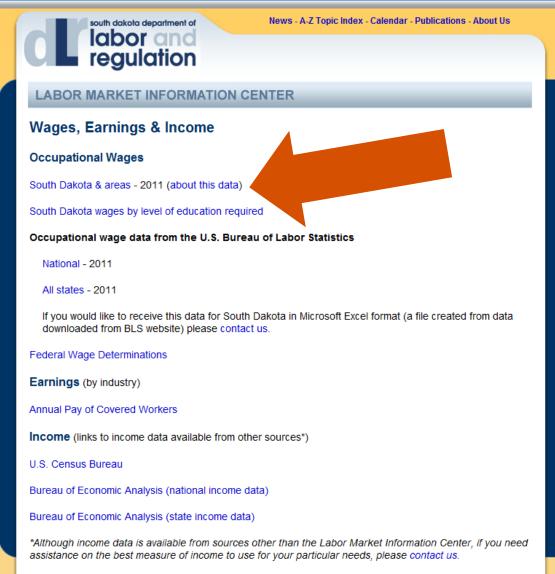
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Can't Find It?

Let's look at wage information for carpenters by selecting Wages, Earnings & Income from the menu.



Fax. 605.773.6184 Search: search here.. Gο Font size: A A A Home to LMIC Careers & Occupations **Consumer Price Index Demographics Affirmative Action Metro Area Profiles Employee Benefits Employment Projections** Labor Force Labor Supply **Layoff Statistics** Population **Unemployment Rates** Wages, Earnings & Income Workers by Industry **Tools & Resources** Career In Site Community Labor **Profiles Publications** Articles & Research **Download Publications Order Publications** References **Definitions Program Overviews** FAQ **Related Sites Release Dates** Can't Find It?

Pamela S. Roberts, Secretary

700 Governors Drive Pierre, SD 57501-2291 Tel. 605 773 3101

> Click on South Dakota & areas

#### LABOR MARKET INFORMATION CENTER

### Occupational Wages

Statewide
Select an area from a map
Central Area
East Area
West Area
Rapid City MSA
Sioux Falls MSA
See a list of counties in each area

We will choose Statewide, but if you wanted to narrow your search to a smaller area, these are your choices in South Dakota.

**Executive Summary** 

### **Occupational Descriptions**

In alphabetical order
In Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Code order

Survey Methodology & Technical Notes

\*Opening and printing Adobe .pdf files requires Adobe Acrobat Reader. Click here as needed to download the free Adobe Acrobat Reader.

#### search here... Go Font size: A A A Home to LMIC Careers & Occupations Consumer Price Index Demographics Affirmative Action **Metro Area Profiles Employee Benefits Employment Projections** Labor Force Labor Supply **Layoff Statistics** Population **Unemployment Rates** Wages, Earnings & Income Workers by Industry Tools & Resources Career In Site Community Labor **Profiles Publications** Articles & Research **Download Publications** e-Labor Bulletin

Search:

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#### LABOR MARKET INFOR

### Occupational Wages

Statewide

Select an area from a map

Central Area

East Area

West Area

Rapid City MSA

Sioux Falls MSA

See a list of counties in each area

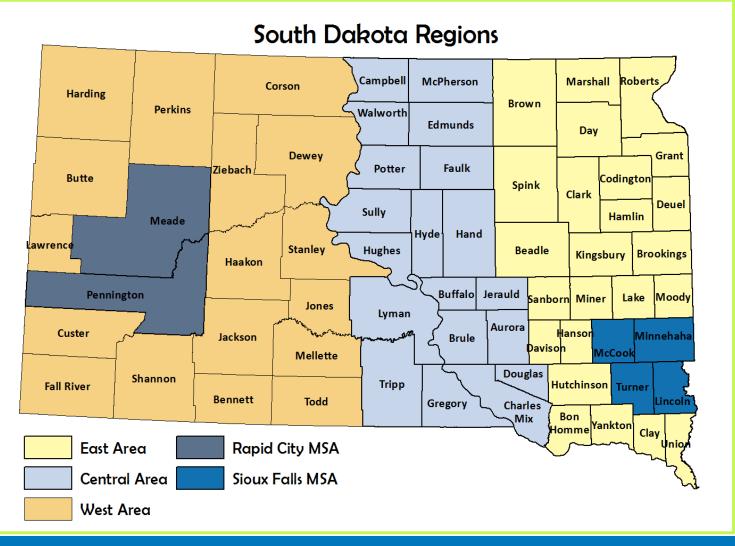
**Executive Summary** 

### **Occupational Descriptions**

In alphabetical order
In Standard Occupational Classific

Survey Methodology & Technical

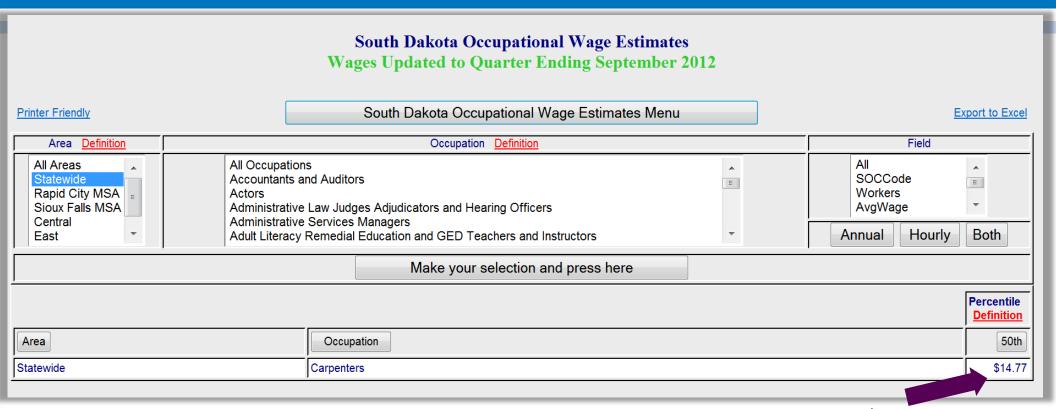
\*Opening and printing Adobe .pdf free Adobe Acrobat Reader.







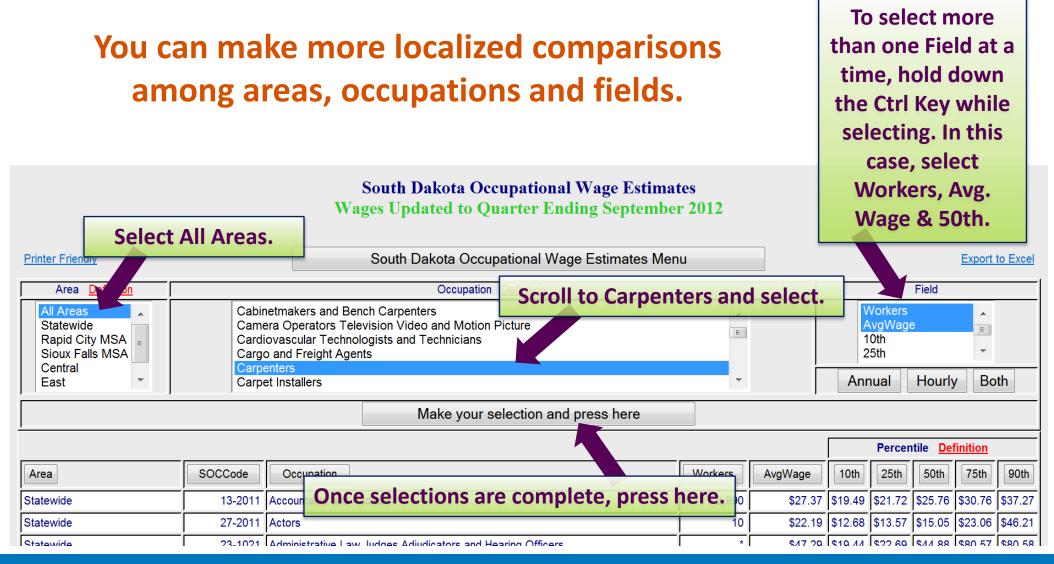
**Median wage** = 50th Percentile: 50% earn less than or equal to this amount; 50% earn more



### As of September 2012, the statewide median wage for carpenters was \$14.77

O*Net data	Pay			2011		
	Period	10%	25%	Median	75%	90%
United States	Hourly	\$11.96	\$15.01	\$19.24	\$26.23	\$34.56
Officed States	Yearly	\$24,900	\$31,200	\$40,000	\$54,600	\$71,900
South Dakota	Hourly	\$11.39	\$12.68	\$14.53	\$17.24	\$20.27
South Dakota	Yearly	\$23,700	\$26,400	\$30,200	\$35,900	\$42,200

The data on the LMIC website was more current than on O\*Net & showed the median wage to be slightly higher and closer to what Wally wants.



Tip: You can sort the columns by clicking on the buttons. Percentile Definition Area Occupation Workers AvgWage 50th Statewide \$14.77 3.730 \$15.40 Carpenters Rapid City MSA \$15.84 Carpenters 740 \$15.94 Sioux Falls MSA \$16.35 \$15.52 Carpenters Central \$13.90 Carpenters \$14.13 East 1,320 \$14.80 \$14.38 Carpenters West \$14.24 \$15.04 Carpenters 420

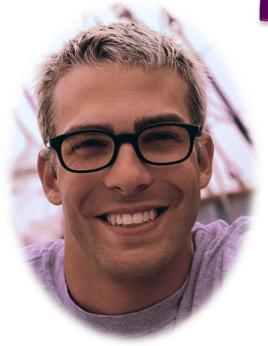
This more localized data shows where Wally can most likely expect wages close to or above his goal based on his experience level.



**Average wage** = (aka mean wage) an occupation's estimated total wages divided by the number of workers in that occupation

**Median wage** = 50th Percentile: 50% earn less than or equal to this amount; 50% earn more

### Review



### The Facts...

- There are green jobs in construction.
- National and state demand are positive.
- State wages range from slightly below to just above Wally's goal of \$15 an hour, depending on area.
- He still does not have a car.

Next, let's figure out how to use this LMI data...

### **Keep in Mind**

# What LMI data will be most helpful for the job seeker?

You should have a good set of LMI data for Wally's situation. Let logic and common sense be your guide in putting the pieces together.



### **Never Forget the Job Seeker**



- What does LMI data show that will allow you to help the job seeker refine his/her search?
- How will you use it to assist the job seeker?
- What difference will it make in the job search?

### Step 3: Analyze the Data

Please pull out the training aid Link Data to Job Seeker Needs.

Link Data to Jo	b Seeker Needs to Job Seeker Needs.
What did the data tell me?	How can I use this data to help the job seeker?
Look at ALL data before drawing any conclusions.	Decide what information affects the job seeker's chances of finding work.
What other options might the job seeker have?	Are there any remaining barriers to employment?
There is a chance that desired job openings don't exist. Be prepared to explore other options.	Look at such things as additional training, transportation or child care.

### Step 3: Analyze the Data

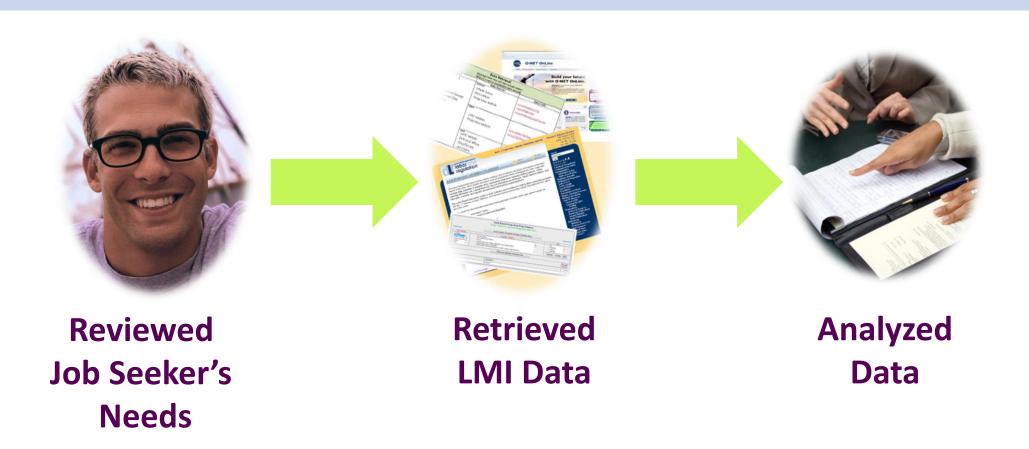
Link Data to Job Seeker Needs				
What did the data tell me?		How can	I use this data to help the job seeker?	
	You know	the drill.		
	Fill this ou you can.	ut as best		
What other options might the job se	eker have?	Are there a	any remaining barriers to employment?	

### Step 3: Analyze the Data

help you help the job seeker.

Link Data to Job Seeker Needs				
What did the data tell me?	How can I use this data to help the job seeker?			
<ul> <li>Green jobs exist for carpenters.</li> <li>Demand should be above average.</li> <li>Local wages should match or be close to job seeker's needs.</li> <li>Logic also says not ALL jobs for carpenters are green.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Let's me know there is hope for job seeker to find work in his field.</li> <li>Average wage data gives him leverage when negotiating salary.</li> </ul>			
What other options might the job seeker have?	Are there any remaining barriers to employment?			
<ul> <li>Might be a candidate for training grant if no jobs available.</li> <li>Need to explore related occupations and training providers.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Job seeker has limited funds and no transportation.</li> <li>Need to explore ways to overcome obstacles.</li> </ul>			
Does your sheet look anything like this one? Don't be discouraged if it doesn't.  The important thing is to record any information or additional questions that will				

### What We've Done so Far:



### Time to relay findings to Wally and explore options.

### Step 4: Explore the Possibilities

Let Data Guide Job Search			
Are there any current job openings?	If not, what about related occupations?		

Since this is a hypothetical situation, there is no real way to determine the outcome. For the sake of this exercise, we will explore some of the many possibilities. You don't have to fill it out, this time. See some options on the next page.



Do not rely on one source, be creative in your search.

If no immediate prospects, what about re-training options?

2

Use O\*Net or other tools to check for related occupations & expand search to include.

Who can I turn to for more information?

3

Check with partners about available training, including formal and on-the-job.



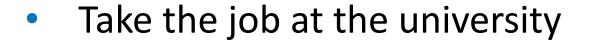
Use your remaining contacts to help solve remaining obstacles.

### Step 4: Explore the Possibilities

Let Data Guide Job Search				
Are there any current job openings?	If not, what about related occupations?			
<ul> <li>SDWORKS doesn't show any current openings.</li> <li>Classified ads show need for workers to install insulation and solar energy panels at a university 30 miles away.</li> <li>A quick check with local construction companies nets no new leads.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Used O*Net to identify related occupations in case of need to broaden the search.</li> <li>Re-checked job listings and found one opening for related occupation of pipefitter trainee at local factory for \$11 per hour.</li> </ul>			
If no immediate prospects, what about re-training options?	Who can I turn to for more information?			
<ul> <li>Local community college offers several possible programs, subsidies available.</li> <li>One local firm offers on-the-job training for satellite TV installers at \$11.50 an hour.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Job at university looks promising, but transportation is an issue. Checked with college and found a shuttle bus leaves here every morning at 7 a.m. and returns daily at 5 p.m., cost \$5 each way.</li> </ul>			
Belinda used a variety of source	s to find these options for Wally.			

### Choices





- Check out the local pipefitter job
- Make a career change and enroll in training
- Take the satellite TV installer position at less pay

### Step 5: Relay the Information





### The Decision





- Wally weighs his options.
- He opts for the job at the university and the bus ride.
- Belinda makes a call, and the contractor hires Wally on the spot at \$16 an hour.

### Success





### **Alternate Reality**

We won't find useful data every time. Sometimes you simply can't find the information or it doesn't exist.

### What if the results were different?

- No green jobs available for the occupation
- No job vacancies close by
- Occupation in decline
- Pay scales lower than desired
- Job seeker's occupation unusual and little or no data available

### When the LMI is Unfavorable

### Even less-than-desirable LMI data can be useful

- Belinda can use it to show Wally his prospects are limited.
- His options have changed, but not disappeared.
- The information could lead him to change careers.
- He might be more open to other opportunities.

# Step 5: Relay the Information

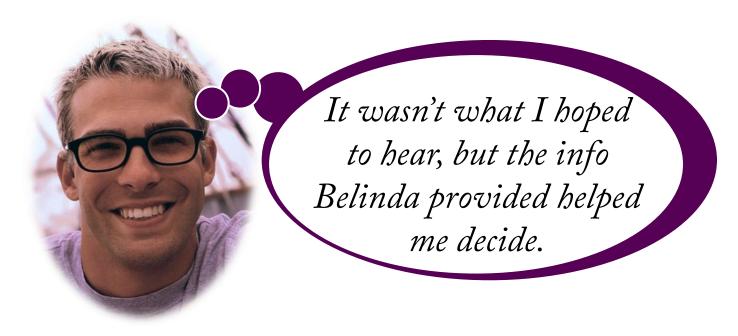
The news isn't good, but it's not hopeless either.





### The Alternate Result

- He decides against formal training and takes the job as the satellite TV installer.
- Belinda promises to keep looking and let him know if a better opportunity comes along.



# **Final Thoughts**

LMI collected to help one job seeker could be useful in helping others.

Keep a log of the data you collect.

Bookmark useful websites.

Be creative in your search for data.

Don't overlook a potential source of help or information.

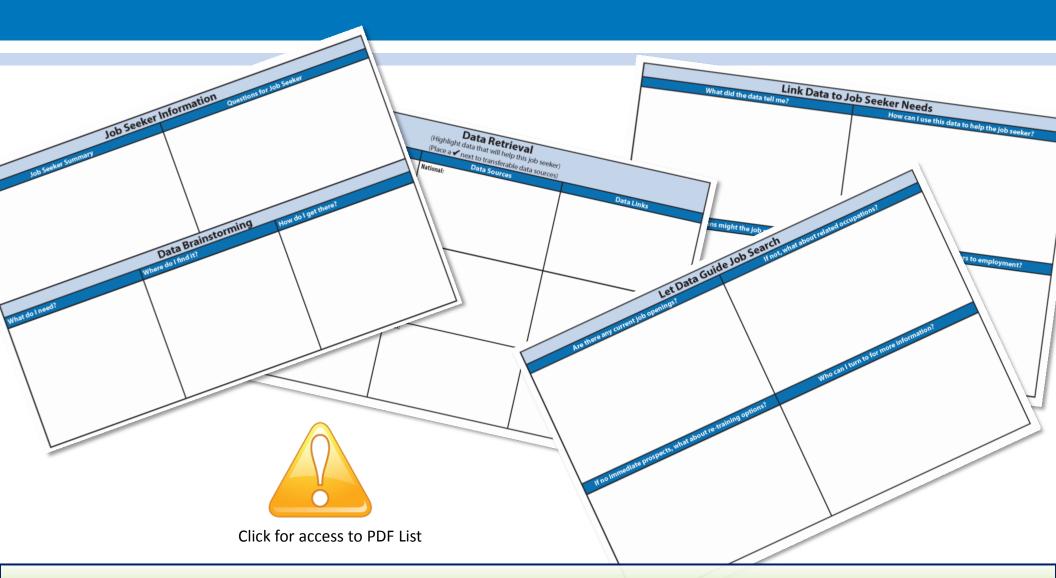
LMI doesn't have to be favorable to be useful.

# Final Thoughts



No matter the situation or job seeker, LMI can help you do your job more effectively. You owe it to your customers to use every available resource to help them find employment.

# **Helpful Hint**



Why not print a bunch of the aids for future use?

# CONGRATULATIONS!

Congratulations on adding to your LMI knowledge! Interested in learning more about LMI for skills assessment, re-employment or business? Check out the next three modules in the series.

# Answer pages

### Answer: Quiz (page 26)

What alternate sources could you use when conducting a job search?

Use O\*Net or other tools to check for related occupations & expand search.

Check with partners about training.

None of the above.

**A&B** 

### Click here to advance to next slide

(page 27)

## Answer: Quiz (page 27)

Which set of data sources would be considered national in origin?

O\*Net, state website, classified ads

Classified ads, One-Stop listings

O\*Net Online, BLS website, Projections website

### Click here to advance to next slide

(page 28)

# Answer: Quiz (page 28)

What should be Step 1 in assisting a job seeker?

### **Gather all the facts**

Identify possible data sources

Analyze the data retrieved

### Click here to advance to next slide

(page 29)

### Disclaimer

'This workforce solution was funded by a grant awarded by the U.S. Department of Labor's Employment and Training Administration. The solution was created by the grantee and does not necessarily reflect the official position of the U.S. Department of Labor. The Department of Labor makes no guarantees, warranties, or assurances of any kind, express or implied, with respect to such information, including any information on linked sites and including, but not limited to, accuracy of the information or its completeness, timeliness, usefulness, adequacy, continued availability, or ownership. This solution is copyrighted by the institution that created it. Internal use by an organization and/or personal use by an individual for non-commercial purposes is permissible. All other uses require the prior authorization of the copyright owner.''



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